

118TH CONGRESS  
2D SESSION

# H. R. 8732

To enhance the rights of domestic employees, and for other purposes.

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## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

JUNE 13, 2024

Ms. JAYAPAL (for herself, Ms. ADAMS, Ms. BALINT, Ms. BARRAGÁN, Mrs. BEATTY, Mr. BEYER, Mr. BLUMENAUER, Ms. BONAMICI, Mr. BOWMAN, Mr. BOYLE of Pennsylvania, Ms. BROWN, Ms. BROWNLEY, Ms. BUDZINSKI, Ms. BUSH, Mr. CÁRDENAS, Mr. CARSON, Mr. CARTER of Louisiana, Mr. CASAR, Mr. CASTEN, Mr. CASTRO of Texas, Mrs. CHERFILUS-McCORMICK, Ms. CHU, Ms. CLARKE of New York, Mr. CLEAVER, Mr. CLYBURN, Mr. COHEN, Mr. CORREA, Mr. COURTNEY, Mr. DAVIS of Illinois, Ms. DEAN of Pennsylvania, Ms. DELAURO, Ms. DELBENE, Mr. DELUZIO, Mrs. DINGELL, Mr. DOGGETT, Ms. ESCOBAR, Mr. ESPAILLAT, Mr. EVANS, Mrs. FOUSHEE, Mr. FROST, Mr. GARAMENDI, Mr. GARCÍA of Illinois, Mr. ROBERT GARCIA of California, Ms. GARCIA of Texas, Mr. GOLDMAN of New York, Mr. GOMEZ, Mr. GREEN of Texas, Mr. GRIJALVA, Mrs. HAYES, Mr. HIMES, Mr. HORSFORD, Ms. HOYLE of Oregon, Mr. HUFFMAN, Mr. JACKSON of Illinois, Ms. JACKSON LEE, Ms. JACOBS, Mr. JOHNSON of Georgia, Ms. KAMLAGER-DOVE, Ms. KELLY of Illinois, Mr. KHANNA, Mr. KILMER, Mr. KIM of New Jersey, Mr. KRISHNAMOORTHY, Mr. LANDSMAN, Ms. LEE of California, Ms. LEE of Nevada, Ms. LEGER FERNANDEZ, Mr. LIEU, Ms. LOFGREN, Mr. LYNCH, Ms. MATSUI, Ms. McCLELLAN, Ms. McCOLLUM, Mr. MCGOVERN, Mr. MEEKS, Mr. MENENDEZ, Ms. MENG, Mr. MFUME, Ms. MOORE of Wisconsin, Mr. MULLIN, Mr. NADLER, Mrs. NAPOLITANO, Mr. NEGUSE, Mr. NORCROSS, Ms. NORTON, Ms. OCASIO-CORTEZ, Ms. OMAR, Ms. PINGREE, Mr. POCAN, Ms. PORTER, Ms. PRESSLEY, Mr. QUIGLEY, Mrs. RAMIREZ, Mr. RASKIN, Ms. ROSS, Ms. SALINAS, Ms. SÁNCHEZ, Mr. SARBANES, Ms. SCANLON, Ms. SCHAKOWSKY, Mr. SCHIFF, Mr. DAVID SCOTT of Georgia, Mr. SMITH of Washington, Mr. SOTO, Ms. STANSBURY, Ms. STEVENS, Ms. STRICKLAND, Mr. SUOZZI, Mr. SWALWELL, Mr. TAKANO, Mr. THANEDAR, Ms. TLAIB, Ms. TOKUDA, Mr. TORRES of New York, Mrs. TRAHAN, Mr. VARGAS, Mr. VASQUEZ, Ms. VELÁZQUEZ, Ms. WASSERMAN SCHULTZ, Mrs. WATSON COLEMAN, Ms. WILD, Ms. WILLIAMS of Georgia, and Ms. WILSON of Florida) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Education and the Workforce, and in addition to the Committees on House Administration, Energy and Commerce, Ways and Means, Oversight and

Accountability, and the Judiciary, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned

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## A BILL

To enhance the rights of domestic employees, and for other purposes.

1        *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
 2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE; TABLE OF CONTENTS.**

4        (a) **SHORT TITLE.**—This Act may be cited as the  
 5 “Domestic Workers Bill of Rights Act”.

6        (b) **TABLE OF CONTENTS.**—The table of contents for  
 7 this Act is as follows:

- Sec. 1. Short title; table of contents.
- Sec. 2. Findings.
- Sec. 3. Definitions.
- Sec. 4. Rulemaking authority.
- Sec. 5. Rule of construction.

TITLE I—DOMESTIC EMPLOYEE RIGHTS AND PROTECTIONS

Subtitle A—Amendments to the Fair Labor Standards Act of 1938

- Sec. 101. Overtime protections for live-in domestic employees.
- Sec. 102. Live-in domestic employees termination notices and communications.
- Sec. 103. Enforcement.

Subtitle B—Domestic Employee Rights

- Sec. 110. Written agreements.
- Sec. 111. Earned sick days.
- Sec. 112. Fair scheduling practices.
- Sec. 113. Right to request and receive temporary changes to scheduled work hours due to personal events.
- Sec. 114. Privacy.
- Sec. 115. Breaks for meals and rest.
- Sec. 116. Unfair wage deductions for cash shortages, breakages, loss, or modes of communication.
- Sec. 117. Prohibited acts.

Sec. 118. Enforcement authority.

Sec. 119. Effect on existing employment benefits and other laws.

Subtitle C—Amendment to Title VII of the Civil Rights Act of 1964

Sec. 131. Including certain domestic employees in civil rights protections against discrimination in employment.

TITLE II—STANDARDS BOARD AND BENEFITS

Sec. 201. Domestic Employee Standards Board.

Sec. 202. Domestic employees' benefits study.

TITLE III—IMPLEMENTATION OF THE DOMESTIC WORKERS BILL OF RIGHTS

Sec. 301. Definitions.

Sec. 302. Notice of domestic employee rights.

Sec. 303. Interagency task force on domestic workers bill of rights enforcement.

Sec. 304. National Domestic Employee Hotline.

Sec. 305. National grant for community-based education, outreach, and enforcement of domestic employee rights.

Sec. 306. Encouraging the use of fiscal intermediaries.

Sec. 307. Application to domestic employees who provide Medicaid-funded services.

Sec. 308. Delayed enforcement for government-funded programs.

TITLE IV—FUNDING

Sec. 401. Temporary increase in the Federal medical assistance percentage for Medicaid-funded services provided by domestic employees.

Sec. 402. Authorization of appropriations.

TITLE V—SEVERABILITY

Sec. 501. Severability.

1 **SEC. 2. FINDINGS.**

2 Congress finds the following:

3 (1) There are an estimated 2,200,000 domestic  
4 employees across the United States working in pri-  
5 vate homes to provide direct care, child care, and  
6 house-cleaning services.

7 (2) Domestic work is a job-enabling job that  
8 makes all other work possible. It is labor that cannot  
9 be outsourced to individuals abroad, nor is it close  
10 to being automated. Without the millions of domes-

1       tic employees caring for children, seniors, and people  
2       with disabilities, and cleaning homes, much of the  
3       economy would come to a standstill.

4           (3) During the COVID–19 pandemic, domestic  
5       work and other low-wage service jobs, disproportion-  
6       ately held by women, women of color, and immi-  
7       grants, were deemed essential. This crisis showed  
8       how essential these jobs have always been to our  
9       economy. At great risk to the health of themselves  
10      and their families, domestic employees worked on  
11      the frontlines of the pandemic to provide care to  
12      those more vulnerable to COVID–19, seniors, and  
13      individuals with disabilities, and provided child care  
14      for the children of essential workers and other work-  
15      ers. A study of Black immigrant domestic employees  
16      conducted by the Institute for Policy Studies and  
17      the National Domestic Workers Alliance in May and  
18      June of 2020 found that 25 percent of employees  
19      surveyed experienced or lived with someone who had  
20      experienced COVID–19 symptoms. Seventy-three  
21      percent of such employees surveyed indicated that  
22      they did not receive personal protective equipment  
23      (“PPE”) from their employers.

24           (4) Domestic employees experienced a rapid  
25      and sustained loss of jobs during the COVID–19

1 pandemic, which exacerbated the existing financial  
2 insecurity experienced by many domestic employees.  
3 Surveys from the National Domestic Workers Alli-  
4 ance and NDWA Labs between March and Sep-  
5 tember 2020 found that for 6 consecutive months,  
6 more than half of domestic employees surveyed were  
7 unable to pay their rent or mortgage. Nearly 75 per-  
8 cent of employees surveyed did not receive any com-  
9 pensation when their jobs were canceled.

10 (5) The employment of individuals in domestic  
11 service in households affects commerce, as described  
12 in section 2(a) of the Fair Labor Standards Act of  
13 1938 (29 U.S.C. 202(a)), and thus many domestic  
14 employees are employees covered under the Fair  
15 Labor Standards Act of 1938. Moreover, domestic  
16 services provided by any domestic employee for an  
17 employer affect commerce.

18 (6) Domestic employees are hired or contacted  
19 for work by phone, mail, or internet, or through  
20 newspaper ads, and travel to work through transpor-  
21 tation on interstate highways, interstate transit, or  
22 vehicles in interstate commerce.

23 (7) In 2023, the Bureau of Labor Statistics  
24 predicted that between 2021 and 2031—

1           (A) the number of new jobs for home  
2 health and personal care aides will increase by  
3 25 percent, which is an increase of 711,700  
4 jobs; and

5           (B) the number of new jobs for child care  
6 positions will increase by 6 percent.

7           (8) The COVID–19 pandemic increased the de-  
8 mand for in-home child care. According to the Cen-  
9 ter for Translational Neuroscience at the University  
10 of Oregon, the percentage of parents reporting use  
11 of home-based child care has grown since the onset  
12 of the pandemic from 27 percent to 31 percent by  
13 September 2021.

14           (9) An increasing number of employees, includ-  
15 ing domestic employees, are finding work on online  
16 platforms. An analysis from the JPMorgan Chase  
17 Institute found that between 2013 and 2020, the  
18 percentage of adults that had earned income from  
19 online platforms increased from 0.3 percent to 2.5  
20 percent.

21           (10) Nine out of 10 domestic employees are  
22 women and such women are disproportionately peo-  
23 ple of color and immigrants. Women, people of color,  
24 and immigrants have historically faced barriers to  
25 employment and economic advancement. According

1 to the Economic Policy Institute, domestic employ-  
2 ees also tend to be older than other employees. Two  
3 in 5 domestic employees are age 50 or older, while  
4 just  $\frac{1}{3}$  of all other employees are at least 50 years  
5 old.

6 (11) Domestic employees are paid low wages,  
7 can be subjected to workplace health and safety haz-  
8 ards, and face difficulties saving for retirement. An  
9 Economic Policy Institute analysis of data from the  
10 Current Population Survey indicates that the aver-  
11 age wage for a domestic employee is approximately  
12 \$13.79 per hour or \$18,360 per year if working full-  
13 time. In practice, the average wage for a domestic  
14 employee is less than such approximation given that  
15 domestic work has largely been negotiated in the in-  
16 formal labor market.

17 (12) Low-wage employees, including domestic  
18 employees, experience high rates of minimum wage  
19 and overtime violations, violations of laws related to  
20 workers' compensation and other workplace benefits,  
21 and illegal retaliation. A 2017 study from the Eco-  
22 nomic Policy Institute found that 2,400,000 employ-  
23 ees, 17 percent of the low-wage workforce, experi-  
24 ences wage theft. A 2009 report from the National  
25 Employment Law Project found that employment in

1 private homes was one of the 3 industries with the  
2 highest rates of employment and labor law viola-  
3 tions.

4 (13) A landmark study of domestic employees  
5 published in 2012 by the National Domestic Work-  
6 ers Alliance, the Center for Urban Economic Devel-  
7 opment of the University of Illinois at Chicago, and  
8 DataCenter titled “Home Economics: The Invisible  
9 and Unregulated World of Domestic Work” indi-  
10 cated poor working conditions across the domestic  
11 employees industry. The findings of such study in-  
12 cluded that—

13 (A) domestic employees have little control  
14 over their working conditions and employment  
15 is usually arranged without a written contract;

16 (B) 35 percent of domestic employees  
17 interviewed reported that they worked long  
18 hours without breaks in the year immediately  
19 preceding the interview;

20 (C) 25 percent of live-in domestic employ-  
21 ees had responsibilities that prevented them  
22 from getting at least 5 hours of uninterrupted  
23 sleep at night during the week immediately pre-  
24 ceding the interview; and



1           (D) 91 percent of domestic employees  
2 interviewed who encountered problems with  
3 their working conditions in the year imme-  
4 diately preceding the interview did not complain  
5 about their working conditions because they  
6 were afraid they would lose their job.

7           (14) The study described in paragraph (13)  
8 found that domestic employees have little access to  
9 federally supported employment benefits. For in-  
10 stance—

11           (A) less than 2 percent of such employees  
12 receive retirement or pension benefits, and less  
13 than 9 percent of such employees work for em-  
14 ployers that collect payroll taxes on wages paid  
15 to such employees to provide eligibility for So-  
16 cial Security disability and retirement benefits;  
17 and

18           (B) 65 percent of such employees do not  
19 have health insurance and only 4 percent of  
20 such employees receive employer-provided insur-  
21 ance, despite the fact that domestic work is  
22 hazardous and often results in illness or phys-  
23 ical injuries.

24           (15) Compounding these challenges is the fact  
25 that many domestic employees have been, and in

1 many cases continue to be, excluded from key provi-  
2 sions of labor and employment laws like the Occupa-  
3 tional Safety and Health Act of 1970 (29 U.S.C.  
4 651 et seq.) and the National Labor Relations Act  
5 (29 U.S.C. 151 et seq.). Live-in domestic employees  
6 solely employed by private households remain ex-  
7 cluded from the overtime protections under the Fair  
8 Labor Standards Act of 1938 (29 U.S.C. 201 et  
9 seq.). Minimum employee threshold rules,  
10 misclassification of domestic employees as inde-  
11 pendent contractors, and exclusion of independent  
12 contractors from coverage mean that most domestic  
13 employees are also de facto excluded from Federal  
14 civil rights protections, including protections under  
15 title VII of the Civil Rights Act of 1964 (29 U.S.C.  
16 2000e et seq.) and other laws.

17 (16) The International Labour Organization’s  
18 Domestic Workers Convention, adopted in 2011,  
19 calls for domestic employees to have the right to  
20 freedom of association and collective actions, protec-  
21 tions against harassment, privacy rights, and the  
22 right to be informed of conditions of employment.  
23 This Convention also calls for the right of domestic  
24 employees to keep their travel documents, the right  
25 to overtime compensation and rest breaks, the right

1 to minimum wage coverage, the right to occupational  
2 safety and health protections, and mechanisms to  
3 pursue complaints and ensure compliance with the  
4 law.

5 (17) The unique nature of their work, in pri-  
6 vate homes with individuals and families, also often  
7 makes it difficult for domestic employees to use Fed-  
8 eral programs and policies to improve their skills  
9 and training and to join together collectively to ne-  
10 gotiate better pay and working conditions.

11 (18) Many domestic employees are also vulner-  
12 able to discrimination and sexual harassment. These  
13 issues are further exacerbated by the unique working  
14 conditions faced by domestic employees, such as iso-  
15 lation, poverty, immigration status, the lack of fa-  
16 miliarity with the law and legal processes, limited  
17 networks for support, language barriers, and fear of  
18 retaliation and deportation.

19 (19) Millions of older individuals, individuals  
20 with disabilities, and families are increasingly relying  
21 on domestic employees. Transforming domestic work  
22 jobs into good jobs with family sustaining wages and  
23 access to benefits can reduce high turnover due to  
24 poor working conditions, thereby enhancing quality  
25 of care, and supporting the millions of working and

1 retired people of the United States who rely on  
2 them.

3 **SEC. 3. DEFINITIONS.**

4 (a) FAIR LABOR STANDARDS ACT OF 1938 DEFINI-  
5 TIONS.—In this Act:

6 (1) COMMERCE; EMPLOY; EMPLOYEE; GOODS;  
7 PERSON; STATE.—The terms “commerce”, “em-  
8 ploy”, “employee”, “employer”, “enterprise”, “en-  
9 terprise engaged in commerce or in the production  
10 of goods for commerce”, “goods”, “person”, and  
11 “State” have the meanings given such terms in sec-  
12 tion 3 of the Fair Labor Standards Act of 1938 (29  
13 U.S.C. 203).

14 (2) REGULAR RATE.—The term “regular rate”  
15 has the meaning given such term in section 7(e) of  
16 such Act (29 U.S.C. 207(e)).

17 (b) OTHER DEFINITIONS.—In this Act:

18 (1) CHILD.—The term “child”—

19 (A) means an individual who is under 18  
20 years of age; and

21 (B) includes an individual described in  
22 subparagraph (A) who is—

23 (i) a biological, foster, or adopted  
24 child;

25 (ii) a stepchild;

- 1 (iii) a child of a domestic partner;  
2 (iv) a legal ward; or  
3 (v) a child of a person standing in  
4 loco parentis.

5 (2) DISABILITY.—The term “disability” has the  
6 meaning given the term in section 3 of the Ameri-  
7 cans with Disabilities Act of 1990 (42 U.S.C.  
8 12102).

9 (3) DOMESTIC PARTNER.—

10 (A) IN GENERAL.—The term “domestic  
11 partner”, with respect to an individual, means  
12 another individual with whom the individual is  
13 in a committed relationship.

14 (B) COMMITTED RELATIONSHIP DE-  
15 FINED.—The term “committed relationship”  
16 for purposes of subparagraph (A)—

17 (i) means a relationship between 2 in-  
18 dividuals, each at least 18 years of age, in  
19 which both individuals share responsibility  
20 for a significant measure of each other’s  
21 common welfare; and

22 (ii) includes any such relationship be-  
23 tween 2 individuals, including individuals  
24 of the same sex, that is granted legal rec-  
25 ognition by a State or political subdivision

1 of a State as a marriage or analogous rela-  
2 tionship, including a civil union or domes-  
3 tic partnership.

4 (4) DOMESTIC SERVICES.—The term “domestic  
5 services”—

6 (A) means services—

7 (i) of a household nature; and

8 (ii) performed by an individual in or  
9 about a private home (permanent or tem-  
10 porary); and

11 (B) includes services performed by individ-  
12 uals such as companions, babysitters, cooks,  
13 waiters, butlers, valets, maids, housekeepers,  
14 nannies, nurses, janitors, laundresses, care-  
15 takers, handymen, gardeners, home health  
16 aides, personal care aides or assistants, and  
17 chauffeurs of automobiles for family use.

