

119TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

H. R. 1810

To address and take action to prevent bullying and harassment of students.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

MARCH 3, 2025

Ms. SÁNCHEZ (for herself, Mr. TAKANO, Mr. BEYER, Mr. MRVAN, Mrs. WATSON COLEMAN, Mr. MULLIN, Ms. MOORE of Wisconsin, Ms. GARCIA of Texas, Ms. DELBENE, Mr. PETERS, Ms. SCANLON, Ms. LEE of Pennsylvania, Mr. DAVIS of Illinois, Mr. LYNCH, Ms. TOKUDA, Ms. SEWELL, Mr. TORRES of New York, Mr. COSTA, Ms. NORTON, Mr. CASTEN, Ms. MATSUI, Mrs. RAMIREZ, Mr. ESPAILLAT, Ms. CLARKE of New York, Mr. POCAN, Mrs. MCBATH, Mr. BOYLE of Pennsylvania, Ms. SCHAKOWSKY, Mr. CASAR, Mr. VARGAS, Mr. MOULTON, Ms. CRAIG, Ms. PINGREE, Ms. BONAMICI, Mr. GARCIA of California, Ms. WASSERMAN SCHULTZ, Mr. JOHNSON of Georgia, Mr. KRISHNAMOORTHY, Ms. BROWNLEY, Ms. BARRAGÁN, Mr. SHERMAN, Mr. CARTER of Louisiana, Mrs. TORRES of California, Ms. CHU, Ms. STRICKLAND, Mr. KEATING, Mr. EVANS of Pennsylvania, Ms. DAVIDS of Kansas, Mr. GARCÍA of Illinois, Mrs. FLETCHER, Ms. DEGETTE, Ms. TITUS, Mr. CISNEROS, Mr. AMO, Mr. FROST, Mr. QUIGLEY, Ms. CROCKETT, Mr. PANETTA, Mr. HUFFMAN, Mr. MFUME, Mr. GRIJALVA, Mr. CONNOLLY, Ms. CASTOR of Florida, Ms. FRIEDMAN, Mr. SWALWELL, Mr. RUIZ, Ms. OMAR, Mrs. CHERFILUS-MCCORMICK, Mr. CARBAJAL, Ms. JACOBS, Mr. GARAMENDI, Mr. GOMEZ, and Mr. SORENSEN) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Education and Workforce

A BILL

To address and take action to prevent bullying and harassment of students.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

1 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

2 This Act may be cited as the “Safe Schools Improve-
3 ment Act”.

4 **SEC. 2. FINDINGS.**

5 Congress finds the following:

6 (1) Bullying and harassment foster a climate of
7 fear and disrespect that can seriously impair the
8 physical and psychological health of its victims and
9 create conditions that negatively affect learning,
10 thereby undermining the ability of students to
11 achieve their full potential.

12 (2) Bullying and harassment contribute to high
13 dropout rates, increased absenteeism, and academic
14 underachievement.

15 (3) Bullying and harassment include a range of
16 behaviors that negatively impact a student’s ability
17 to learn and participate in educational opportunities
18 and activities that schools offer. Such behaviors can
19 include hitting or punching, name-calling, intima-
20 tion through gestures or social exclusion, and send-
21 ing insulting or offensive messages through elec-
22 tronic communications, such as internet sites, e-
23 mail, instant messaging, mobile phones and mes-
24 saging, telephone, or any other means.

25 (4) Schools with enumerated anti-bullying and
26 harassment policies have an increased level of re-

1 reporting and teacher intervention in incidents of bul-
2 lying and harassment, thereby reducing the overall
3 frequency and number of such incidents.

4 (5) Students have been particularly singled out
5 for bullying and harassment on the basis of their ac-
6 tual or perceived race, color, national origin, sex,
7 disability status, sexual orientation, gender identity,
8 sex characteristics (including intersex traits), or reli-
9 gion, among other categories.

10 (6) Some young people experience a form of
11 bullying called relational aggression or psychological
12 bullying, which harms individuals by damaging,
13 threatening, or manipulating their relationships with
14 their peers, or by injuring their feelings of social ac-
15 ceptance.

16 (7) Interventions to address bullying and har-
17 assment should incorporate evidence-based discipline
18 policies and practices, such as Positive Behavior
19 Interventions and Supports (PBIS) and other re-
20 storative practices that can minimize suspensions,
21 expulsions, and other exclusionary and harmful dis-
22 cipline policies to ensure that students are not
23 “pushed-out” or diverted to the juvenile justice sys-
24 tem.

1 (8) Perpetrators of bullying and harassment
2 often have a history of trauma or psychological dis-
3 tress, or have been bullied themselves. These stu-
4 dents, often discussed as “bully-victims”, require ad-
5 ditional trauma-informed interventions and consider-
6 ation.

7 **SEC. 3. SAFE SCHOOLS IMPROVEMENT.**

8 (a) IN GENERAL.—Title IV of the Elementary and
9 Secondary Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 7101 et
10 seq.) is amended by adding at the end the following:

11 **“PART G—SAFE SCHOOLS IMPROVEMENT**

12 **“SEC. 4701. PURPOSE.**

13 “The purpose of this part is to address the problem
14 of bullying and harassment conduct of students in public
15 elementary schools and secondary schools.

16 **“SEC. 4702. ANTI-BULLYING POLICIES.**

17 “(a) BULLYING.—In this part, the term ‘bullying’
18 means conduct that adversely affects the ability of one or
19 more students to participate in or benefit from the school’s
20 educational programs or activities by placing a student in
21 fear of harm.