18 (5) DOMESTIC EMPLOYEE.—The term “domes-  
19 tic employee”—

20 (A) means, except as provided in subpara-  
21 graph (B), an employee who is employed by an  
22 employer for the performance of domestic serv-  
23 ices; and

24 (B) does not include—

1 (i) any individual who is a family  
2 member, friend, neighbor, or parent of a  
3 child and who provides child care for the  
4 child in the child’s home;

5 (ii) any individual who is—

6 (I) an employee of a family child  
7 care provider; or

8 (II) a family child care provider;  
9 and

10 (iii) any individual who is an employee  
11 described in section 13(a)(15) of the Fair  
12 Labor Standards Act of 1938 (29 U.S.C.  
13 213(a)(15)).

14 (6) FAMILY CHILD CARE PROVIDER.—The term  
15 “family child care provider” means 1 or more indi-  
16 viduals who provide child care services, in a private  
17 residence other than the residence of the child re-  
18 ceiving the services, for fewer than 24 hours per day  
19 for the child (unless the nature of the work of the  
20 parent of the child requires 24-hour care).

21 (7) MEDICAID HCBS-ELIGIBLE ELDERLY INDI-  
22 VIDUAL.—The term “Medicaid HCBS-eligible elderly  
23 individual” means an individual who—

24 (A) is 65 years of age or older;

1 (B) is eligible for and enrolled for medical  
2 assistance for any of the following services  
3 (whether provided on a fee-for-service, risk, or  
4 other basis) under a State Medicaid program  
5 under title XIX of the Social Security Act (42  
6 U.S.C. 1396 et seq.) (including any waiver or  
7 demonstration under such title or under section  
8 1115 of such Act (42 U.S.C. 1315) relating to  
9 such title), and includes an individual who be-  
10 comes eligible for medical assistance under a  
11 State Medicaid program when removed from a  
12 waiting list:

13 (i) Home health care services author-  
14 ized under paragraph (7) of section  
15 1905(a) of the Social Security Act (42  
16 U.S.C. 1396d(a)).

17 (ii) Personal care services authorized  
18 under paragraph (24) of such section.

19 (iii) PACE services authorized under  
20 paragraph (26) of such section.

21 (iv) Home and community-based serv-  
22 ices authorized under subsections (b), (c),  
23 (i), (j), and (k) of section 1915 of such Act  
24 (42 U.S.C. 1396n), such services author-  
25 ized under a waiver under section 1115 of



1 such Act (42 U.S.C. 1315), and such serv-  
2 ices provided through coverage authorized  
3 under section 1937 of such Act (42 U.S.C.  
4 1396u-7).

5 (v) Case management services author-  
6 ized under section 1905(a)(19) of the So-  
7 cial Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1396d(a)(19))  
8 and section 1915(g) of such Act (42  
9 U.S.C. 1396n(g)).

10 (vi) Rehabilitative services, including  
11 those related to behavioral health, de-  
12 scribed in section 1905(a)(13) of such Act  
13 (42 U.S.C. 1396d(a)(13)).

14 (vii) Such other services specified by  
15 the Secretary of Health and Human Serv-  
16 ices.

17 (8) ON-CALL.—The term “on-call”, with respect  
18 to a domestic employee, means any period of time  
19 that the employer of the domestic employee requires  
20 the domestic employee to—

21 (A) be available to work; and

22 (B) wait to contact, or to be contacted by,  
23 the employer to determine whether the domestic  
24 employee will be required to report to work dur-  
25 ing that period of time.

1           (9) PARENT.—The term “parent”, with respect  
2           to an individual, means a biological, foster, or adop-  
3           tive parent of the individual, a stepparent of the in-  
4           dividual, parent-in-law of the individual, parent of a  
5           domestic partner of the individual, or a legal guard-  
6           ian or other person who stood in loco parentis to the  
7           individual when the individual was a child.

8           (10) PERSONAL CARE AIDE OR ASSISTANT.—  
9           The term “personal care aide or assistant” means  
10          an individual who provides personal care services.

11          (11) PERSONAL CARE SERVICES.—The term  
12          “personal care services” means assistance provided  
13          to an individual who is not an inpatient or resident  
14          of a hospital, nursing facility, intermediate care fa-  
15          cility for individuals with intellectual disabilities, or  
16          institution for mental disease that enables the recipi-  
17          ent to accomplish activities of daily living or instru-  
18          mental activities of daily living.

19          (12) SECRETARY.—The term “Secretary”  
20          means the Secretary of Labor.

21          (13) SELF-DIRECTED CARE.—The term “self-  
22          directed care”, with respect to an individual, means  
23          services for the individual that are planned and pur-  
24          chased under the direction and control of the indi-

1       vidual, including the amount, duration, scope, pro-  
2       vider, and location of the services.

3               (14) SHARED LIVING ARRANGEMENT.—The  
4       term “shared living arrangement” means a living ar-  
5       rangement involving—

6               (A) not more than 2 individuals who are  
7       an individual with a disability or a Medicaid  
8       HCBS-eligible elderly individual, except if 1 or  
9       more of the individuals are related to each  
10      other (by blood or a close association that is  
11      equivalent to a family relationship);

12              (B) an individual providing services for  
13      compensation and living in the private home of  
14      the recipient of such services;

15              (C) an individual receiving funding  
16      through a State Medicaid program under title  
17      XIX of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1396  
18      et seq.), or another publicly funded program;

19              (D) a stipend or room and board as the  
20      primary form of payment for the individual pro-  
21      viding such services; and

22              (E) the individual receiving such services  
23      having the final decision regarding who is the  
24      provider of such services living with the indi-  
25      vidual, through a consumer-driven matching

1 process that includes relationship building, per-  
2 son-centered planning as defined by the Admin-  
3 istrator of the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid  
4 Services, and an assessment of individual com-  
5 patibility.

6 (15) SPOUSE.—The term “spouse”, with re-  
7 spect to an individual, means another individual with  
8 whom the individual entered into a marriage (includ-  
9 ing a common law or same-sex marriage)—

10 (A) as defined or recognized under the law  
11 in the State in which the marriage was entered  
12 into; or

13 (B) that, in the case of a marriage entered  
14 into outside of any State, is recognized in the  
15 place where entered into and could have been  
16 entered into in at least 1 State.

17 **SEC. 4. RULEMAKING AUTHORITY.**

18 The Secretary shall have the authority to promulgate  
19 rules to carry out this Act.

20 **SEC. 5. RULE OF CONSTRUCTION.**

21 For purposes of this Act, any domestic services per-  
22 formed by a domestic employee for an employer are con-  
23 sidered to affect commerce.

1 **TITLE I—DOMESTIC EMPLOYEE**  
2 **RIGHTS AND PROTECTIONS**  
3 **Subtitle A—Amendments to the**  
4 **Fair Labor Standards Act of 1938**

5 **SEC. 101. OVERTIME PROTECTIONS FOR LIVE-IN DOMESTIC**  
6 **EMPLOYEES.**

7 Section 13(b)(21) of the Fair Labor Standards Act  
8 of 1938 (29 U.S.C. 213(b)(21)) is repealed.

9 **SEC. 102. LIVE-IN DOMESTIC EMPLOYEES TERMINATION**  
10 **NOTICES AND COMMUNICATIONS.**

11 (a) IN GENERAL.—The Fair Labor Standards Act of  
12 1938 (29 U.S.C. 201 et seq.) is amended by inserting  
13 after section 7 (29 U.S.C. 207) the following:

14 **“SEC. 8. LIVE-IN DOMESTIC EMPLOYEES TERMINATION NO-**  
15 **TICES AND COMMUNICATIONS.**

16 “(a) DEFINITION OF LIVE-IN DOMESTIC EM-  
17 PLOYEE.—In this section, the term ‘live-in domestic em-  
18 ployee ’ means any employee who is employed in domestic  
19 service in a household and resides in such household.

20 “(b) NOTICE OF TERMINATION FOR LIVE-IN DOMES-  
21 TIC EMPLOYEES.—

22 “(1) IN GENERAL.—If an employer terminates  
23 the employment of a live-in domestic employee, the  
24 employer shall, except as provided in paragraph (3),  
25 provide the live-in domestic employee with—

1           “(A) written notice of the termination not  
2 later than 48 hours after such termination; and

3           “(B)(i) not less than 30 calendar days of  
4 lodging at—

5           “(I) the household premises of the  
6 employer, as customarily provided by the  
7 employer; or

8           “(II) another premise of a comparable  
9 lodging condition; or

10          “(ii) severance pay in an amount equiva-  
11 lent to the average earnings of the live-in do-  
12 mestic employee for 2 weeks of employment  
13 during the preceding 6 months.

14          “(2) OFFSITE LODGING OR SEVERANCE.—If an  
15 employer chooses to provide a live-in domestic em-  
16 ployee who is terminated, as described in paragraph  
17 (1), lodging described in paragraph (1)(B)(i)(II), or  
18 severance pay described in paragraph (1)(B)(ii), the  
19 employer shall allow the live-in domestic employee  
20 not less than 48 hours after the notice provided  
21 under paragraph (1)(A) to vacate the household of  
22 the employer.

23          “(3) EXCEPTION.—

24          “(A) IN GENERAL.—The requirements  
25 under paragraph (1) shall not be required in a

1 case involving a good faith allegation described  
2 in subparagraph (B) that the live-in domestic  
3 employee has engaged in abuse or neglect, or  
4 caused any other harmful conduct, against the  
5 employer, any member of the family of the em-  
6 ployer, or any individual residing in the house-  
7 hold of the employer.

8 “(B) GOOD FAITH ALLEGATIONS.—A good  
9 faith allegation described in this subparagraph  
10 shall be—

11 “(i) made in writing and provided to  
12 the live-in domestic employee not later  
13 than 48 hours after the employer has  
14 knowledge of the conduct of the live-in do-  
15 mestic employee resulting in the allegation;

16 “(ii) supported by a reasonable basis  
17 and belief; and

18 “(iii) made without reckless disregard  
19 or willful ignorance of the truth.

20 “(c) COMMUNICATIONS FOR LIVE-IN DOMESTIC EM-  
21 PLOYEES.—

22 “(1) IN GENERAL.—If an employer requires an  
23 employee to be a live-in domestic employee, the em-  
24 ployer shall—

1           “(A) provide the live-in domestic employee  
2 with the ability, and reasonable opportunity, to  
3 access telephone and internet services in accord-  
4 ance with paragraph (2); and

5           “(B) without interference by the employer,  
6 permit the live-in domestic employee to send  
7 and receive communications by text message,  
8 social media, electronic or regular mail, and  
9 telephone calls.

10           “(2) TELEPHONE AND INTERNET SERVICES.—

11           “(A) EMPLOYER WITH SERVICES.—If an  
12 employer requires an employee to be a live-in  
13 domestic employee and has telephone or inter-  
14 net services for the household of the employer,  
15 the employer shall provide the live-in domestic  
16 employee with reasonable access to such serv-  
17 ices without charge to the employee.

18           “(B) EMPLOYER WITHOUT SERVICES.—If  
19 an employer requires an employee to be a live-  
20 in domestic employee and does not have tele-  
21 phone or internet services for the household of  
22 the employer, the employer—

23           “(i) shall provide the live-in domestic  
24 employee with a reasonable opportunity to



1 access such services at another location;  
2 and

3 “(ii) shall not be required to pay for  
4 such services.”.

5 (b) CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—Section 10 of the  
6 Fair Labor Standards Act of 1938 (29 U.S.C. 210) is re-  
7 pealed.

8 **SEC. 103. ENFORCEMENT.**

9 (a) PROHIBITED ACT.—Section 15(a) of the Fair  
10 Labor Standards Act of 1938 (29 U.S.C. 215(a)) is  
11 amended—

12 (1) in paragraph (5), by striking “; and”;

13 (2) in paragraph (6), by striking the period and  
14 inserting “; and”; and

15 (3) by adding at the end the following:

16 “(7) to violate any provision of section 8, in-  
17 cluding any regulation or order issued by the Sec-  
18 retary under that section.”.

19 (b) PENALTIES.—Section 16 of such Act (29 U.S.C.  
20 216) is amended—

21 (1) in subsection (b), by inserting “Any em-  
22 ployer who violates section 8(b) shall be liable to the  
23 employee affected in an amount of severance pay  
24 that is calculated, with respect to the employee, in  
25 accordance with section 8(b)(1)(B)(ii), and in an ad-

1       ditional equal amount as liquidated damages. Any  
2       employer who violates section 8(c) shall be liable to  
3       the employee affected in an amount that is not to  
4       exceed \$2,000 for each violation.” after the third  
5       sentence; and

6               (2) in subsection (c), by adding at the end the  
7       following: “The authority and requirements de-  
8       scribed in this subsection shall also apply with re-  
9       spect to a violation of section 8, as appropriate, and  
10      the employer shall be liable for the amounts de-  
11      scribed in subsection (b) for violations of such sec-  
12      tion.”.

13      (c) INJUNCTION PROCEEDINGS.—Section 17 of the  
14      Fair Labor Standards Act of 1938 (29 U.S.C. 217) is  
15      amended by striking “(except sums” and inserting “and  
16      in the case of violations of section 15(a)(7) the restraint  
17      of any withholding of severance pay and other damages  
18      found by the court to be due to employees under this Act  
19      (except, in either case, sums”.

20      (d) STATUTE OF LIMITATIONS.—Section 6 of the  
21      Portal-to-Portal Act of 1947 (29 U.S.C. 255) is amended,  
22      in the matter preceding subsection (a), by inserting “(and  
23      any cause of action to enforce section 8 of such Act)” after  
24      “under the Fair Labor Standards Act of 1938, as amend-  
25      ed”.

1       **Subtitle B—Domestic Employee**  
2                                   **Rights**

3       **SEC. 110. WRITTEN AGREEMENTS.**

4           (a) COVERED DOMESTIC EMPLOYEE.—In this sec-  
5       tion, the term “covered domestic employee” means any do-  
6       mestic employee to whom the employer of the domestic  
7       employee expects to provide compensation for the perform-  
8       ance of domestic services by the domestic employee for not  
9       less than 8 hours per week.

10          (b) REQUIREMENT.—Each employer shall provide a  
11       written agreement in accordance with this section to each  
12       covered domestic employee employed by the employer.

13          (c) WRITTEN AGREEMENT REQUIREMENTS.—A writ-  
14       ten agreement required under this section shall—

15               (1) be signed and dated by the covered domestic  
16       employee and the employer;

17               (2) be written in—

18                       (A) a language easily and fully understood  
19       by the covered domestic employee and the em-  
20       ployer, which may be in multiple languages if  
21       the employee and the employer do not easily  
22       and fully understand the same language; and

23                       (B) plain language;

24               (3) include the contents described in subsection

25       (d); and

1           (4) be provided in accordance with subsection  
2 (e).

3 (d) CONTENTS OF THE WRITTEN AGREEMENT.—

4           (1) IN GENERAL.—The contents described in  
5 this subsection shall include each of the following:

6           (A) The full name, address, and contact  
7 information of the employer, including, as ap-  
8 propriate, any “doing business as” name of the  
9 employer and the name of each individual of the  
10 employer who will be doing business with the  
11 covered domestic employee.

12           (B) The address for the location where the  
13 covered domestic employee will be providing do-  
14 mestic services for the employer.

15           (C) All responsibilities to be performed by  
16 the covered domestic employee for the employer,  
17 and the regularity in which such responsibilities  
18 are to be performed.

19           (D) The hourly pay rate of the covered do-  
20 mestic employee for any work week, including  
21 the overtime pay rate.

22           (E) The day of the week when the covered  
23 domestic employee will be paid.

24           (F) The required working hours for any  
25 work week, including—

1 (i) the time of day and day of week  
2 the work of the covered domestic employee  
3 begins;

4 (ii) meal and rest breaks described in  
5 section 115;

6 (iii) time off, including paid holidays  
7 and paid vacations;

8 (iv) the work schedule of the employee  
9 at the time of hire, including—

10 (I) the time of day and the days  
11 of the week the covered domestic em-  
12 ployee will be expected to work for the  
13 employer each week; or

14 (II) if the time of day or the days  
15 of the week that the domestic em-  
16 ployee will be expected to work for the  
17 employer will vary from week to week,  
18 information regarding a good faith es-  
19 timate of the days and hours for  
20 which the covered domestic employee  
21 will be expected to work for the em-  
22 ployer each week, including, at min-  
23 imum—

24 (aa) the average number of  
25 hours the covered domestic em-

1           employee will be expected to work  
2           for the employer each week dur-  
3           ing a typical 90-day period;

4                   (bb) whether the covered do-  
5           mestic employee can expect to be  
6           on-call;

7                   (cc) a subset of days the  
8           covered domestic employee can  
9           typically expect to work (or to be  
10          scheduled as off from work) for  
11          the employer; and

12                   (dd) the amount of notice  
13          that the employer will provide to  
14          the domestic employee in advance  
15          of scheduled work hours (as de-  
16          fined in section 112(a)), which  
17          shall not be less than 72 hours  
18          before such scheduled work hours  
19          are to begin (except during a pe-  
20          riod described in subparagraph  
21          (A) of section 112(e)(1), in a  
22          case described in subparagraph  
23          (B) of such section, or in the  
24          case of a shared living arrange-



1           (J) In the case of a covered domestic em-  
2           ployee who resides in the household of the per-  
3           son for whom the domestic employee provides  
4           domestic services—

5                   (i) the circumstances under which the  
6                   employer may enter the designated living  
7                   space of the domestic employee;

8                   (ii) the circumstances under which the  
9                   covered domestic employee, in a shared liv-  
10                  ing arrangement, may enter the designated  
11                  living space of the employer; and

12                  (iii) a description of certain cir-  
13                  cumstances the employer determines as  
14                  cause for—

15                   (I) immediate termination of the  
16                   covered domestic employee; and

17                   (II) subject (as applicable) to  
18                   section 8(b) of the Fair Labor Stand-  
19                   ards Act of 1938, removal of the cov-  
20                   ered domestic employee from the  
21                   household of the person for whom the  
22                   employee provides domestic services  
23                   not later than 48 hours after notice of  
24                   the termination.



1           (K) If applicable, any policies of the em-  
2           ployer with respect to the covered domestic em-  
3           ployee for—

4                   (i) paying for or providing reimburse-  
5                   ment for—

6                           (I) health insurance;

7                           (II) transportation, meals, or  
8                           lodging; or

9                           (III) any fees or costs associated  
10                          with the domestic services provided by  
11                          the covered domestic employee for the  
12                          employer;

13                          (ii) annual or other pay increases;

14                          (iii) severance pay; and

15                          (iv) providing materials or equipment  
16                          related to the performance of domestic  
17                          service by the covered domestic employee,  
18                          including (if applicable) any cleaning sup-  
19                          plies provided by the employer.

20           (L) Any other benefits afforded to the cov-  
21           ered domestic employee by the employer.

22           (M) A description of the process used by  
23           the employer to change any policy described in  
24           subparagraphs (A) through (L), including ad-  
25           dressing additional compensation if responsibil-

1           ities are added to those described in subpara-  
2           graph (C), after the date on which the written  
3           agreement is provided to the domestic employee.

4           (2) PROHIBITIONS.—A written agreement re-  
5           quired under this section may not—

6                   (A) contain—

7                           (i) a predispute arbitration agreement  
8                           (as such term is defined in section 401 of  
9                           title 9, United States Code) for claims  
10                           made by a covered domestic employee  
11                           against an employer regarding the legal  
12                           rights of the employee; or

13                           (ii) a nondisclosure agreement, non-  
14                           compete agreement, or nondisparagement  
15                           agreement that limits the ability of the  
16                           covered domestic employee to seek com-  
17                           pensation for performing domestic services  
18                           after the employee ceases to receive com-  
19                           pensation from the employer for the per-  
20                           formance of domestic services; and

21                   (B) be construed to waive the rights or  
22           protections of a domestic employee under Fed-  
23           eral, State, or local law.

24           (e) TIMING.—

1           (1) INITIAL AGREEMENT.—An employer shall  
2 provide a written agreement required under this sec-  
3 tion—

4           (A) to each covered domestic employee  
5 hired by the employer after the date of enact-  
6 ment of this Act on a day that, at the discretion  
7 of the employer, is—

8           (i) not more than 5 days after the  
9 covered domestic employee is hired; or

10           (ii) the day before the first day that  
11 the covered domestic employee performs  
12 domestic services for the employer; and

13           (B) to each covered domestic employee  
14 hired on or before the date of enactment of this  
15 Act, not more than 180 days after such date of  
16 enactment.

17           (2) SUBSEQUENT AGREEMENTS.—Not later  
18 than 30 calendar days after the date on which an  
19 employer makes a change to a written agreement  
20 provided to a covered domestic employee under this  
21 section, the employer shall provide the domestic em-  
22 ployee with an updated agreement in accordance  
23 with this section.

24           (f) RECORDS.—An employer that is required to pro-  
25 vide a written agreement under this section to a covered

1 domestic employee shall retain such agreement for a pe-  
2 riod of not less than 3 years from the date on which the  
3 covered domestic employee is no longer working for the  
4 employer.

5 (g) MODEL WRITTEN AGREEMENTS.—

6 (1) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 6 months  
7 after the date of enactment of this Act, the Sec-  
8 retary shall establish and make available templates  
9 for model written agreements under this section.

10 (2) REQUIREMENTS.—A model written agree-  
11 ment required under paragraph (1) shall be available  
12 in multiple languages commonly understood by do-  
13 mestic employees, including all languages in which  
14 the Secretary, acting through the Administrator of  
15 the Wage and Hour Division, translates a basic in-  
16 formation fact sheet published by the Administrator.

17 **SEC. 111. EARNED SICK DAYS.**

18 (a) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:

19 (1) DOMESTIC VIOLENCE.—The term “domestic  
20 violence”—

21 (A) has the meaning given the term in sec-  
22 tion 40002(a) of the Violence Against Women  
23 Act of 1994 (34 U.S.C. 12291(a)), except that  
24 the reference in such section to the term “juris-  
25 diction receiving grant funding” shall be

1           deemed to mean the jurisdiction in which the  
2           victim lives or the jurisdiction in which the em-  
3           ployer of the domestic employee involved is lo-  
4           cated; and

5                   (B) includes dating violence, as that term  
6           is defined in such section.

7           (2) DOMESTIC EMPLOYEE.—The term “domes-  
8           tic employee” means a domestic employee, as defined  
9           in section 3(b), other than an individual providing  
10          domestic services through a shared living arrange-  
11          ment.

12          (3) EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS.—The term “em-  
13          ployment benefits” means all benefits provided or  
14          made available to a domestic employee by the em-  
15          ployer that employs the domestic employee, including  
16          group life insurance, health insurance, disability in-  
17          surance, sick leave, annual leave, educational bene-  
18          fits, and pensions, regardless of whether such bene-  
19          fits are provided by a practice or written policy of  
20          an employer or through an “employee benefit plan”,  
21          as defined in section 3(3) of the Employee Retirement  
22          Income Security Act of 1974 (29 U.S.C.  
23          1002(3)).

24          (4) HEALTH CARE PROVIDER.—The term  
25          “health care provider” means a provider who—

1 (A) is—

2 (i) a doctor of medicine or osteopathy  
3 who is authorized to practice medicine or  
4 surgery (as appropriate) by the State in  
5 which the doctor practices; or

6 (ii) any other person determined by  
7 the Secretary to be capable of providing  
8 health care services; and

9 (B) is not employed by the employer for  
10 whom the provider issues certification under  
11 this section.

12 (5) PAID SICK TIME.—The term “paid sick  
13 time” means an increment of compensated leave that  
14 can be earned by a domestic employee for use during  
15 an absence from employment for any of the reasons  
16 described in subparagraphs (A) through (D) of sub-  
17 section (b)(2).

18 (6) SEXUAL ASSAULT.—The term “sexual as-  
19 sault” has the meaning given the term in section  
20 40002(a) of the Violence Against Women Act of  
21 1994 (34 U.S.C. 12291(a)).

22 (7) STALKING.—The term “stalking” has the  
23 meaning given the term in section 40002(a) of the  
24 Violence Against Women Act of 1994 (34 U.S.C.  
25 12291(a)).

1           (8) VICTIM SERVICES ORGANIZATION.—The  
2 term “victim services organization” means a non-  
3 profit, nongovernmental organization that provides  
4 assistance to victims of domestic violence, sexual as-  
5 sault, or stalking or advocates for such victims, in-  
6 cluding a rape crisis center, an organization carrying  
7 out a domestic violence, sexual assault, or stalking  
8 prevention or treatment program, an organization  
9 operating a shelter or providing counseling services,  
10 or a legal services organization or other organization  
11 providing assistance through the legal process.

12           (b) EARNED PAID SICK TIME.—

13                 (1) EARNING OF TIME.—

14                     (A) IN GENERAL.—An employer shall pro-  
15 vide each domestic employee employed by the  
16 employer not less than 1 hour of earned paid  
17 sick time for every 30 hours worked, to be used  
18 as described in paragraph (2). An employer  
19 shall not be required to permit a domestic em-  
20 ployee to earn, under this subsection, more than  
21 56 hours of paid sick time in a calendar year,  
22 unless the employer chooses to set a higher  
23 limit.

24                     (B) DATES FOR BEGINNING TO EARN PAID  
25 SICK TIME AND USE.—

1 (i) IN GENERAL.—A domestic em-  
2 ployee—

3 (I) shall begin to earn paid sick  
4 time under this subsection at the com-  
5 mencement of their employment; and

6 (II) except as provided in clause  
7 (ii), may use that earned paid sick  
8 time in accordance with this sub-  
9 section.

10 (ii) WAITING PERIOD FOR USE OF  
11 EARNED PAID SICK TIME.—

12 (I) IN GENERAL.—Except as pro-  
13 vided in subclause (II) and subpara-  
14 graph (F), a domestic employee may  
15 not use any paid sick time earned  
16 under this subsection before the day  
17 that is the 60th calendar day after  
18 commencement of the domestic em-  
19 ployee’s employment.

20 (II) ADVANCE FOR SICK TIME.—  
21 An employer may—

22 (aa) loan paid sick time to a  
23 domestic employee employed by  
24 the employer for use by such do-  
25 mestic employee in advance of



1 the domestic employee earning  
2 such sick time; and

3 (bb) notwithstanding sub-  
4 clause (I), permit use of earned  
5 sick time by a domestic employee  
6 before the 60th day of employ-  
7 ment of the domestic employee.

8 (C) CARRYOVER.—Paid sick time earned  
9 under this subsection shall carry over from one  
10 year to the next.

11 (D) EMPLOYERS WITH EXISTING POLI-  
12 CIES.—Any employer with a paid leave policy  
13 who makes available an amount of paid leave  
14 that is sufficient to meet the requirements of  
15 this subsection and that may be used for the  
16 same purposes and under the same conditions  
17 as the purposes and conditions outlined in para-  
18 graph (2) shall not be required to permit a do-  
19 mestic employee employed by the employer to  
20 earn additional paid sick time under this sub-  
21 section.

22 (E) CONSTRUCTION.—Nothing in this sub-  
23 section shall be construed as requiring financial  
24 or other reimbursement to a domestic employee  
25 from an employer upon the domestic employee's

1 termination, resignation, retirement, or other  
2 separation from employment with the employer  
3 for earned paid sick time that has not been  
4 used.

5 (F) REINSTATEMENT.—If a domestic em-  
6 ployee is separated from employment with an  
7 employer and is rehired for employment, within  
8 12 months after that separation, by the same  
9 employer, the employer shall reinstate the do-  
10 mestic employee’s previously earned paid sick  
11 time. Notwithstanding subparagraph (B)(ii)(I),  
12 the domestic employee shall be entitled to use  
13 the earned paid sick time and earn additional  
14 paid sick time at the recommencement of em-  
15 ployment with the employer.

16 (G) PROHIBITION.—An employer may not  
17 require, as a condition of providing paid sick  
18 time under this subsection, that the domestic  
19 employee involved search for or find a replace-  
20 ment to cover the hours during which the do-  
21 mestic employee is using paid sick time.

22 (2) USES.—Paid sick time earned under this  
23 subsection may be used by a domestic employee for  
24 any of the following:

1           (A) An absence resulting from a physical  
2 or mental illness, injury, or medical condition of  
3 the domestic employee.

4           (B) An absence resulting from obtaining  
5 professional medical diagnosis or care, or pre-  
6 ventive medical care, for the domestic employee.

7           (C) An absence for the purpose of caring  
8 for a child, a parent, a spouse, a domestic part-  
9 ner, or any other individual related by blood or  
10 affinity whose close association with the domes-  
11 tic employee is the equivalent of a family rela-  
12 tionship, who—

13                 (i) has any of the conditions or needs  
14 for diagnosis or care described in subpara-  
15 graph (A) or (B);

16                 (ii) is required to attend—

17                         (I) in the case of someone who is  
18 a child, a school meeting; or

19                         (II) a meeting at a place where  
20 the child, parent, spouse, domestic  
21 partner, or such other individual is re-  
22 ceiving care necessitated by a health  
23 condition or disability of the child,  
24 parent, spouse, domestic partner, or  
25 such other individual.

1 (iii) is in need of care and is typically  
2 cared for by an individual who is unable to  
3 provide care because the individual has any  
4 of the conditions or needs for diagnosis or  
5 care described in subparagraph (A) or (B);  
6 or

7 (iv) is otherwise in need of care.

8 (D) An absence resulting from domestic vi-  
9 olence, sexual assault, or stalking, if the time is  
10 to—

11 (i) seek medical attention for the do-  
12 mestic employee or a child, parent, spouse,  
13 domestic partner, or another individual re-  
14 lated to the domestic employee as de-  
15 scribed in subparagraph (C), to recover  
16 from physical or psychological injury or  
17 disability caused by domestic violence, sex-  
18 ual assault, or stalking;

19 (ii) obtain or assist a child, a parent,  
20 a spouse, a domestic partner, or such other  
21 individual in obtaining services from a vic-  
22 tim services organization;

23 (iii) obtain or assist a child, a parent,  
24 a spouse, a domestic partner, or such other

1 individual in obtaining psychological or  
2 other counseling;

3 (iv) seek relocation; or

4 (v) take legal action, including pre-  
5 paring for or participating in any civil or  
6 criminal legal proceeding related to or re-  
7 sulting from domestic violence, sexual as-  
8 sault, or stalking.

9 (3) PROCEDURES.—

10 (A) IN GENERAL.—Paid sick time shall be  
11 provided upon the oral or written request of a  
12 domestic employee. Such request shall—

13 (i) include the expected duration of  
14 the period of such time; and

15 (ii) be—

16 (I) in a case in which the need  
17 for such period of time is foreseeable  
18 at least 7 days in advance of such pe-  
19 riod, provided at least 7 days in ad-  
20 vance of such period; or

21 (II) otherwise, provided as soon  
22 as practicable after the domestic em-  
23 ployee is aware of the need for such  
24 period.

25 (B) CERTIFICATION IN GENERAL.—

1 (i) PROVISION.—

2 (I) IN GENERAL.—Subject to  
3 clause (iv), an employer may require  
4 that a request for paid sick time  
5 under this subsection for a purpose  
6 described in subparagraph (A), (B),  
7 or (C) of paragraph (2) be supported  
8 by a certification issued by the health  
9 care provider of the eligible domestic  
10 employee or of an individual described  
11 in paragraph (2)(C), as appropriate, if  
12 the period of such time covers more  
13 than 3 consecutive workdays.

14 (II) TIMELINESS.—The domestic  
15 employee shall provide a copy of such  
16 certification to the employer in a  
17 timely manner, not later than 30 days  
18 after the first day of the period of  
19 time. The employer shall not delay the  
20 commencement of the period of time  
21 on the basis that the employer has not  
22 yet received the certification.

23 (ii) SUFFICIENT CERTIFICATION.—A  
24 certification provided under clause (i) shall  
25 be sufficient if it states—

1 (I) the date on which the period  
2 of paid sick time will be needed;

3 (II) the probable duration of the  
4 period of time;

5 (III) for purposes of paid sick  
6 time under paragraph (2)(A), a state-  
7 ment that absence from work is medi-  
8 cally necessary;

9 (IV) for purposes of such time  
10 under paragraph (2)(B), the dates on  
11 which testing for a medical diagnosis  
12 or care is expected to be given the du-  
13 ration of such testing or care; and

14 (V) for purposes of such time  
15 under paragraph (2)(C), in the case of  
16 time to care for someone who is not a  
17 child, a statement that care is needed  
18 for an individual described in such  
19 paragraph, and an estimate of the  
20 amount of time that such care is  
21 needed for such individual.

22 (iii) REGULATIONS.—The Secretary  
23 shall prescribe regulations that shall speci-  
24 fy the manner in which a domestic em-  
25 ployee who does not have health insurance

1 shall provide a certification for purposes of  
2 this subparagraph.

3 (iv) CONFIDENTIALITY AND NON-  
4 DISCLOSURE.—

5 (I) PROTECTED HEALTH INFOR-  
6 MATION.—Nothing in this section  
7 shall be construed to require a health  
8 care provider to disclose information  
9 in violation of section 1177 of the So-  
10 cial Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1320d–6)  
11 or the regulations promulgated pursu-  
12 ant to section 264(c) of the Health  
13 Insurance Portability and Account-  
14 ability Act of 1996 (42 U.S.C.  
15 1320d–2 note).

16 (II) HEALTH INFORMATION  
17 RECORDS.—If an employer possesses  
18 health information about a domestic  
19 employee or a domestic employee’s  
20 child, parent, spouse, or domestic  
21 partner or another individual related  
22 to the domestic employee as described  
23 in paragraph (2)(C), such information  
24 shall—



1 (aa) be maintained on a sep-  
2 arate form and in a separate file  
3 from other personnel informa-  
4 tion;

5 (bb) be treated as a con-  
6 fidential medical record; and

7 (cc) not be disclosed except  
8 to the affected domestic employee  
9 or with the permission of the af-  
10 fected domestic employee.

11 (C) CERTIFICATION IN THE CASE OF DO-  
12 MESTIC VIOLENCE, SEXUAL ASSAULT, OR  
13 STALKING.—

14 (i) IN GENERAL.—An employer may  
15 require that a request for paid sick time  
16 under this subsection for a purpose de-  
17 scribed in paragraph (2)(D) be supported  
18 by a form of documentation described in  
19 clause (ii) if the period of such time covers  
20 more than 3 consecutive workdays.

21 (ii) FORM OF DOCUMENTATION.—A  
22 form of documentation described in this  
23 subparagraph is any one of the following:

24 (I) A police report indicating that  
25 the domestic employee, or individual

1 described in paragraph (2)(D), was a  
2 victim of domestic violence, sexual as-  
3 sault, or stalking.

4 (II) A court order protecting or  
5 separating the domestic employee, or  
6 individual described in paragraph  
7 (2)(D), from the perpetrator of an act  
8 of domestic violence, sexual assault, or  
9 stalking, or other evidence from the  
10 court or prosecuting attorney that the  
11 domestic employee, or individual de-  
12 scribed in paragraph (2)(D), has ap-  
13 peared in court or is scheduled to ap-  
14 pear in court in a proceeding related  
15 to domestic violence, sexual assault, or  
16 stalking.

17 (III) Other documentation signed  
18 by an employee or volunteer working  
19 for a victim services organization, an  
20 attorney, a police officer, a medical  
21 professional, a social worker, an  
22 antiviolence counselor, or a member of  
23 the clergy, affirming that the domestic  
24 employee, or individual described in  
25 paragraph (2)(D), is a victim of do-

1           mestic violence, sexual assault, or  
2           stalking.

3           (iii) REQUIREMENTS.—The require-  
4           ments of subparagraph (B) shall apply to  
5           certifications under this paragraph, except  
6           that—

7                   (I) subclauses (III) through (V)  
8                   of clause (ii) of such subparagraph  
9                   shall not apply;

10                   (II) the certification shall state  
11                   the reason that the leave is required  
12                   with the facts to be disclosed limited  
13                   to the minimum necessary to establish  
14                   a need for the domestic employee to  
15                   be absent from work, and the domes-  
16                   tic employee shall not be required to  
17                   explain the details of the domestic vio-  
18                   lence, sexual assault, or stalking in-  
19                   volved; and

20                   (III) with respect to confiden-  
21                   tiality under clause (iv) of such sub-  
22                   paragraph, any information provided  
23                   to the employer under this subpara-  
24                   graph shall be confidential, except to

1 the extent that any disclosure of such  
2 information is—

3 (aa) requested or consented  
4 to in writing by the domestic em-  
5 ployee; or

6 (bb) otherwise required by  
7 applicable Federal or State law.

8 (iv) SPECIFICATION OF DOCUMENTA-  
9 TION.—An employer may not specify which  
10 of the forms of documentation described in  
11 subclause (I), (II), or (III) of clause (ii) is  
12 required to be provided in order to satisfy  
13 the requirement under clause (i).