22 “(b) POLICIES.—A State that receives a grant under
23 this title shall require all local educational agencies in the
24 State to carry out the following:

1 “(1) Establish policies that prevent and prohibit
2 conduct, including bullying and harassment, that—

3 “(A) limits a student’s ability to partici-
4 pate in, or benefit from, a program or activity
5 of a public school or local educational agency;
6 or

7 “(B) creates a hostile or abusive edu-
8 cational environment, adversely affecting a stu-
9 dent’s education, at a program or activity of a
10 public school or local educational agency, in-
11 cluding acts of verbal, nonverbal, or physical
12 aggression or intimidation.

13 “(2) The policies required under paragraph (1)
14 shall include a prohibition of bullying or harassment
15 conduct based on—

16 “(A) a student’s actual or perceived race,
17 color, national origin, sex (including sexual ori-
18 entation, gender identity, and sex characteris-
19 tics (including intersex traits)), disability, or re-
20 ligion;

21 “(B) the actual or perceived race, color,
22 national origin, sex (including sexual orienta-
23 tion, gender identity, and sex characteristics
24 (including intersex traits)), disability, or reli-

1 gion of a person with whom a student associ-
2 ates or has associated; or

3 “(C) any other distinguishing characteris-
4 tics that may be defined by the State or local
5 educational agency.

6 “(3) Provide—

7 “(A) annual notice to students, parents,
8 and educational professionals describing the full
9 range of prohibited conduct contained in such
10 local educational agency’s discipline policies;
11 and

12 “(B) grievance procedures for students or
13 parents to register complaints regarding the
14 prohibited conduct contained in such local edu-
15 cational agency’s discipline policies, including—

16 “(i) the name of the local educational
17 agency officials who are designated as re-
18 sponsible for receiving such complaints;
19 and

20 “(ii) timelines that the local edu-
21 cational agency will establish in the resolu-
22 tion of such complaints.

23 “(4) Collect annual incidence and frequency of
24 incidents data about the conduct prohibited by the
25 policies described in paragraph (1) at the school

1 level that are accurate and complete and publicly re-
2 port such data at the school level and local edu-
3 cational agency level. The local educational agency
4 shall ensure that victims or persons responsible for
5 such conduct are not identifiable.

6 **“SEC. 4703. STATE REPORTS.**

7 “The chief executive officer of a State that receives
8 a grant under this title, in cooperation with the State edu-
9 cational agency, shall submit a biennial report to the Sec-
10 retary—

11 “(1) on the information reported by local edu-
12 cational agencies in the State pursuant to section
13 4702(b)(4); and

14 “(2) describing the State’s plans for supporting
15 local educational agency efforts to address the con-
16 duct prohibited by the policies described in section
17 4702(b)(1).

18 **“SEC. 4704. EVALUATION.**

19 “(a) BIENNIAL EVALUATION.—The Secretary shall
20 conduct an independent biennial evaluation of programs
21 and policies to combat bullying and harassment in elemen-
22 tary schools and secondary schools, including implementa-
23 tion of the requirements described in section 4702, includ-
24 ing whether such requirements have appreciably reduced

1 the level of the prohibited conduct and have conducted ef-
2 fective parent involvement and training programs.

3 “(b) DATA COLLECTION.—The Commissioner for
4 Education Statistics shall collect data from States, that
5 are subject to independent review, to determine the inci-
6 dence and frequency of conduct prohibited by the policies
7 described in section 4702.

8 “(c) BIENNIAL REPORT.—Not later than January 1,
9 2026, and every 2 years thereafter, the Secretary shall
10 submit to the President and Congress a report on the find-
11 ings of the evaluation conducted under subsection (a) to-
12 gether with the data collected under subsection (b) and
13 data submitted by the States under section 4703.

14 **“SEC. 4705. EFFECT ON OTHER LAWS.**

15 “(a) FEDERAL AND STATE NONDISCRIMINATION
16 LAWS.—Nothing in this part shall be construed to invali-
17 date or limit rights, remedies, procedures, or legal stand-
18 ards available to victims of discrimination under any other
19 Federal law or law of a State or political subdivision of
20 a State, including title VI of the Civil Rights Act of 1964
21 (42 U.S.C. 2000d et seq.), title IX of the Education
22 Amendments of 1972 (20 U.S.C. 1681 et seq.), section
23 504 or 505 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 (29 U.S.C.
24 794, 794a), or the Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990
25 (42 U.S.C. 12101 et seq.). The obligations imposed by this

1 part are in addition to those imposed by title VI of the
2 Civil Rights Act of 1964 (42 U.S.C. 2000d et seq.), title
3 IX of the Education Amendments of 1972 (20 U.S.C.
4 1681 et seq.), section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of
5 1973 (29 U.S.C. 794), and the Americans with Disabil-
6 ities Act of 1990 (42 U.S.C. 12101 et seq.).

7 “(b) FREE SPEECH AND EXPRESSION LAWS.—Noth-
8 ing in this part shall be construed to alter legal standards
9 regarding, or affect the rights (including remedies and
10 procedures) available to individuals under, other Federal
11 laws that establish protections for freedom of speech or
12 expression.

13 **“SEC. 4706. RULE OF CONSTRUCTION.**

14 “Nothing in this part shall be construed to prohibit
15 a State or local entity from enacting any law with respect
16 to the prevention of bullying or harassment of students
17 that is not inconsistent with this part.”.

18 (b) TABLE OF CONTENTS.—The table of contents in
19 section 2 of the Elementary and Secondary Education Act
20 of 1965 is amended by inserting after the item relating
21 to section 4644 the following:

“PART G—SAFE SCHOOLS IMPROVEMENT

- “Sec. 4701. Purpose.
- “Sec. 4702. Anti-bullying policies.
- “Sec. 4703. State reports.
- “Sec. 4704. Evaluation.
- “Sec. 4705. Effect on other laws.
- “Sec. 4706. Rule of construction.”.