14 (c) CONSTRUCTION AND APPLICATION.—

15 (1) EFFECT ON OTHER LAWS.—

16 (A) FEDERAL AND STATE ANTI-DISCRIMI-  
17 NATION LAWS.—Nothing in this section shall be  
18 construed to modify or affect any Federal or  
19 State law prohibiting discrimination on the  
20 basis of race, religion, color, national origin, sex  
21 (including sexual orientation and gender iden-  
22 tity), age, disability, marital status, familial sta-  
23 tus, or any other protected status.

24 (B) STATE AND LOCAL LAWS.—Nothing in  
25 this section shall be construed to supersede (in-

1 including preempting) any provision of any State  
2 or local law that provides greater paid sick time  
3 or leave rights (including greater amounts of  
4 paid sick time or leave or greater coverage of  
5 those eligible for paid sick time or leave) than  
6 the rights established under this section.

7 (2) EFFECT ON EXISTING EMPLOYMENT BENE-  
8 FITS.—

9 (A) MORE PROTECTIVE.—Nothing in this  
10 section shall be construed to diminish the obli-  
11 gation of an employer to comply with any con-  
12 tract, collective bargaining agreement, or em-  
13 ployment benefit program or plan that provides  
14 greater paid sick leave or other leave rights to  
15 domestic employees or other individuals than  
16 the rights established under this section.

17 (B) LESS PROTECTIVE.—The rights estab-  
18 lished for domestic employees under this section  
19 shall not be diminished by any contract, any  
20 collective bargaining agreement, or any employ-  
21 ment benefit program or plan.

22 (d) EFFECTIVE DATE.—This section, other than sub-  
23 section (b)(4)(B)(iii), takes effect 2 years after the date  
24 of enactment of this Act.

1 **SEC. 112. FAIR SCHEDULING PRACTICES.**

2 (a) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:

3 (1) COVERED DOMESTIC EMPLOYEE.—The term  
4 “covered domestic employee” has the meaning given  
5 the term in section 110(a).

6 (2) SCHEDULED WORK HOURS.—The term  
7 “scheduled work hours” means the hours on a speci-  
8 fied day during which a domestic employee is,  
9 through a written agreement or schedule, required  
10 by the employer of the domestic employee to perform  
11 domestic services for the employer and for which the  
12 domestic employee will receive compensation for such  
13 services.

14 (b) REQUIREMENT FOR NOTICE OF COVERED DO-  
15 MESTIC EMPLOYEE.—In the case of a covered domestic  
16 employee of an employer, the employer shall provide the  
17 covered domestic employee notice of the scheduled work  
18 hours of such employee through—

19 (1) a written agreement described in subclause  
20 (I) of section 110(d)(1)(F)(iv) regarding a schedule  
21 of the time of day and the days of the week the cov-  
22 ered domestic employee is expected to work for the  
23 employer each week; or

24 (2) a schedule agreed upon by the employer and  
25 the covered domestic employee provided in the  
26 amount of time specified in accordance with a writ-

1 ten agreement described in subclause (II) of such  
2 section, regarding a good faith estimate of the time  
3 of day and the days of the week that the covered do-  
4 mestic employee is expected to work for the em-  
5 ployer.

6 (c) REQUIREMENTS FOR CHANGES TO SCHEDULED  
7 WORK HOURS AND REPORTING TIME PAY.—An employer  
8 shall—

9 (1) communicate in writing (which may be in  
10 an electronic form) any change to the scheduled  
11 work hours of each domestic employee of the em-  
12 ployer, including any on-call shifts, not less than 72  
13 hours before the domestic employee is scheduled to  
14 begin work; and

15 (2) pay each domestic employee of the em-  
16 ployer—

17 (A) the regular rate of pay of the domestic  
18 employee for any scheduled work hours the do-  
19 mestic employee does not work due to the em-  
20 ployer canceling or reducing the scheduled work  
21 hours of the domestic employee after the do-  
22 mestic employee arrives to work for the sched-  
23 uled work hours; or

24 (B) at a rate of  $\frac{1}{2}$  of the regular rate of  
25 pay of the domestic employee for any scheduled

1 work hours the domestic employee does not  
2 work due to the employer canceling or reducing  
3 the scheduled work hours of the domestic em-  
4 ployee at a time that is less than 72 hours prior  
5 to the commencement of such scheduled work  
6 hours, unless the employer—

7 (i) is an individual with a disability  
8 relying on the domestic employee for dis-  
9 ability supports and services (or an em-  
10 ployer supporting an individual with a dis-  
11 ability); and

12 (ii) requests the domestic employee to  
13 consent to work alternative, equivalent  
14 scheduled work hours within a 7-day pe-  
15 riod and the employee consents to work  
16 such alternative, equivalent hours.

17 (d) RIGHT TO DECLINE SCHEDULE CHANGES.—

18 (1) IN GENERAL.—If an employer intends to  
19 schedule a covered domestic employee for work dur-  
20 ing hours that are identified as hours in which the  
21 employee can typically expect to be scheduled as off  
22 from work in accordance with the written agreement  
23 under section 110(d)(1)(F)(iv)(I) or are identified as  
24 hours outside of the good faith estimate under sec-  
25 tion 110(d)(1)(F)(iv)(II)(cc)), the employer shall ob-



1       tain the written consent of the covered domestic em-  
2       ployee to work such hours prior to the commence-  
3       ment of such work.

4           (2) CONSENT.—A covered domestic employee  
5       may provide written consent under paragraph (1) in  
6       an electronic format.

7       (e) EXCEPTIONS.—

8           (1) IN GENERAL.—Notwithstanding any provi-  
9       sion in this section, the requirements under sub-  
10      section (c) shall not apply—

11           (A) during any period in which the oper-  
12      ations of the employer cannot begin or continue  
13      due to—

14           (i) a fire, flood, or other natural dis-  
15      aster;

16           (ii) a major disaster or emergency de-  
17      clared by the President under section 401  
18      or 501, respectively, of the Robert T. Staf-  
19      ford Disaster Relief and Emergency Assist-  
20      ance Act (42 U.S.C. 5170, 5191) or a  
21      state of emergency declared by a Governor  
22      of a State or chief official of a unit of local  
23      government; or

24           (iii) a severe weather condition that  
25      poses a threat to employee safety; or

1 (B) in a case in which—

2 (i) the domestic employee voluntarily  
3 requested in writing a change to the sched-  
4 uled work hours of the employee; or

5 (ii) the employer changes the sched-  
6 uled work hours of a domestic employee  
7 due to—

8 (I) a medical emergency requir-  
9 ing the emergency medical treatment  
10 or hospitalization of the individual for  
11 whom the domestic employee is per-  
12 forming domestic services or a child, a  
13 parent, a spouse, or a domestic part-  
14 ner of such individual or any other in-  
15 dividual related by blood or affinity  
16 whose close association with such indi-  
17 vidual is the equivalent of a family re-  
18 lationship; or

19 (II) the risk of contagion or a  
20 quarantine requirement related to a  
21 public health emergency declared  
22 under section 319 of the Public  
23 Health Service Act (42 U.S.C. 247d).

24 (2) SHARED LIVING ARRANGEMENT.—Notwith-  
25 standing any provision in this section, the require-

1       ments under this section shall not apply to a shared  
2       living arrangement.

3       (f) **EFFECTIVE DATE.**—This section shall take effect  
4       on the date that is 2 years after the date of enactment  
5       of this Act.

6       **SEC. 113. RIGHT TO REQUEST AND RECEIVE TEMPORARY**  
7                               **CHANGES TO SCHEDULED WORK HOURS DUE**  
8                               **TO PERSONAL EVENTS.**

9       (a) **DEFINITIONS.**—In this section:

10               (1) **COVERED DOMESTIC EMPLOYEE.**—The term  
11               “covered domestic employee” has the meaning given  
12               the term in section 110(a).

13               (2) **DOMESTIC VIOLENCE.**—The term “domestic  
14               violence” has the meaning given the term in section  
15               111(a).

16               (3) **PERSONAL EVENT.**—The term “personal  
17               event”, with respect to a covered domestic employee,  
18               means—

19                       (A) an event resulting in the need of the  
20                       covered domestic employee to serve as a care-  
21                       giver for an individual related to the covered  
22                       domestic employee by blood or affinity or whose  
23                       close association with the covered domestic em-  
24                       ployee is the equivalent of a family relationship;

1           (B) an event resulting from the obligation  
2 of a covered domestic employee to attend a legal  
3 proceeding or hearing for subsistence benefits,  
4 including benefits under the supplemental nutri-  
5 tion assistance program established under the  
6 Food and Nutrition Act of 2008 (7 U.S.C.  
7 2011 et seq.) or under a State program for  
8 temporary assistance for needy families estab-  
9 lished under part A of title IV of the Social Se-  
10 curity Act (42 U.S.C. 601 et seq.), to which the  
11 employee, or an individual related to the em-  
12 ployee as described in subparagraph (A), is a  
13 party or witness; or

14           (C) any circumstance that would constitute  
15 a basis for permissible use of safe time or fam-  
16 ily, medical, or sick leave, as determined based  
17 on the policy of the employer of the covered do-  
18 mestic employee.

19           (4) *SAFE TIME*.—The term “safe time”, with  
20 respect to a covered domestic employee, means an  
21 absence from work of the employee resulting from  
22 domestic violence, sexual assault, or stalking, if the  
23 absence is to—

24           (A) seek medical attention for the em-  
25 ployee or a child, parent, spouse, or domestic

1 partner of the employee, or any other individual  
2 related to the employee by blood or affinity  
3 whose close association with the employee is the  
4 equivalent of a family relationship, in order to  
5 recover from physical or psychological injury or  
6 disability caused by domestic violence, sexual  
7 assault, or stalking;

8 (B) obtain, or assist a child, parent,  
9 spouse, domestic partner, or other individual  
10 described in subparagraph (A) in obtaining,  
11 services from a victim services organization;

12 (C) obtain, or assist a child, parent,  
13 spouse, domestic partner, or other individual  
14 described in subparagraph (A) in obtaining,  
15 psychological or other counseling;

16 (D) seek relocation for the employee or a  
17 child, parent, spouse, domestic partner, or other  
18 individual described in subparagraph (A); or

19 (E) take legal action, including preparing  
20 for or participating in any civil or criminal legal  
21 proceeding related to or resulting from domestic  
22 violence, sexual assault, or stalking, of the em-  
23 ployee or a child, parent, spouse, domestic part-  
24 ner, or other individual described in subpara-  
25 graph (A).

1           (5) SCHEDULED WORK HOURS.—The term  
2           “scheduled work hours” has the meaning given such  
3           term in section 112(a), except that references in  
4           such section to the term “domestic employee” shall  
5           be deemed to be a reference to the term “covered  
6           domestic employee”.

7           (6) SEXUAL ASSAULT; STALKING.—The terms  
8           “sexual assault” and “stalking” have the meanings  
9           given such terms in section 111(a).

10          (7) TEMPORARY CHANGE.—The term “tem-  
11          porary change”, with respect to a change in the  
12          scheduled work hours of a covered domestic em-  
13          ployee, means a limited alteration in the hours or  
14          dates that, or locations where, a employee is sched-  
15          uled to work, including such an alteration involving  
16          using paid time off, trading work hours with another  
17          individual, shifting work hours, or using short-term  
18          unpaid leave.

19          (b) REQUEST.—

20               (1) IN GENERAL.—In accordance with this sub-  
21               section, for each calendar year, an employer shall,  
22               upon request of a covered domestic employee of the  
23               employer, grant to the covered domestic employee  
24               not less than—

1 (A) 2 requests for a temporary change,  
2 covering not more than 1 work day per request,  
3 to the scheduled work hours of the employee  
4 due to a personal event; or

5 (B) 1 request for a temporary change, cov-  
6 ering not more than 2 work days, to the sched-  
7 uled work hours of the employee due to a per-  
8 sonal event.

9 (2) NOTIFICATION OF REQUEST.—

10 (A) IN GENERAL.—A covered domestic em-  
11 ployee who requests a temporary change to the  
12 scheduled work hours of the employee due to a  
13 personal event under this subsection shall—

14 (i) notify the employer or direct su-  
15 pervisor of such employee, as soon as the  
16 employee becomes aware of the need for  
17 the temporary change and inform the em-  
18 ployer or supervisor that the change is due  
19 to a personal event; and

20 (ii) unless the employee seeks leave  
21 without pay, make a proposal regarding  
22 how the covered domestic employee will  
23 make the temporary change to the sched-  
24 uled work hours of the employee (such as  
25 by using the any earned paid time off of

1 the domestic employee or by trading work  
2 hours).

3 (B) **FORMAT OF NOTIFICATION.**—A notifi-  
4 cation under subparagraph (A)(i) need not be  
5 in writing.

6 (c) **EFFECTIVE DATE.**—This section shall take effect  
7 on the date that is 2 years after the date of enactment  
8 of this Act.

9 **SEC. 114. PRIVACY.**

10 (a) **IN GENERAL.**—An employer shall not—

11 (1) monitor or record a domestic employee of  
12 the employer while such domestic employee is—

13 (A) using restroom or bathing facilities;

14 (B) in the private living quarters of the  
15 employee; or

16 (C) engaging in any activities associated  
17 with the dressing, undressing, or changing of  
18 clothes of the employee;

19 (2) subject to subsection (b), restrict or inter-  
20 fere with, or monitor, the private communications of  
21 such domestic employee; or

22 (3) take possession of any documents or other  
23 personal effects of such domestic employee.

24 (b) **PRIVATE COMMUNICATIONS.**—An employer  
25 may—



1           (1) restrict, interfere with, or monitor the pri-  
2       vate communications of a domestic employee of the  
3       employer if the employer has a reasonable belief that  
4       such communications significantly interfere with the  
5       domestic employee’s performance of expected duties;  
6       and

7           (2) establish reasonable restrictions on the pri-  
8       vate communications of the domestic employee while  
9       such employee is performing domestic services for  
10      the employer.

11      (c) RELATION TO OTHER LAWS.—This section shall  
12      not preclude liability under any other law.

13      (d) DEFINITION OF PRIVATE COMMUNICATIONS.—In  
14      this section, the term “private communications” means  
15      any communication through telephone or internet services,  
16      including sending and receiving communications by text  
17      message, social media, electronic mail, and telephone, with  
18      an entity or individual other than the employer.

19      **SEC. 115. BREAKS FOR MEALS AND REST.**

20      (a) MEAL BREAKS.—

21           (1) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided in sub-  
22      section (c), an employer shall not require a domestic  
23      employee to work more than 5 hours for such em-  
24      ployer without an uninterrupted meal break of not  
25      less than 30 minutes. The number of hours worked

1 by a domestic employee for purposes of this para-  
2 graph shall be calculated without regard to any rest  
3 break the employee takes and to which the employee  
4 has a right under subsection (b).

5 (2) RATE OF PAY.—An employer shall pay a  
6 domestic employee for a meal break under para-  
7 graph (1) at the regular rate of pay of the domestic  
8 employee unless the domestic employee is relieved of  
9 all duty for not less than 30 minutes during the  
10 meal break and is permitted to leave the work site  
11 during such break.

12 (3) PAID MEAL BREAK.—Except as provided in  
13 subsection (c), for any paid meal break required  
14 under paragraph (1), an employer shall—

15 (A) provide a reasonable opportunity for a  
16 domestic employee of the employer to take such  
17 break for a period of uninterrupted time that is  
18 not less than 30 minutes; and

19 (B) not impede or discourage such a do-  
20 mestic employee from taking such meal break.

21 (b) REST BREAKS.—

22 (1) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided in sub-  
23 section (c), for every 4 hours of work that a domes-  
24 tic employee is scheduled to perform for the em-  
25 ployer, the employer shall allow the employee a rest

1 break of not less than 10 uninterrupted minutes in  
2 which the domestic employee is relieved of all duties  
3 related to providing domestic services to the em-  
4 ployer. The employer shall allow such rest break to  
5 occur during the first 3 hours of consecutive work  
6 performed by the employee for the employer.

7 (2) RATE OF PAY.—An employer shall pay a  
8 domestic employee for all rest breaks under para-  
9 graph (1) at the regular rate of pay of the employee.  
10 The employer shall not impede or discourage a do-  
11 mestic employee from taking such breaks.

12 (c) EXCEPTIONS.—

13 (1) IN GENERAL.—Subject to paragraph  
14 (2)(B), a domestic employee may not have the right  
15 to a meal break under subsection (a), or a rest  
16 break under subsection (b), in a case in which the  
17 safety of an individual under the care of the domes-  
18 tic employee prevents the domestic employee from  
19 taking such break.

20 (2) ON-DUTY BREAKS.—

21 (A) DEFINITION OF ON-DUTY.—In this  
22 subsection, the term “on-duty break”, with re-  
23 spect to a meal break under subsection (a) or  
24 a rest break under subsection (b), means a  
25 break in which the domestic employee—

1 (i) is not relieved of all duties of the  
2 employee for the employer; and

3 (ii) may, to the extent possible given  
4 the duties of the domestic employee for the  
5 employer, engage in personal activities,  
6 such as resting, eating a meal, drinking a  
7 beverage, making a personal telephone call,  
8 or making other personal choices.

9 (B) AUTHORIZATION.—In a case described  
10 in paragraph (1), the domestic employee may  
11 still take an on-duty meal or rest break under  
12 subsection (a) or (b), respectively, if—

13 (i) the nature of the work prevents a  
14 domestic employee from being relieved of  
15 all duties required of the domestic em-  
16 ployee for the employer; and

17 (ii) the domestic employee and the  
18 employer agree to such an on-duty meal or  
19 rest break in a written agreement, which  
20 shall include a provision allowing the do-  
21 mestic employee to, in writing, revoke the  
22 agreement at any time .

23 (C) RATE OF PAY.—An employer shall  
24 compensate a domestic employee for the time of  
25 an on-duty meal or rest break under this para-

1 graph at the regular rate of pay of the em-  
2 ployee for the employer.

3 (3) SHARED LIVING ARRANGEMENT.—The re-  
4 quirements under this section shall not apply in the  
5 case of a shared living arrangement.

6 **SEC. 116. UNFAIR WAGE DEDUCTIONS FOR CASH SHORT-**  
7 **AGES, BREAKAGES, LOSS, OR MODES OF COM-**  
8 **MUNICATION.**

9 (a) IN GENERAL.—An employer may not make any  
10 deduction from the wage of, or require any reimbursement  
11 from, a domestic employee of the employer for—

12 (1) any cash shortage of the employer; or

13 (2) breakage or loss of the employer's equip-  
14 ment or other belongings.

15 (b) COMMUNICATIONS.—An employer may not make  
16 any deduction from the wage of, or otherwise penalize, a  
17 domestic employee of the employer for communicating  
18 with a consumer of domestic services directly as opposed  
19 to communicating through an application or other mes-  
20 saging service provided by an on-demand platform or oth-  
21 erwise required by the employer.

22 (c) VIOLATION.—Any deduction or reimbursement in  
23 violation of subsection (a) or (b) shall be deemed an un-  
24 paid wage for purposes of enforcement under section 118,

1 and the domestic employee shall have the right to recover  
2 such wage in accordance with such section.

3 **SEC. 117. PROHIBITED ACTS.**

4 (a) INTERFERENCE WITH RIGHTS.—It shall be un-  
5 lawful for any person to interfere with, restrain, coerce,  
6 or deny any other person the exercise of, or the attempt  
7 to exercise, any right provided under this subtitle, includ-  
8 ing—

9 (1) discharging or in any manner discrimi-  
10 nating against (including retaliating against) any  
11 domestic employee for—

12 (A) exercising, or attempting to exercise,  
13 any right provided under this subtitle; or

14 (B) engaging in concerted activities for the  
15 purpose of collective bargaining or other mutual  
16 aid or protection, regardless of whether such ac-  
17 tivities are with domestic employees of different  
18 employers or domestic employees at different  
19 worksites; and

20 (2) discriminating against any domestic em-  
21 ployee by using the exercise of a right provided  
22 under this subtitle as a negative factor in an employ-  
23 ment action, such as an action involving hiring, pro-  
24 motion, or changing work hours or number of shifts,  
25 or a disciplinary action.

1 (b) RETALIATION PROTECTION.—It shall be unlawful  
2 for any employer to discharge, demote, suspend, reduce  
3 the work hours of, take any other adverse employment ac-  
4 tion against, threaten to take an adverse employment ac-  
5 tion against, or in any other manner discriminate against  
6 a domestic employee with respect to compensation, terms,  
7 conditions, or privileges of employment because the domes-  
8 tic employee (or any person acting pursuant to the request  
9 of the domestic employee), whether at the initiative of the  
10 domestic employee or in the ordinary course of the domes-  
11 tic employee’s duties—

12 (1) opposes any practice made unlawful under  
13 this subtitle;

14 (2) asserts any claim or right under this sub-  
15 title;

16 (3) assists a domestic employee in asserting  
17 such claim or right;

18 (4) informs any domestic employee about this  
19 subtitle;

20 (5) requests a change to the written agreement  
21 described in section 110;

22 (6) requests a change in scheduled work hours  
23 described in section 112, or any other schedule  
24 change, without regard to the eligibility of such do-  
25 mestic employee to receive any such change;

1           (7) participates as a member of, or takes an ac-  
2           tion described in paragraph (8) with respect to, the  
3           Domestic Employee Standards Board described in  
4           section 201;

5           (8)(A) files an action, or institutes or causes to  
6           be instituted any proceeding, under or related to this  
7           subtitle;

8           (B) gives, or is about to give, any information  
9           in connection with any inquiry or proceeding relating  
10          to any right provided under this subtitle; or

11          (C) testifies, or is about to testify, in any in-  
12          quiry or proceeding relating to any right provided  
13          under this subtitle; and

14          (9) engages in concerted activities for the pur-  
15          pose of collective bargaining or other mutual aid or  
16          protection, regardless of whether such activities are  
17          with domestic employees of different employers or  
18          domestic employees at different worksites.

19          (c) IMMIGRATION-RELATED ACTIONS AS DISCRIMI-  
20          NATION.—For purposes of subsections (a) and (b), dis-  
21          crimination with respect to compensation, terms, condi-  
22          tions, or privileges of employment occurs if a person un-  
23          dertakes any of the following activities (unless such activ-  
24          ity is legal conduct undertaken at the express and specific  
25          direction or request of the Federal Government):



1           (1) Reporting or threatening to report the citi-  
2           zenship or immigration status of a domestic em-  
3           ployee or the suspected citizenship or immigration  
4           status of a family member of such an individual, to  
5           a Federal, State, or local agency.

6           (2) Requesting more or different documents  
7           than those required under section 274A(b) of the  
8           Immigration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C.  
9           1324a(b)), or refusing to honor documents that on  
10          their face appear to be genuine.

11          (3) Using the Federal E-Verify system to check  
12          employment status in a manner not required under  
13          section 274A(b) of the Immigration and Nationality  
14          Act (8 U.S.C. 1324a(b)) or any memorandum gov-  
15          erning use of the E-Verify system.

16          (4) Filing or threatening to file a false police  
17          report relating to the immigration status of a do-  
18          mestic employee or a family member of a domestic  
19          employee.

20          (5) Contacting or threatening to contact immi-  
21          gration authorities relating to the immigration sta-  
22          tus of a domestic employee or a family member of  
23          a domestic employee.

24          (d) PRESUMPTION OF RETALIATION.—

1           (1) IN GENERAL.—For the purposes of sub-  
2           sections (a) and (b), proof that a person discharged  
3           an individual or discriminated against an individual  
4           with respect to compensation, terms, conditions, or  
5           privileges of employment, within 90 days of the indi-  
6           vidual involved asserting any claim or right under  
7           this subtitle, or assisting any other individual in as-  
8           serting such a claim or right, shall raise a presump-  
9           tion that the discharge or discrimination was in re-  
10          taliation as prohibited under subsection (a) or (b),  
11          as the case may be.

12           (2) REBUTTAL.—The presumption under para-  
13          graph (1) may be rebutted by clear and convincing  
14          evidence that such discharge or discrimination was  
15          taken for another permissible reason.

16 **SEC. 118. ENFORCEMENT AUTHORITY.**

17          (a) IN GENERAL.—

18           (1) APPLICATION.—In this subsection—

19           (A) the term “domestic employee” means a  
20           domestic employee described in subsection  
21           (e)(1)(A); and

22           (B) the term “employer” means an em-  
23           ployer described in clause (i) or (ii) of subpara-  
24           graph (A) and subparagraph (B) of subsection  
25           (e)(2).

1 (2) INVESTIGATIVE AUTHORITY.—

2 (A) IN GENERAL.—To ensure compliance  
3 with the provisions of this subtitle, or any regula-  
4 tion or order issued under this subtitle, the  
5 Secretary shall have the investigative authority  
6 provided under section 11(a) of the Fair Labor  
7 Standards Act of 1938 (29 U.S.C. 211(a)),  
8 with respect to employers, domestic employees,  
9 and other individuals affected.

10 (B) OBLIGATION TO KEEP AND PRESERVE  
11 RECORDS.—An employer shall make, keep, and  
12 preserve records pertaining to compliance with  
13 this subtitle in accordance with section 11(c) of  
14 the Fair Labor Standards Act of 1938 (29  
15 U.S.C. 211(c)) and in accordance with regula-  
16 tions prescribed by the Secretary.

17 (C) REQUIRED SUBMISSIONS GENERALLY  
18 LIMITED TO AN ANNUAL BASIS.—The Secretary  
19 shall not require under this paragraph an em-  
20 ployer to submit to the Secretary any books or  
21 records more than once during any 12-month  
22 period, unless the Secretary—

23 (i) has reasonable cause to believe  
24 there may exist a violation of this subtitle,

1 including any regulation or order issued  
2 under this subtitle; or

3 (ii) is investigating a charge under  
4 paragraph (4).

5 (D) SUBPOENA AUTHORITY.—For the pur-  
6 poses of any investigation under this paragraph,  
7 the Secretary shall have the subpoena authority  
8 provided under section 9 of the Fair Labor  
9 Standards Act of 1938 (29 U.S.C. 209).

10 (3) CIVIL ACTION BY DOMESTIC EMPLOYEES.—

11 (A) RIGHT OF ACTION.—An action to re-  
12 cover the damages or equitable relief prescribed  
13 in subparagraph (B) may be maintained  
14 against an employer by one or more domestic  
15 employees, or a representative for and on behalf  
16 of the domestic employees and any other do-  
17 mestic employees that may be similarly situ-  
18 ated.

19 (B) LIABILITY.—An employer that violates  
20 this subtitle shall be liable to a domestic em-  
21 ployee aggrieved by the violation, except as pro-  
22 vided in subparagraphs (C) and (D), for—

23 (i) damages equal to—

24 (I) the amount of—

1           (aa) any wages, salary, em-  
2           ployment benefits, or other com-  
3           pensation denied or lost by rea-  
4           son of the violation; or

5           (bb) in a case in which  
6           wages, salary, employment bene-  
7           fits, or other compensation have  
8           not been denied or lost, any ac-  
9           tual monetary losses sustained,  
10          or the costs reasonably related to  
11          damage to or loss of property, or  
12          any other injury to the person,  
13          reputation, character, or feelings,  
14          sustained by a domestic employee  
15          as a direct result of the violation,  
16          or any injury to another person  
17          sustained as a direct result of the  
18          violation, by the employer;

19          (II) the interest on the amount  
20          described in subclause (I) calculated  
21          at the prevailing rate;

22          (III) an additional amount as liq-  
23          uidated damages; and

24          (IV) such other legal relief as  
25          may be appropriate;

1           (ii) such equitable relief as may be ap-  
2           propriate, including employment, reinstatement,  
3           and promotion; and

4           (iii) a reasonable attorney's fee, rea-  
5           sonable expert witness fees, and other costs  
6           of the action.

7           (C) MEAL AND REST BREAKS.—In the case  
8           of a violation of section 115, an employer in-  
9           volved shall be liable under subparagraph (B)—

10           (i) for the amount of damages de-  
11           scribed in subclauses (I), (II), and (III) of  
12           subparagraph (B)(i); and

13           (ii) under subparagraph (B)(i)(IV),  
14           for each such violation, for an amount  
15           equal to 1 hour of pay at the domestic em-  
16           ployee's regular rate of compensation (but  
17           not more than 2 hours of such pay for  
18           each workday for which the employer is in  
19           violation of such section).

20           (D) WRITTEN AGREEMENTS.—In the case  
21           of a violation of section 110, the employer in-  
22           volved shall be liable, under subparagraph  
23           (B)(i)(I), for an amount equal to \$5,000.

1 (E) VENUE.—An action under this para-  
2 graph may be maintained in any Federal or  
3 State court of competent jurisdiction.

4 (4) ACTION BY THE SECRETARY.—

5 (A) ADMINISTRATIVE ACTION.—

6 (i) IN GENERAL.—Subject to clause  
7 (ii), and subparagraphs (C) and (D) of  
8 paragraph (3), the Secretary shall receive,  
9 investigate, and attempt to resolve com-  
10 plaints of violations of this subtitle in the  
11 same manner that the Secretary receives,  
12 investigates, and attempts to resolve com-  
13 plaints of violations of sections 6, 7, and  
14 15(a)(3) of the Fair Labor Standards Act  
15 of 1938 (29 U.S.C. 206, 207, and  
16 215(a)(3)), including the Secretary's au-  
17 thority to supervise payment of wages and  
18 compensation under section 16(c) of the  
19 Fair Labor Standards Act of 1938 (29  
20 U.S.C. 216(c)).

21 (ii) VIOLATIONS GENERALLY.—The  
22 Secretary may assess a civil penalty  
23 against an employer that violates any sec-  
24 tion of this subtitle—

1 (I) of not more than \$15,000 for  
2 any first violation of any such section  
3 by such employer; and

4 (II) of not more than \$25,000  
5 for any subsequent violation of any  
6 such section by such employer.

7 (B) ADMINISTRATIVE REVIEW.—Any ag-  
8 grieved dislocated employee who takes exception  
9 to an order issued by the Secretary under sub-  
10 paragraph (A) may request review of and a de-  
11 cision regarding such order by an administra-  
12 tive law judge. In reviewing the order, the ad-  
13 ministrative law judge may hold an administra-  
14 tive hearing concerning the order, in accordance  
15 with the requirements of sections 554, 556, and  
16 557 of title 5, United States Code. Such hear-  
17 ing shall be conducted expeditiously. If no ag-  
18 grieved dislocated employee requests such re-  
19 view within 60 days after the order is issued  
20 under subparagraph (A), the order shall be con-  
21 sidered to be a final order that is not subject  
22 to judicial review.

23 (C) CIVIL ACTION.—The Secretary may  
24 bring an action in any court of competent juris-  
25 diction to recover amounts described in para-



1 graph (3)(B) on behalf of a domestic employee  
2 aggrieved by a violation of this subtitle.

3 (D) SUMS RECOVERED.—

4 (i) IN GENERAL.—Any sums recovered  
5 by the Secretary under subparagraph (C)  
6 shall be held in a special deposit account  
7 and shall be paid, on order of the Sec-  
8 retary, directly to each domestic employee  
9 aggrieved by the violation for which the ac-  
10 tion was brought. Any such sums not paid  
11 to a domestic employee because of inability  
12 to do so within a period of 3 years shall be  
13 deposited into the Treasury of the United  
14 States as a miscellaneous receipt.

15 (ii) CIVIL PENALTY.—Any sums re-  
16 covered by the Secretary under subpara-  
17 graph (A)(ii) shall be deposited into the  
18 general fund of the Treasury of the United  
19 States as a miscellaneous receipt.

20 (5) LIMITATION.—

21 (A) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided in  
22 subparagraph (B), an action may be brought  
23 under paragraph (3), (4), or (6) not later than  
24 2 years after the date of the last event consti-

1           tuting the alleged violation for which the action  
2           is brought.

3           (B) WILLFUL VIOLATION.—In the case of  
4           an action brought for a willful violation of this  
5           subtitle, such action may be brought not later  
6           than 3 years after the date of the last event  
7           constituting the alleged violation for which such  
8           action is brought.

9           (C) COMMENCEMENT.—An action shall be  
10          considered commenced under paragraph (3),  
11          (4), or (6) for the purposes of this paragraph  
12          on the date on which the complaint is filed  
13          under such paragraph (3), (4), or (6).

14          (6) ACTION FOR INJUNCTION.—The district  
15          courts of the United States together with the Dis-  
16          trict Court of the Virgin Islands and the District  
17          Court of Guam shall have jurisdiction, for cause  
18          shown, in an action brought by a domestic employee  
19          or the Secretary—

20                 (A) to restrain violations of this subtitle,  
21                 including the withholding of a written agree-  
22                 ment from a domestic employee as required  
23                 under section 110, or of any withholding of  
24                 payment of wages, salary, employment benefits,  
25                 or other compensation, plus interest, found by

1           the court to be due to a domestic employee  
2           under this subtitle; or

3           (B) to award such other equitable relief as  
4           may be appropriate, including employment, re-  
5           instatement, and promotion, for a violation of  
6           this subtitle.

7           (7) SOLICITOR OF LABOR.—The Solicitor of  
8           Labor may appear for and represent the Secretary  
9           on any litigation brought under paragraph (4) or  
10          (6).

11          (8) GOVERNMENT ACCOUNTABILITY OFFICE  
12          AND LIBRARY OF CONGRESS.—Notwithstanding any  
13          other provision of this subsection, in the case of the  
14          Government Accountability Office and the Library of  
15          Congress, the authority of the Secretary of Labor  
16          under this subsection shall be exercised respectively  
17          by the Comptroller General of the United States and  
18          the Librarian of Congress.

19          (b) EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CONGRESSIONAL AC-  
20          COUNTABILITY ACT OF 1995.—The powers, remedies, and  
21          procedures provided in the Congressional Accountability  
22          Act of 1995 (2 U.S.C. 1301 et seq.) to the Board (as de-  
23          fined in section 101 of that Act (2 U.S.C. 1301)), or any  
24          person, alleging a violation of section 202(a)(1) of that  
25          Act (2 U.S.C. 1312(a)(1)) shall be the powers, remedies,

1 and procedures this Act provides to that Board, or any  
2 person, alleging an unlawful employment practice in viola-  
3 tion of this subtitle against a domestic employee described  
4 in subsection (e)(1)(B).

5 (c) EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CHAPTER 5 OF TITLE  
6 3, UNITED STATES CODE.—The powers, remedies, and  
7 procedures provided in chapter 5 of title 3, United States  
8 Code, to the President, the Merit Systems Protection  
9 Board, or any person, alleging a violation of section  
10 412(a)(1) of that title, shall be the powers, remedies, and  
11 procedures this Act provides to the President, that Board,  
12 or any person, respectively, alleging an unlawful employ-  
13 ment practice in violation of this subtitle against a domes-  
14 tic employee described in subsection (e)(1)(C).

15 (d) EMPLOYEES COVERED BY CHAPTER 63 OF TITLE  
16 5, UNITED STATES CODE.—The powers, remedies, and  
17 procedures provided in title 5, United States Code, to an  
18 employing agency, provided in chapter 12 of that title to  
19 the Merit Systems Protection Board, or provided in that  
20 title to any person, alleging a violation of chapter 63 of  
21 that title, shall be the powers, remedies, and procedures  
22 this Act provides to that agency, that Board, or any per-  
23 son, respectively, alleging an unlawful employment prac-  
24 tice in violation of this subtitle against a domestic em-  
25 ployee described in subsection (e)(1)(D).

1 (e) DEFINITION.—In section 117 and this section:

2 (1) DOMESTIC EMPLOYEE.—Notwithstanding  
3 section 3, the term “domestic employee” means—

4 (A) a domestic employee (as defined in  
5 such section) who is employed by an employer  
6 described in clause (i) or (ii) of subparagraph  
7 (A) and subparagraph (B) of paragraph (2) for  
8 the performance of domestic services;

9 (B) a domestic employee (as defined in  
10 such section) who is employed by an employer  
11 described in subparagraphs (A)(iii) and (B) of  
12 paragraph (2) for the performance of domestic  
13 services;

14 (C) a domestic employee (as defined in  
15 such section) who is employed by an employer  
16 described in subparagraphs (A)(iv) and (B) of  
17 paragraph (2) for the performance of domestic  
18 services; and

19 (D) a domestic employee (as defined in  
20 such section) who is employed by an employer  
21 described in subparagraphs (A)(v) and (B) of  
22 paragraph (2) for the performance of domestic  
23 service.

24 (2) EMPLOYER.—Notwithstanding section 3,  
25 the term “employer” means a person who is—

1 (A)(i) an employer, as defined in section 3  
2 of the Fair Labor Standards Act of 1938 (29  
3 U.S.C. 203), who is not covered under another  
4 clause of this subparagraph;

5 (ii) an entity employing a State employee  
6 described in section 304(a) of the Government  
7 Employee Rights Act of 1991;

8 (iii) an employing office, as defined in sec-  
9 tion 101 of the Congressional Accountability  
10 Act of 1995;

11 (iv) an employing office, as defined in sec-  
12 tion 411(c) of title 3, United States Code; or

13 (v) an employing agency covered under  
14 subchapter V of chapter 63 of title 5, United  
15 States Code; and

16 (B) engaged in commerce or the produc-  
17 tion of goods for commerce or is an enterprise  
18 engaged in commerce or in the production of  
19 goods for commerce.

20 **SEC. 119. EFFECT ON EXISTING EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS**  
21 **AND OTHER LAWS.**

22 (a) IN GENERAL.—Nothing in this subtitle shall—

23 (1) supersede a provision in a collective bar-  
24 gaining agreement; or

1           (2) be construed to diminish the obligation of  
2           an employer to comply with any contract, collective  
3           bargaining agreement, or employment benefit pro-  
4           gram or plan that provides greater rights or benefits  
5           to domestic employees than the rights established  
6           under this Act.

7           (b) OTHER LAWS.—Nothing in this subtitle shall—

8           (1) affect the obligation of an employer to pro-  
9           vide a reasonable accommodation in the form of a  
10          change to the work schedule of a domestic employee  
11          required under any other law, or to otherwise comply  
12          with any other law;

13          (2) preempt, limit, or otherwise affect the appli-  
14          cability of any State or local law that provides com-  
15          parable or superior benefits for domestic employees  
16          to the requirements under this subtitle; or

17          (3) diminish the rights, privileges, or remedies  
18          of any domestic employee under any Federal or  
19          State law or under any collective bargaining agree-  
20          ment.

21          (c) NO WAIVERS.—The rights and remedies in this  
22          subtitle may not be waived by a domestic employee  
23          through any agreement, policy, or form, or as a condition  
24          of employment.

1     **Subtitle C—Amendment to Title**  
2     **VII of the Civil Rights Act of 1964**

3     **SEC. 131. INCLUDING CERTAIN DOMESTIC EMPLOYEES IN**  
4                     **CIVIL RIGHTS PROTECTIONS AGAINST DIS-**  
5                     **CRIMINATION IN EMPLOYMENT.**

6             Section 701(b) of the Civil Rights Act of 1964 (42  
7     U.S.C. 2000e(b)) is amended by striking “but” and insert-  
8     ing “and a person who employs a domestic employee (as  
9     defined in section 3(b)(6) of the Domestic Worker Bill of  
10    Rights Act of 2024), but”.

11     **TITLE II—STANDARDS BOARD**  
12                     **AND BENEFITS**

13     **SEC. 201. DOMESTIC EMPLOYEE STANDARDS BOARD.**

14             (a) ESTABLISHMENT AND PURPOSES.—The Sec-  
15     retary shall establish a board to be known as the “Domes-  
16     tic Employee Standards Board” (referred to in this sec-  
17     tion as the “Board”) to investigate standards in the do-  
18     mestic employees industry and issue recommendations to  
19     the Secretary under subsection (e)(1), in order to promote  
20     the health, safety, and well-being of domestic employees.

21             (b) MEMBERSHIP.—

22                     (1) COMPOSITION.—The Board shall be com-  
23     posed of 11 members, of which—



1 (A) 5 shall be individuals, appointed by the  
2 Secretary in accordance with paragraph (2),  
3 representing domestic employees;

4 (B) 5 shall be individuals, appointed by the  
5 Secretary in accordance with paragraph (3),  
6 representing employers of domestic employees;  
7 and

8 (C) 1 shall be an individual appointed by  
9 the Secretary who is an expert on the domestic  
10 services sector and who is from academia, the  
11 nonprofit sector, or a Federal, State, or local  
12 governmental agency.

13 (2) DOMESTIC EMPLOYEES SEATS.—

14 (A) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall ap-  
15 point members of the Board representing do-  
16 mestic employees from among individuals nomi-  
17 nated under subparagraph (B) by eligible em-  
18 ployee organizations.

19 (B) SELECTION OF ELIGIBLE EMPLOYEE  
20 ORGANIZATIONS.—The Secretary shall enter  
21 into agreements, on a competitive basis, with el-  
22 igible employee organizations for such organiza-  
23 tions to nominate individuals to serve as mem-  
24 bers of the Board representing domestic em-  
25 ployees.

1 (C) SELECTING INDIVIDUALS ON THE  
2 BOARD.—For each individual nominated under  
3 subparagraph (B), the Secretary shall submit a  
4 report to Congress indicating whether the Sec-  
5 retary has decided to appoint the individual to  
6 the Board and the reasons for such decision.

7 (D) DEFINITION OF ELIGIBLE EMPLOYEE  
8 ORGANIZATION.—In this paragraph, the term  
9 “eligible employee organization” means an or-  
10 ganization that—

11 (i) is not an employer of a domestic  
12 employee or an employment agency;

13 (ii) represents members of the organi-  
14 zation, including domestic employees;

15 (iii)(I) is described in paragraph (3),  
16 (4), or (5) of section 501(c) of the Internal  
17 Revenue Code of 1986, and exempt from  
18 taxation under section 501(a) of such  
19 Code; and

20 (II) is organized and operated for the  
21 betterment of employees, including domes-  
22 tic employees;

23 (iv) engages in public advocacy to pro-  
24 mote the health and well-being of domestic  
25 employees;

1 (v) has a governing structure that  
2 promotes the decisionmaking power of do-  
3 mestic employees; and

4 (vi) submits an application to the Sec-  
5 retary at such time, in such manner, and  
6 containing such information as the Sec-  
7 retary may reasonably require.

8 (3) EMPLOYER SEATS.—

9 (A) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall ap-  
10 point members of the Board representing em-  
11 ployers of domestic employees from among indi-  
12 viduals nominated by eligible hiring organiza-  
13 tions under subparagraph (B).

14 (B) SELECTION OF ELIGIBLE HIRING OR-  
15 GANIZATIONS.—The Secretary shall enter into  
16 agreements on a competitive basis with eligible  
17 hiring organizations for such organizations to  
18 nominate individuals to serve as members of the  
19 Board representing employers of domestic em-  
20 ployees.

21 (C) SELECTING INDIVIDUALS ON THE  
22 BOARD.—

23 (i) IN GENERAL.—For each individual  
24 nominated under subparagraph (B), the  
25 Secretary shall submit a report to Con-

1           gress indicating whether the Secretary has  
2           decided to appoint the individual to the  
3           Board and the reasons for such decision.

4           (ii) REQUIREMENTS FOR APPOINT-  
5           MENTS.—The Secretary shall ensure  
6           that—

7                   (I) not less than 2 seats under  
8                   this paragraph are filled by an indi-  
9                   vidual who contracts with, or hires,  
10                  not less than 1 domestic employee to  
11                  work in the residence of the indi-  
12                  vidual;

13                  (II) not less than 1 seat under  
14                  this paragraph is filled by a nomina-  
15                  tion from an eligible hiring organiza-  
16                  tion that is dedicated to the well-being  
17                  of domestic employees;

18                  (III) not less than 1 seat under  
19                  this paragraph is filled by an indi-  
20                  vidual who relies on a personal care  
21                  aide or assistant financed through a  
22                  State Medicaid program under title  
23                  XIX of the Social Security Act (42  
24                  U.S.C. 1396 et seq.);

1 (IV) not less than 1 seat under  
2 this paragraph is filled by an indi-  
3 vidual who—

4 (aa) is an adult family mem-  
5 ber of a Medicaid HCBS-eligible  
6 elderly individual or an individual  
7 with a disability;

8 (bb) is an informal provider  
9 of in-home care to such Medicaid  
10 HCBS-eligible elderly individual  
11 or individual with a disability;  
12 and

13 (cc) contracts with, or hires,  
14 1 or more domestic employees to  
15 provide additional care for the  
16 Medicaid HCBS-eligible elderly  
17 individual or individual with a  
18 disability;

19 (V) a single employer does not  
20 fill more than 1 seat under this para-  
21 graph; and

22 (VI) any employer serving on the  
23 Board satisfies the requirements  
24 under clause (iii).

1 (iii) DISCLOSURE OF LABOR VIOLA-  
2 TIONS.—

3 (I) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary  
4 shall require that each employer that  
5 serves on the Board disclose to the  
6 Secretary, with respect to the pre-  
7 ceding 5-year period—

8 (aa) any administrative mer-  
9 its determination, arbitral award  
10 or decision, or civil judgment,  
11 rendered against the employer  
12 for a violation of the labor laws  
13 listed in subclause (II); and

14 (bb) any steps taken by the  
15 employer to correct a violation of  
16 or improve compliance with the  
17 labor laws listed in subclause  
18 (II), including any agreement en-  
19 tered into with an enforcement  
20 agency.

21 (II) LABOR LAWS.—The labor  
22 laws described in this subclause are  
23 each of the following:

1 (aa) The Fair Labor Stand-  
2 ards Act of 1938 (29 U.S.C. 201  
3 et seq.).

4 (bb) Title VII of the Civil  
5 Rights Act of 1964 (42 U.S.C.  
6 2000e et seq.).

7 (cc) The Occupational Safe-  
8 ty and Health Act of 1970 (29  
9 U.S.C. 651 et seq.).

10 (III) RESPONSIBLE SOURCE.—

11 The Secretary shall consider informa-  
12 tion disclosed by an employer under  
13 this clause to determine whether the  
14 employer has a satisfactory record of  
15 integrity and business ethics for pur-  
16 poses of determining whether the em-  
17 ployer shall serve on the Board.

18 (D) DEFINITION OF ELIGIBLE HIRING OR-  
19 GANIZATION.—In this paragraph, the term “eli-  
20 gible hiring organization” means an organiza-  
21 tion that—

22 (i)(I) is an agency employing 2 or  
23 more domestic employees; or

1                   (II) is an association of 2 or more in-  
2                   dividuals who hire or contract with domes-  
3                   tic employees; and

4                   (ii) submits an application to the Sec-  
5                   retary at such time, in such manner, and  
6                   containing such information as the Sec-  
7                   retary may reasonably require.

8                   (4) CHAIRPERSON.—The Board shall select a  
9                   Chairperson from among the members of the Board.

10                  (5) EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.—The Chairperson  
11                  shall assign an executive committee of 3 members of  
12                  the Board, including not less than 1 representative  
13                  appointed under paragraph (2) and 1 representative  
14                  appointed under paragraph (3). Such executive com-  
15                  mittee shall establish an agenda and a work plan for  
16                  the Board.

17                  (c) TERMS.—

18                  (1) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided in para-  
19                  graph (2), each member of the Board shall serve a  
20                  term of 2 years.

21                  (2) INITIAL MEMBERS.—The Secretary shall  
22                  stagger the terms of the Board members such  
23                  that—

24                          (A) 6 of the initial members appointed to  
25                  the Board serve a term of 4 years, including 3



1 of the members described in subsection  
2 (b)(1)(A) and 3 of the members described in  
3 subsection (b)(1)(B); and

4 (B) 5 of the initial members appointed to  
5 the Board serve a term of 2 years, including 2  
6 of the members described in subsection  
7 (b)(1)(A), 2 of the members described in sub-  
8 section (b)(1)(B), and the member described in  
9 subsection (b)(1)(C).

10 (3) VACANCIES.—

11 (A) IN GENERAL.—A vacancy on the  
12 Board—

13 (i) shall not affect the powers of the  
14 Board; and

15 (ii) shall be filled in the same manner  
16 as the original appointment was made and  
17 shall be subject to any conditions that ap-  
18 plied with respect to the original appoint-  
19 ment.

20 (B) FILLING UNEXPIRED TERMS.—An in-  
21 dividual chosen to fill a vacancy shall be ap-  
22 pointed for the unexpired term of the member  
23 replaced.

24 (C) PRESUMPTION.—If a member of the  
25 Board is unable to fill the duties of the member

1 in serving on the Board or leaves the domestic  
2 service industry for a period that exceeds 90  
3 days while serving on the Board, the seat of the  
4 member shall be considered a vacancy for pur-  
5 poses of this paragraph.

6 (d) MEETINGS.—

7 (1) IN GENERAL.—The Board shall meet at the  
8 call of the Chairperson.

9 (2) PUBLIC NOTICE.—The call of the Chair-  
10 person under paragraph (1) shall include notice to  
11 the public of the meeting.

12 (3) INITIAL MEETING.—Not later than 90 days  
13 after the date on which all members of the Board  
14 have been appointed, the Board shall hold the initial  
15 meeting of the Board.

16 (e) STANDARDS.—

17 (1) PROCESS FOR RECOMMENDING STAND-  
18 ARDS.—

19 (A) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 1 year  
20 after the date of enactment of this Act, and  
21 every 3 years thereafter, the Board shall issue  
22 recommendations to the Secretary for standards  
23 that affect the well-being of domestic employ-  
24 ees, including recommendations for—

1 (i) workplace standards or regulations  
2 for domestic employees, including stand-  
3 ards for—

4 (I) occupational safety and health  
5 standards under the Occupational  
6 Safety and Health Act of 1970, that  
7 include the immediate protection of  
8 domestic employees from infectious  
9 diseases such as COVID-19;

10 (II) standards or regulations, in-  
11 cluding those on—

12 (aa) wages;

13 (bb) hours;

14 (cc) benefits; and

15 (dd) other matters that im-  
16 pact working conditions;

17 (ii) implementing and enforcing the  
18 rights of domestic employees granted  
19 under this Act and other Federal laws, in-  
20 cluding rights for minimum wage, health,  
21 safety, and other workplace standards; and

22 (iii) training and certification of do-  
23 mestic employees and methods to ensure  
24 that training and certification results in  
25 higher wages.

1 (B) VOTING.—

2 (i) IN GENERAL.—Any decision of the  
3 Board regarding a recommendation issued  
4 under subparagraph (A) shall be decided  
5 through a vote of the Board. In any such  
6 vote—

7 (I) each voting member of the  
8 Board shall have 1 vote;

9 (II) a quorum of the members of  
10 the Board shall be required to be in  
11 attendance at the vote; and

12 (III) the vote shall be agreed to  
13 upon the affirmative vote of not less  
14 than a majority of the members of the  
15 Board present and voting.

16 (ii) QUORUM.—A quorum required  
17 under clause (i)(II) shall not be formed if  
18 there are in attendance fewer than—

19 (I) 2 members of the Board de-  
20 scribed in subsection (b)(1)(A); or

21 (II) 2 members of the Board de-  
22 scribed in subsection (b)(1)(B).

23 (2) RULEMAKING.—

24 (A) AUTHORITY.—Subject to requirements  
25 under other law, subparagraph (B), and para-

1 graph (3), the Secretary may issue a rule, in  
2 accordance with section 553 of title 5, United  
3 States Code, regarding any standard rec-  
4 ommended by the Board under paragraph (1).

5 (B) PROTECTION FROM INFECTIOUS DIS-  
6 EASES.—To carry out paragraph (1)(A)(i)(I),  
7 the Assistant Secretary of Labor for Occupa-  
8 tional Safety and Health may promulgate rules  
9 regarding occupational safety and health stand-  
10 ards under authority and procedures of the Oc-  
11 cupational Safety and Health Act of 1970 that  
12 include the immediate protection of domestic  
13 employees from infectious diseases such as  
14 COVID–19.

15 (C) DECISION.—

16 (i) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 90  
17 days after receiving a recommendation  
18 from the Board under paragraph (1), the  
19 Secretary shall provide a response on—

20 (I) whether the Secretary will  
21 issue a rule under subparagraph (A)  
22 regarding such recommendation; and

23 (II) if the Secretary issues such a  
24 rule, whether the Secretary will devi-

1           ate from such recommendation  
2           through such rule.

3           (ii) EXPLANATORY STATEMENT.—If  
4           the Secretary decides not to issue a rule  
5           under subparagraph (A) regarding a rec-  
6           ommendation under paragraph (1) or de-  
7           cides to deviate from such recommendation  
8           in such a rule, the Secretary shall have 90  
9           days after receiving such recommendation  
10          to issue a statement explaining the deci-  
11          sion.

12          (D) WORKPLACE STANDARDS.—No stand-  
13          ard included in a rule issued under subpara-  
14          graph (A) may be for a workplace standard  
15          that is less protective of domestic employees  
16          than any law in effect on the date of enactment  
17          of this Act for domestic employees under any  
18          Federal, State, or local law.

19          (3) RECOMMENDATIONS TO CONGRESS.—

20          (A) IN GENERAL.—For any recommenda-  
21          tion made by the Board under paragraph (1)  
22          that the Secretary determines is not within the  
23          authority of the Secretary, the Secretary shall  
24          make a recommendation to Congress to take ac-  
25          tion on the recommendation.

1 (B) HEARING AND INVESTIGATIONS.—Not  
2 later than 1 year after such a recommendation  
3 is made by the Secretary to Congress under  
4 subparagraph (A), Congress shall conduct a  
5 hearing on and investigate the recommendation.

6 (C) RULEMAKING.—This paragraph is en-  
7 acted by Congress—

8 (i) as an exercise of the rulemaking  
9 power of the Senate and House of Rep-  
10 resentatives, respectively, and as such it is  
11 deemed a part of the rules of each House,  
12 respectively, but applicable only with re-  
13 spect to the procedure to be followed in  
14 that House in the case of a joint resolu-  
15 tion, and it supersedes other rules only to  
16 the extent that it is inconsistent with such  
17 rules; and

18 (ii) with full recognition of the con-  
19 stitutional right of either House to change  
20 the rules (so far as relating to the proce-  
21 dure of that House) at any time, in the  
22 same manner, and to the same extent as in  
23 the case of any other rule of that House.

24 (f) POWERS.—

25 (1) HEARINGS.—

1 (A) IN GENERAL.—The Board may hold  
2 such hearings, meet and act at such times and  
3 places, take such testimony, and receive such  
4 evidence as the Board considers advisable to  
5 carry out this section.

6 (B) REQUIRED PUBLIC HEARINGS.—The  
7 Board shall, prior to issuing any recommenda-  
8 tion under this section, hold public hearings to  
9 enable domestic employees across the United  
10 States to have access to the Board. Any such  
11 public hearing shall—

12 (i) be held at such a time, in such a  
13 location, and in such a facility that ensures  
14 accessibility for domestic employees;

15 (ii) include interpretation services in  
16 the languages most commonly spoken by  
17 domestic employees in the geographic re-  
18 gion of the hearing;

19 (iii) be held in each of the regions  
20 served by the regional offices of the Wage  
21 and Hour Division of the Department of  
22 Labor; and

23 (iv) include eligible employee organiza-  
24 tions in helping to populate the hearings.

25 (2) INFORMATION FROM FEDERAL AGENCIES.—



1           (A) IN GENERAL.—The Board may secure  
2 directly from a Federal agency such informa-  
3 tion as the Board considers necessary to carry  
4 out this section.

5           (B) PROVISION OF INFORMATION.—On re-  
6 quest of the Chairperson of the Board, the head  
7 of the agency shall provide the information to  
8 the Board.

9           (3) POSTAL SERVICES.—The Board may use  
10 the United States mails in the same manner and  
11 under the same conditions as other agencies of the  
12 Federal Government.

13           (4) GIFTS.—The Board may accept, use, and  
14 dispose of gifts or donations of services or property.

15           (g) BOARD PERSONNEL MATTERS.—

16           (1) COMPENSATION OF MEMBERS.—

17           (A) NON-FEDERAL EMPLOYEES.—A mem-  
18 ber of the Board who is not an officer or em-  
19 ployee of the Federal Government shall be com-  
20 pensated at a rate equal to the daily equivalent  
21 of the annual rate of basic pay prescribed for  
22 level IV of the Executive Schedule under section  
23 5315 of title 5, United States Code, for each  
24 day (including travel time) during which the

1 member is engaged in the performance of the  
2 duties of the Board.

3 (B) FEDERAL EMPLOYEES.—A member of  
4 the Board who is an officer or employee of the  
5 Federal Government shall serve without com-  
6 pensation in addition to the compensation re-  
7 ceived for the services of the member as an offi-  
8 cer or employee of the Federal Government.

9 (2) TRAVEL EXPENSES.—A member of the  
10 Board shall be allowed travel expenses, including per  
11 diem in lieu of subsistence, at rates authorized for  
12 an employee of an agency under subchapter I of  
13 chapter 57 of title 5, United States Code, while  
14 away from the home or regular place of business of  
15 the member in the performance of the duties of the  
16 Board.

17 (3) STAFF.—

18 (A) IN GENERAL.—The Chairperson of the  
19 Board may, without regard to the civil service  
20 laws (including regulations), appoint and termi-  
21 nate an executive director and such other addi-  
22 tional personnel as are necessary to enable the  
23 Board to perform the duties of the Board.

24 (B) REQUIRED STAFF MEMBERS.—The  
25 Secretary shall, in accordance with subpara-

1 graph (A), designate not fewer than 2 full-time  
2 staff members to support the operation of the  
3 Board through logistical, administrative, and  
4 legislative activities.

5 (C) CONFIRMATION OF EXECUTIVE DIREC-  
6 TOR.—The employment of an executive director  
7 shall be subject to confirmation by the Board.

8 (D) COMPENSATION.—

9 (i) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided  
10 in clause (ii), the Chairperson of the Board  
11 may fix the compensation of the executive  
12 director and other personnel without re-  
13 gard to the provisions of chapter 51 and  
14 subchapter III of chapter 53 of title 5,  
15 United States Code, relating to classifica-  
16 tion of positions and General Schedule pay  
17 rates.

18 (ii) MAXIMUM RATE OF PAY.—The  
19 rate of pay for the executive director and  
20 other personnel shall not exceed the rate  
21 payable for level V of the Executive Sched-  
22 ule under section 5316 of title 5, United  
23 States Code.

24 (4) DETAIL OF FEDERAL GOVERNMENT EM-  
25 PLOYEES.—

1           (A) IN GENERAL.—An employee of the  
2           Federal Government may be detailed to the  
3           Board without reimbursement.

4           (B) CIVIL SERVICE STATUS.—The detail of  
5           the employee shall be without interruption or  
6           loss of civil service status or privilege.

7           (5) PROCUREMENT OF TEMPORARY AND INTER-  
8           MITTENT SERVICES.—The Chairperson of the Board  
9           may procure temporary and intermittent services in  
10          accordance with section 3109(b) of title 5, United  
11          States Code, at rates for individuals that do not ex-  
12          ceed the daily equivalent of the annual rate of basic  
13          pay prescribed for level V of the Executive Schedule  
14          under section 5316 of that title.

15          (h) RULE OF CONSTRUCTION FOR REPORTING RE-  
16          QUIREMENTS.—

17               (1) IN GENERAL.—Neither the nomination by  
18               an eligible employee organization of 1 or more indi-  
19               viduals to serve as members of the Board, nor serv-  
20               ice on the Board by a representative of an eligible  
21               employee organization, shall—

22                       (A) make the eligible employee organiza-  
23                       tion subject to the reporting requirements for  
24                       labor organizations under title II of the Labor-

1 Management Reporting and Disclosure Act of  
2 1959 (29 U.S.C. 431 et seq.); or

3 (B) be considered as a factor in any deter-  
4 mination of whether the eligible employee orga-  
5 nization is subject to such reporting require-  
6 ments.

7 (2) LMRDA REQUIREMENTS.—The status of  
8 an organization as an eligible employee organization  
9 shall not, by itself, make the organization subject to  
10 any reporting requirements under the Labor-Man-  
11 agement Reporting and Disclosure Act of 1959 (29  
12 U.S.C. 401 et seq.).

13 (3) DEFINITION OF ELIGIBLE EMPLOYEE ORGA-  
14 NIZATION.—For purposes of this subsection, the  
15 term “eligible employee organization” has the mean-  
16 ing given such term in subsection (b)(2)(D).

17 (i) RULE OF CONSTRUCTION FOR STATE AND LOCAL  
18 STANDARDS.—Nothing in this section shall preempt a  
19 State or local law with greater protections for domestic  
20 employees than the protections for such employees in-  
21 cluded in a standard issued through a rule under sub-  
22 section (e)(2).

23 (j) EFFECT ON EXISTING DOMESTIC EMPLOYEE  
24 BENEFITS.—

1           (1) MORE PROTECTIVE.—Nothing in this sec-  
2           tion shall be construed to diminish the obligation of  
3           an employer to comply with any contract, collective  
4           bargaining agreement, or any domestic employee  
5           benefit program or plan that provides greater rights  
6           or benefits to domestic employees than the rights es-  
7           tablished under this Act.

8           (2) LESS PROTECTIVE.—The rights established  
9           for domestic employees under this section shall not  
10          be diminished by any contract, collective bargaining  
11          agreement, or any benefit program or plan.

12          (k) APPLICABILITY OF LAW.—Section 1013(a)(2) of  
13          title 5, United States Code, shall not apply to the Board.

14   **SEC. 202. DOMESTIC EMPLOYEES' BENEFITS STUDY.**

15          (a) STUDY.—

16               (1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall conduct  
17               a study, which may be through a contract with an-  
18               other entity, for the purpose of providing informa-  
19               tion to labor organizations, employers, and the gen-  
20               eral public concerning how to increase the number of  
21               domestic employees who have access to a secure re-  
22               tirement, affordable health care, unemployment in-  
23               surance, life insurance, and other common benefits  
24               provided to employees of large private and public  
25               sector employers.

1           (2) MATTERS.—The study conducted under  
2 paragraph (1) shall include—

3           (A) a review of—

4                   (i) the levels of access to and usage of  
5 benefits for domestic employees, including  
6 retirement savings, health insurance, and  
7 reduced health care costs, paid sick time,  
8 unemployment insurance, disability and life  
9 insurance, and paid family and medical  
10 leave;

11                   (ii) barriers for domestic employees  
12 to—

13                           (I) participate in the old-age,  
14 survivors, and disability insurance  
15 program established under title II of  
16 the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C.  
17 401 et seq.);

18                           (II) obtain disability insurance;

19                           (III) access and use benefits, in-  
20 cluding the old-age, survivors, and  
21 disability insurance program estab-  
22 lished under title II of the Social Se-  
23 curity Act (42 U.S.C. 401 et seq.),  
24 the Medicare program established  
25 under title XVIII of the Social Secu-

1 rity Act (42 U.S.C. 1395 et seq.), the  
2 Medicaid program established under  
3 title XIX of that Act (42 U.S.C. 1396  
4 et seq.), unemployment insurance, any  
5 benefits provided under the Patient  
6 Protection and Affordable Care Act  
7 (Public Law 111–148), including the  
8 amendments made by that Act, paid  
9 family and medical leave, paid sick  
10 time, and any additional benefits iden-  
11 tified by the Secretary, including such  
12 benefits that are portable from job to  
13 job;

14 (IV) otherwise access affordable  
15 health insurance; and

16 (V) access any other benefits de-  
17 scribed in clause (i);

18 (iii) the portability of work-related  
19 benefits for domestic employees and the  
20 laws, including regulations, preventing in-  
21 novation, and improvement in the port-  
22 ability of such benefits; and

23 (iv) whether domestic employees bene-  
24 fitted from the emergency family and med-  
25 ical leave and emergency paid sick leave



1 provisions under the Families First  
2 Coronavirus Response Act (Public Law  
3 116–127), including the amendments made  
4 by that Act, and lessons learned from the  
5 implementation of such provisions;

6 (B) an identification and analysis of State  
7 and nongovernmental innovations that can serve  
8 as potential replicable models on the national  
9 level to increase access to work-related benefits  
10 for domestic employees, through portability,  
11 outreach, enrollment, and other strategies;

12 (C) a comparison of the ability of domestic  
13 employees to access, be eligible for, and partici-  
14 pate in public and private sector work-related  
15 benefits compared to such ability of other em-  
16 ployees;

17 (D) a study on the coverage of domestic  
18 employees under State employees' compensation  
19 laws, including in all 50 States, the District of  
20 Columbia, and territories of the United States;  
21 and

22 (E) recommendations for innovations and  
23 reforms that would—

24 (i) ensure domestic employees could—

1 (I) access and use benefits, in-  
2 cluding the old-age, survivors, and  
3 disability insurance program estab-  
4 lished under title II of the Social Se-  
5 curity Act (42 U.S.C. 401 et seq.),  
6 the Medicare program established  
7 under title XVIII of the Social Secu-  
8 rity Act (42 U.S.C. 1395 et seq.), the  
9 Medicaid program established under  
10 title XIX of that Act (42 U.S.C. 1396  
11 et seq.), unemployment insurance, any  
12 benefits provided under the Patient  
13 Protection and Affordable Care Act  
14 (Public Law 111–148), including the  
15 amendments made by that Act, paid  
16 family and medical leave, paid sick  
17 time, and any additional benefits iden-  
18 tified by the Secretary, including such  
19 benefits that are portable from job to  
20 job; and

21 (II) have contributions for the  
22 benefits described in subclause (I)  
23 from multiple employers as applicable;  
24 (ii) provide adequate levels of such  
25 benefits for domestic employees; and

1 (iii) enable a domestic employee to  
2 have access to such benefits through mul-  
3 tiple jobs the employee may have.

4 (b) REPORT.—Not later than 15 months after the  
5 date of enactment of this Act, the Secretary shall submit  
6 to the President and Congress a report on the study con-  
7 ducted under subsection (a) that includes each of the fol-  
8 lowing:

9 (1) The findings and conclusions of the study,  
10 including its findings and conclusions with respect to  
11 the matters described in subsection (a)(2).

12 (2) Considerations for laws, including regula-  
13 tions, that should be reviewed to address barriers  
14 impacting domestic employees.

15 (3) Other information and recommendations  
16 with respect to benefits for domestic employees as  
17 the Secretary considers appropriate.

18 **TITLE III—IMPLEMENTATION OF**  
19 **THE DOMESTIC WORKERS**  
20 **BILL OF RIGHTS**

21 **SEC. 301. DEFINITIONS.**

22 In this title:

23 (1) DOMESTIC WORKERS BILL OF RIGHTS.—  
24 The term “domestic workers bill of rights”—

1 (A) means the rights and protections pro-  
2 vided to domestic employees under this Act, and  
3 the amendments made by this Act, including  
4 (as applicable)—

5 (i) coverage of live-in domestic em-  
6 ployees, as defined in section 8(a) of the  
7 Fair Labor Standards Act of 1938 (29  
8 U.S.C. 208(a)), under the overtime re-  
9 quirements of section 7 of such Act (29  
10 U.S.C. 207);

11 (ii) the right of live-in domestic em-  
12 ployees, as so defined, to certain notices  
13 and communications under section 8 of  
14 such Act (29 U.S.C. 208);

15 (iii) any minimum wage for domestic  
16 employees that may be established pursu-  
17 ant to a recommendation to Congress  
18 under section 201(e)(3);

19 (iv) the applicability of title VII of the  
20 Civil Rights Act of 1964 (42 U.S.C. 2000e  
21 et seq.);

22 (v) the labor rights and privacy pro-  
23 tections provided to domestic employees  
24 under subtitle B of title I, including—

1 (I) the right of certain domestic  
2 employees to a written agreement  
3 under section 110;

4 (II) the right of certain domestic  
5 employees to earned paid sick time  
6 provided under section 111;

7 (III) the fair scheduling practices  
8 required under section 112 with re-  
9 spect to certain domestic employees;

10 (IV) the right of certain domestic  
11 employees to request and receive tem-  
12 porary changes to scheduled work  
13 hours for certain personal events  
14 under section 113;

15 (V) the privacy protections under  
16 section 114;

17 (VI) the right to meal and rest  
18 breaks in accordance with section 115;

19 (VII) the protection from wage  
20 deductions for cash shortages, break-  
21 ages, or loss under subsection (a) of  
22 section 116 and wage deductions or  
23 other penalties for communications  
24 described in subsection (b) of such  
25 section; and

1 (VIII) the protection against re-  
2 tialiation under section 117(b); and

3 (vi) the availability of the national do-  
4 mestic employee hotline supported under  
5 section 304, including the phone number  
6 and other contact methods for the hotline;  
7 and

8 (B) includes any rules promulgated by the  
9 Secretary under this Act, or the amendments  
10 made by this Act, and any standard rec-  
11 ommended by the Board that is promulgated as  
12 such a rule or otherwise implemented by the  
13 Secretary.

14 (2) ELIGIBLE ENTITY.—The term “eligible enti-  
15 ty” means—

16 (A) an organization described in paragraph  
17 (3), (5), or (6) of section 501(c) of the Internal  
18 Revenue Code of 1986, and exempt from tax-  
19 ation under section 501(a) of such Code, that—

20 (i) has a board of directors, at least  
21 one-half of the members of which is com-  
22 prised of—

23 (I) domestic employees; or

24 (II) representatives of organiza-  
25 tions of such employees, which organi-

1 zation is independent from all busi-  
2 nesses, organizations, corporations, or  
3 individuals that would pursue any fi-  
4 nancial interest in conflict with that  
5 of the employees;

6 (ii) is independent, as described in  
7 clause (i)(II);

8 (iii) has—

9 (I) expertise in domestic service  
10 and the workforce of domestic employ-  
11 ees; and

12 (II) a track record of working  
13 with domestic employees; and

14 (iv) operates in a jurisdiction with a  
15 significant population of domestic employ-  
16 ees; or

17 (B) a partnership of organizations de-  
18 scribed in subparagraph (A).

19 (3) NOTICE OF DOMESTIC EMPLOYEE  
20 RIGHTS.—The term “notice of domestic employee  
21 rights” means the document created and made avail-  
22 able by the Secretary under section 302(a).

23 **SEC. 302. NOTICE OF DOMESTIC EMPLOYEE RIGHTS.**

24 (a) PROVIDING NOTICE OF RIGHTS TO DOMESTIC  
25 EMPLOYEES.—

1           (1) NOTICE OF RIGHTS.—The Secretary shall  
2           create, and make available, a notice of domestic em-  
3           ployee rights document that describes the rights and  
4           protections provided by the domestic workers bill of  
5           rights and any other protections and other rights af-  
6           forded under Federal law to domestic employees.

7           (2) AVAILABILITY AND ACCESSIBILITY OF NO-  
8           TICE.—The notice of domestic employee rights shall  
9           be—

10                   (A) a written document made available on-  
11                   line, including through the website described in  
12                   subsection (b); and

13                   (B) available in English, Spanish, and  
14                   other languages understood by domestic em-  
15                   ployees, which shall be determined by the Sec-  
16                   retary and include, at a minimum, the trans-  
17                   lation languages for the basic information fact  
18                   sheet (or any successor document) produced by  
19                   the Department of Labor.

20           (b) ESTABLISHING A DOMESTIC EMPLOYEES RIGHTS  
21           WEBSITE.—Not later than 180 days after the date of en-  
22           actment of this Act, the Secretary shall establish a single  
23           web page on the website of the Department of Labor that  
24           summarizes in plain language the rights of domestic em-  
25           ployees under the domestic workers bill of rights.



1 **SEC. 303. INTERAGENCY TASK FORCE ON DOMESTIC WORK-**  
2 **ERS BILL OF RIGHTS ENFORCEMENT.**

3 (a) ESTABLISHMENT.—There is established an Inter-  
4 agency Task Force on Domestic Workers Bill of Rights  
5 Enforcement (referred to in this section as the “Task  
6 Force”).

7 (b) MEMBERS.—The Task Force shall consist of—

8 (1) representatives of the Department of Labor  
9 selected by the Secretary, including representatives  
10 of the Wage and Hour Division, representatives of  
11 the Occupational Safety and Health Administration,  
12 and representatives of the Office of the Solicitor of  
13 Labor;

14 (2) representatives of the Department of Health  
15 and Human Services selected by the Secretary of  
16 Health and Human Services, including representa-  
17 tives of the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Serv-  
18 ices and representatives of the Administration for  
19 Community Living; and

20 (3) representatives of the Equal Employment  
21 Opportunity Commission, selected by the Commis-  
22 sion.

23 (c) INITIAL MEETING.—The Task Force shall hold  
24 its first meeting by not later than 90 days after the date  
25 of enactment of this Act.

26 (d) DUTIES.—

1           (1) RECOMMENDATIONS REGARDING WORK-  
2 PLACE CHALLENGES.—Beginning not later than 180  
3 days after the date of enactment of this Act, the  
4 Task Force shall—

5           (A) examine the issues and challenges fac-  
6 ing domestic employees who come forward to  
7 enforce their workplace rights;

8           (B) identify challenges agencies enforcing  
9 these workplace rights have in reaching domes-  
10 tic employees and enforcing such rights, includ-  
11 ing by conducting hearings in each of the re-  
12 gions served by the regional offices of the Wage  
13 and Hour Division of the Department of Labor  
14 to hear directly from domestic employees, advo-  
15 cates, and officials or employees of such agen-  
16 cies in the regional and local areas; and

17           (C) develop a set of recommendations, in-  
18 cluding sample legislative language, on the best  
19 enforcement strategies to protect the workplace  
20 rights of domestic employees, including—

21           (i) how to reach, and enforce the  
22 rights of, domestic employees;

23           (ii) ways for Federal agencies to work  
24 together or conduct joint enforcement of  
25 workplace rights for domestic employees,

1 as domestic employees who experience one  
2 type of violation are likely also experi-  
3 encing other types of violations; and

4 (iii) ways the Task Force can work  
5 with State and local enforcement agencies  
6 on the enforcement of workplace rights for  
7 domestic employees.

8 (2) REPORT.—Not later than 1 year after the  
9 date of the first meeting of the Task Force, the  
10 Task Force shall prepare and submit a report to  
11 Congress regarding the recommendations described  
12 in paragraph (1)(C).

13 (3) JOINT ENFORCEMENT.—

14 (A) IN GENERAL.—For a period of not  
15 more than 3 years after the date of enactment  
16 of this Act, the Task Force shall carry out such  
17 actions as the Task Force determines necessary  
18 to support joint enforcement by Federal agen-  
19 cies of violations of the rights of domestic em-  
20 ployees.

21 (B) REPORT.—At the end of the 3-year pe-  
22 riod described in subparagraph (A), the Task  
23 Force shall submit a report to Congress regard-  
24 ing the efficacy of such joint enforcement.

1           (4) AUDIT OF FEDERAL ENFORCEMENT STRAT-  
2           EGIES.—Not later than 3 years after the date of en-  
3           actment of this Act, and every 3 years thereafter,  
4           the Task Force shall—

5                   (A) conduct an audit of the Federal en-  
6                   forcement strategies relating to the rights of  
7                   domestic employees; and

8                   (B) prepare and submit to Congress a re-  
9                   port regarding the results of the audit.

10           (5) CONSULTATION REGARDING COMMUNITY-  
11           BASED           ENFORCEMENT           DEMONSTRATION  
12           PROJECTS.—Upon the request of the Secretary, the  
13           Task Force shall review, and provide recommenda-  
14           tions regarding, the applications for community-  
15           based enforcement grants under section 305.

16 **SEC. 304. NATIONAL DOMESTIC EMPLOYEE HOTLINE.**

17           The Secretary shall award a grant, on a competitive  
18           basis, to an eligible entity for a national hotline that do-  
19           mestic employees may call to seek assistance on any do-  
20           mestic employee-related issue.

21 **SEC. 305. NATIONAL GRANT FOR COMMUNITY-BASED EDU-  
22                   CATION, OUTREACH, AND ENFORCEMENT OF  
23                   DOMESTIC EMPLOYEE RIGHTS.**

24           (a) PROGRAM AUTHORIZED.—

1           (1) IN GENERAL.—From amounts made avail-  
2           able to carry out this section, the Secretary, after  
3           consultation with the Interagency Task Force on  
4           Domestic Workers Bill of Rights Enforcement, shall  
5           award grants to eligible entities to enable the eligible  
6           entities to expand and improve cooperative efforts  
7           between Federal agencies and members of the com-  
8           munity, in order to—

9                   (A) enhance the enforcement of the domes-  
10                  tic workers bill of rights and other workplace  
11                  rights provided to domestic employees under  
12                  relevant Federal, State, and local laws;

13                  (B) educate domestic employees of their  
14                  rights under the domestic workers bill of rights  
15                  and other workplace rights under Federal,  
16                  State, and local laws;

17                  (C) educate employers regarding their re-  
18                  sponsibilities and obligations under the domes-  
19                  tic workers bill of rights and other relevant  
20                  Federal, State, and local laws; and

21                  (D) assist domestic employees in pursuing  
22                  their workplace rights under the domestic work-  
23                  ers bill of rights and other relevant Federal,  
24                  State, or local laws.

1           (2) DURATION OF GRANTS.—Each grant  
2 awarded under this section shall be for a period of  
3 not more than 3 years.

4           (b) APPLICATIONS.—

5           (1) IN GENERAL.—An eligible entity desiring a  
6 grant under this section shall submit an application  
7 at such time, in such manner, and containing such  
8 information as the Secretary may require.

9           (2) PARTNERSHIP APPLICATIONS.—In the case  
10 of an eligible entity that is a partnership, the eligible  
11 entity may designate, in the application, a single or-  
12 ganization in the partnership as the lead entity for  
13 purposes of receiving and disbursing funds.

14           (3) CONTENTS.—An application described in  
15 paragraph (1) shall include—

16           (A) a description of a plan for the dem-  
17 onstration project that the eligible entity pro-  
18 poses to carry out with a grant under this sec-  
19 tion, including a long-term strategy and de-  
20 tailed implementation plan that reflects ex-  
21 pected participation of, and partnership with,  
22 community partners; and

23           (B) information on the training and edu-  
24 cation that will be provided to domestic employ-

1           ees and employers of such employees under  
2           such program.

3       (c) SELECTION.—

4           (1) IN GENERAL.—Subject to paragraph (2),  
5           the Secretary shall award grants under this section  
6           on a competitive basis.

7           (2) DISTRIBUTION THROUGH REGIONS.—In  
8           awarding grants under this section, the Secretary  
9           shall ensure that a grant is awarded to an eligible  
10          entity in each region represented by a regional office  
11          of the Wage and Hour Division of the Department  
12          of Labor, to the extent practicable based on the  
13          availability of appropriations and the applications  
14          submitted.

15       (d) USE OF FUNDS.—An eligible entity receiving a  
16       grant under this section shall use the grant funds to de-  
17       velop a community partnership and establish and support,  
18       through the partnership, 1 or more of the following activi-  
19       ties:

20           (1) Disseminating information and conducting  
21           outreach and training to educate domestic employees  
22           about the rights and protections provided under the  
23           domestic workers bill of rights.

1           (2) Conducting educational training for employ-  
2           ers about their obligations under the domestic work-  
3           ers bill of rights.

4           (3) Conducting orientations and training jointly  
5           with relevant Federal agencies, including the Inter-  
6           agency Task Force established under section 303,  
7           regarding the rights and protections provided under  
8           the domestic workers bill of rights.

9           (4) Providing mediation services between pri-  
10          vate-pay employers and employees.

11          (5) Providing assistance to domestic employees  
12          in filing claims relating to violations of the domestic  
13          workers bill of rights, either administratively or in  
14          court.

15          (6) Monitoring compliance by employers with  
16          the domestic workers bill of rights.

17          (7) Establishing networks for education, com-  
18          munication, and participation in the community re-  
19          lating to the domestic workers bill of rights.

20          (8) Evaluating the effectiveness of programs de-  
21          signed to prevent violations of the domestic workers  
22          bill of rights and enforce the domestic workers bill  
23          of rights.

24          (9) Recruiting and hiring staff and volunteers  
25          for the activities described in this subsection.



1           (10) Producing and disseminating outreach and  
2 training materials.

3           (11) Any other activity as the Secretary may  
4 reasonably prescribe through notice and comment  
5 rulemaking.

6 (e) MEMORANDA OF UNDERSTANDING.—

7           (1) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 60 days after  
8 receiving a grant under this section, an eligible enti-  
9 ty shall negotiate and finalize with the Secretary a  
10 memorandum of understanding that sets forth spe-  
11 cific goals, objectives, strategies, and activities that  
12 will be carried out under the grant by the eligible  
13 entity through a community partnership.

14           (2) SIGNATURES.—A representative of the eligi-  
15 ble entity receiving a grant (or, in the case of an eli-  
16 gible entity that is a partnership, a representative of  
17 each organization in the partnership) and the Sec-  
18 retary shall sign the memorandum of understanding  
19 under this subsection.

20           (3) REVISIONS.—A memorandum of under-  
21 standing under this subsection shall be reviewed and  
22 revised by the eligible entity and the Secretary each  
23 year for the duration of the grant.

1 (f) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—There  
2 are authorized to be appropriated such sums as may be  
3 necessary to carry out this section.

4 **SEC. 306. ENCOURAGING THE USE OF FISCAL INTER-**  
5 **MEDIARIES.**

6 Not later than 1 year after the date of enactment  
7 of this Act, the Secretary shall issue a rule to facilitate  
8 the use of fiscal intermediaries that enable payments be-  
9 tween domestic employees and employers of such employ-  
10 ees, to improve transparency, enforcement, and working  
11 conditions of domestic employees.

12 **SEC. 307. APPLICATION TO DOMESTIC EMPLOYEES WHO**  
13 **PROVIDE MEDICAID-FUNDED SERVICES.**

14 (a) REGULATIONS TO APPLY DOMESTIC EMPLOYEE  
15 PROTECTIONS AND RIGHTS.—Not later than 1 year after  
16 the date of enactment of this Act, the Secretary and the  
17 Secretary of Health and Human Services jointly shall de-  
18 velop and issue regulations regarding the application of  
19 the protections and rights afforded to domestic employees  
20 including personal care aides or assistants who provide  
21 services described in subsection (b) that are funded under  
22 the State plan under title XIX of the Social Security Act  
23 (42 U.S.C. 1396 et seq.), or under a waiver of such plan,  
24 including through a contract or other arrangement with  
25 a managed care entity (as defined in section

1 1932(a)(1)(B) of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C.  
2 1396u-2(a)(1)(B))), to individuals enrolled in such plan  
3 or waiver. The regulations issued under this subsection  
4 shall recognize the role of self-directed care for individuals  
5 with disabilities and shall—

6 (1) protect, stabilize, and expand the domestic  
7 employee and personal care aide or assistant work-  
8 force;

9 (2) recognize the role of self-directed care for  
10 individuals with disabilities;

11 (3) prohibit States from requiring individuals  
12 with disabilities who self-direct their care to use  
13 their direct service budget to pay for costs resulting  
14 from the application of such protections and rights  
15 to domestic employees (such as paid sick time, pen-  
16 alties, or overtime pay) except to the extent that  
17 such costs are directly related to the provision of  
18 services described in subsection (b) to such individ-  
19 uals;

20 (4) facilitate Federal and State compliance with  
21 section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 (29  
22 U.S.C. 794), the Americans with Disabilities Act of  
23 1990 (42 U.S.C. 12101 et seq.), and the holdings of  
24 the Supreme Court in *Olmstead v. L.C.*, 527 U.S.  
25 581 (1999) and companion cases; and

1           (5) prohibit States from reducing the level at  
2           which States make medical assistance for the serv-  
3           ices described in subsection (b) available under the  
4           State plan under title XIX of the Social Security Act  
5           (42 U.S.C. 1396 et seq.) or under a waiver of such  
6           plan as a result of the application of protections and  
7           rights afforded to domestic employees who provide  
8           such services.

9           (b) SERVICES DESCRIBED.—The services described  
10          in this subsection are the following:

11           (1) Home health care services authorized under  
12           paragraph (7) of section 1905(a) of the Social Secu-  
13           rity Act (42 U.S.C. 1396d(a)).

14           (2) Personal care services authorized under  
15           paragraph (24) of such section.

16           (3) PACE services authorized under paragraph  
17           (26) of such section.

18           (4) Home and community-based services au-  
19           thorized under subsections (b), (c), (i), (j), and (k)  
20           of section 1915 of such Act (42 U.S.C. 1396n), such  
21           services authorized under a waiver under section  
22           1115 of such Act (42 U.S.C. 1315), and such serv-  
23           ices provided through coverage authorized under sec-  
24           tion 1937 of such Act (42 U.S.C. 1396u-7).

1           (5) Case management services authorized under  
2           section 1905(a)(19) of the Social Security Act (42  
3           U.S.C. 1396d(a)(19)) and section 1915(g) of such  
4           Act (42 U.S.C. 1396n(g)).

5           (6) Rehabilitative services, including those re-  
6           lated to behavioral health described in section  
7           1905(a)(13) of such Act (42 U.S.C. 1396d(a)(13)).

8           (7) Such other services specified by the Sec-  
9           retary of Health and Human Services.

10 **SEC. 308. DELAYED ENFORCEMENT FOR GOVERNMENT-**  
11 **FUNDED PROGRAMS.**

12           (a) IN GENERAL.—Notwithstanding any other provi-  
13 sion of this Act, the Secretary shall delay all enforcement  
14 relating to the provisions of this Act, or the amendments  
15 made by this Act, with respect to a Federal, State, or local  
16 governmental agency, or an entity operating under a  
17 grant, contract, or other agreement for such agency, until  
18 the day that is 2 years after the date of enactment of this  
19 Act.

20           (b) EXTENSION OPTION.—The Secretary may extend  
21 the 2-year delay period in enforcement under subsection  
22 (a) with respect to a Federal, State, or local governmental  
23 agency, or an entity operating under a grant, contract,  
24 or other agreement for such agency, for an additional 1-  
25 year period, if, through a process established by the Sec-

1   retary, the Secretary determines the delay appropriate. In  
 2   applying the preceding sentence, a delay in issuing the  
 3   regulations required under section 307 shall be deemed a  
 4   reason to extend the delayed enforcement period.

5           (c) DELAY OF ENFORCEMENT THROUGH CIVIL AC-  
 6   TIONS BY DOMESTIC EMPLOYEES PROVIDING SERVICES  
 7   FUNDED UNDER MEDICAID.—No action may be brought  
 8   under section 118(a)(3) against an employer of a domestic  
 9   employee that receives payment under a State Medicaid  
 10   plan or waiver under title XIX of the Social Security Act  
 11   for providing any services described in section 307(b),  
 12   until on or after the date that is 2 years after the date  
 13   of enactment of this Act.

## 14                                   **TITLE IV—FUNDING**

15   **SEC. 401. TEMPORARY INCREASE IN THE FEDERAL MED-**  
 16                                   **ICAL ASSISTANCE PERCENTAGE FOR MED-**  
 17                                   **ICAID-FUNDED SERVICES PROVIDED BY DO-**  
 18                                   **MESTIC EMPLOYEES.**

19           Section 1905 of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C.  
 20   1396d) is amended—

21                   (1) in subsection (b), by striking “and (ii)” and  
 22                   inserting “(ii), and (jj)”; and

23                   (2) by adding at the end the following new sub-  
 24                   section:

1       “(jj) INCREASED FMAP FOR MEDICAL ASSISTANCE  
2 FOR CERTAIN SERVICES PROVIDED BY DOMESTIC EM-  
3 PLOYEES.—

4           “(1) IN GENERAL.—Notwithstanding subsection  
5 (b) and subsection (y), with respect to amounts ex-  
6 pended by a State for medical assistance described  
7 in paragraph (3) that is provided by a domestic em-  
8 ployee (as such term is defined in section 3 of the  
9 Domestic Workers Bill of Rights Act) during a fiscal  
10 quarter that occurs in the 20-quarter period begin-  
11 ning with the first fiscal quarter that begins on or  
12 after the date of enactment of this subsection, the  
13 Federal medical assistance percentage otherwise de-  
14 termined under subsection (b) and subsection (y) for  
15 the State and quarter shall, after the application of  
16 any other increase to the Federal medical assistance  
17 percentage for the State and quarter applicable  
18 under any other provision of law, be increased (not  
19 to exceed 100 percent) by the applicable number of  
20 percentage points determined for the State under  
21 paragraph (2).

22           “(2) APPLICABLE NUMBER OF PERCENTAGE  
23 POINTS.—

24           “(A) IN GENERAL.—For purposes of para-  
25 graph (1), the Secretary shall determine the ap-

1 applicable number of percentage points for each  
2 State.

3 “(B) CONSIDERATIONS.—In determining  
4 the applicable number of percentage points for  
5 a State under this subsection, the Secretary  
6 shall—

7 “(i) estimate the increase in costs to  
8 the State of furnishing medical assistance  
9 described in paragraph (3) that is provided  
10 by a domestic employee (as such term is  
11 defined in section 3 of the Domestic Work-  
12 ers Bill of Rights Act) that is attributable  
13 to the requirements of such Act and the  
14 amendments made by such Act with re-  
15 spect to labor protections and benefits for  
16 domestic employees; and

17 “(ii) determine the appropriate num-  
18 ber of percentage points by which to in-  
19 crease the Federal medical assistance per-  
20 centage otherwise determined for the State  
21 under subsection (b) or (y) to ensure that  
22 such increase in costs does not result in  
23 the State reducing the level of medical as-  
24 sistance described paragraph (3) that is



1 provided by domestic employees under the  
2 State plan (or a waiver of such plan).

3 “(3) MEDICAL ASSISTANCE DESCRIBED.—The  
4 medical assistance described in this paragraph is the  
5 following:

6 “(A) Home health care services authorized  
7 under paragraph (7) of subsection (a).

8 “(B) Personal care services authorized  
9 under paragraph (24) of such subsection.

10 “(C) PACE services authorized under  
11 paragraph (26) of such subsection.

12 “(D) Home and community-based services  
13 authorized under subsections (b), (c), (i), (j),  
14 and (k) of section 1915, such services author-  
15 ized under a waiver under section 1115, and  
16 such services provided through coverage author-  
17 ized under section 1937.

18 “(E) Case management services authorized  
19 under subsection (a)(19) and section 1915(g).

20 “(F) Rehabilitative services, including  
21 those related to behavioral health, described in  
22 subsection (a)(13).

23 “(G) Such other services specified by the  
24 Secretary.

1           “(4) MAINTENANCE OF EFFORT REQUIRE-  
2           MENT.—A State may not receive the increase de-  
3           scribed in paragraph (1) with respect to a quarter  
4           if the eligibility standards, methodologies, or proce-  
5           dures applicable to the provision of medical assist-  
6           ance described in paragraph (3) under the State  
7           plan (or waiver of such plan) are more restrictive  
8           during such quarter than the eligibility standards,  
9           methodologies, or procedures, respectively, applicable  
10          to the provision of such assistance under such plan  
11          (or waiver) as in effect on the date of enactment of  
12          this subsection.

13           “(5) DISREGARD FROM TERRITORIAL PAYMENT  
14          CAPS.—Any payment made to Puerto Rico, the Vir-  
15          gin Islands, Guam, the Northern Mariana Islands,  
16          or American Samoa that is subject to the Federal  
17          medical assistance percentage increase specified  
18          under paragraph (1) shall not be taken into account  
19          for purposes of applying payment limits under sub-  
20          sections (f) and (g) of section 1108.”.

21 **SEC. 402. AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.**

22          There are authorized to be appropriated to carry out  
23 this Act, and the amendments made by this Act, such  
24 sums as may be necessary.

1           **TITLE V—SEVERABILITY**

2   **SEC. 501. SEVERABILITY.**

3           If any provision of this Act, or an amendment made  
4 by this Act, or the application of such provision or amend-  
5 ment to any person or circumstance, is held to be invalid,  
6 the remainder of this Act, or an amendment made by this  
7 Act, or the application of such provision or amendment  
8 to other persons or circumstances, shall not be affected.

○