## 117TH CONGRESS 2D SESSION

## H. R. 9028

To reauthorize the Assistive Technology Act of 1998, and for other purposes.

## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

September 29, 2022

Mr. DeSaulner (for himself and Mr. Sempolinski) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Education and Labor

## A BILL

To reauthorize the Assistive Technology Act of 1998, and for other purposes.

- 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
- 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,
- 3 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.
- 4 This Act may be cited as the "21st Century Assistive
- 5 Technology Act".
- 6 SEC. 2. REAUTHORIZATION.
- 7 The Assistive Technology Act of 1998 (29 U.S.C.
- 8 3001 et seq.) is amended to read as follows:
- 9 "SEC. 1. SHORT TITLE; TABLE OF CONTENTS.
- 10 "(a) SHORT TITLE.—This Act may be cited as the
- 11 'Assistive Technology Act of 1998'.

"(b) Table of Contents.—The table of contents 1 of this Act is as follows: "Sec. 1. Short title; table of contents. "Sec. 2. Purposes. "Sec. 3. Definitions. "Sec. 4. Grants for State assistive technology programs. "Sec. 5. Grants for protection and advocacy services related to assistive technology. "Sec. 6. Technical assistance and data collection support. "Sec. 7. Projects of national significance. "Sec. 8. Administrative provisions. "Sec. 9. Authorization of appropriations; reservations and distribution of funds, 3 "SEC. 2. PURPOSES. "The purposes of this Act are— 4 "(1) to support State efforts to improve the 5 6 provision of assistive technology to individuals with 7 disabilities of all ages, including older individuals, 8 through comprehensive statewide programs of tech-9 nology-related assistance that are designed to— 10 "(A) increase the availability of, funding 11 for, access to, provision of, and education about 12 assistive technology devices and assistive tech-13 nology services; "(B) increase the ability of individuals 14 15 with disabilities to secure and maintain posses-16 sion of assistive technology devices as such indi-17 viduals make the transition between services of-18 fered by educational or human service agencies 19 or between settings of daily living (for example,

between home and work);

1	"(C) increase the capacity of public agen-
2	cies and private entities to provide and pay for
3	assistive technology devices and assistive tech-
4	nology services on a statewide basis for individ-
5	uals with disabilities;
6	"(D) increase the involvement of individ-
7	uals with disabilities and, if appropriate, their
8	family members, guardians, advocates, and au-
9	thorized representatives, in decisions related to
10	the provision of assistive technology devices and
11	assistive technology services;
12	"(E) increase and promote coordination
13	among and between State and local agencies
14	and private entities (such as managed care pro-
15	viders), that are involved or are eligible to be
16	involved in carrying out activities under this
17	Act;
18	"(F) increase the awareness and facilitate
19	the change of laws, regulations, policies, prac-
20	tices, procedures, and organizational structures
21	that facilitate the availability or provision of as-
22	sistive technology devices and assistive tech-
23	nology services; and
24	"(G) increase awareness and knowledge of

the benefits of assistive technology devices and

1	assistive technology services among targeted in-
2	dividuals and entities and the general popu-
3	lation; and
4	"(2) to provide States and protection and advo-
5	cacy systems with financial assistance that supports
6	programs designed to maximize the ability of indi-
7	viduals with disabilities and their family members,
8	guardians, advocates, and authorized representatives
9	to obtain assistive technology devices and assistive
10	technology services.
11	"SEC. 3. DEFINITIONS.
12	"In this Act:
13	"(1) ADULT SERVICE PROGRAM.—The term
14	'adult service program' means a program that pro-
15	vides services to, or is otherwise substantially in-
16	volved with the major life functions of, individuals
17	with disabilities. Such term includes—
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18	"(A) a program providing residential, sup-
18 19	"(A) a program providing residential, sup- portive, or employment-related services, to indi-
19	portive, or employment-related services, to indi-
19 20	portive, or employment-related services, to individuals with disabilities;
19 20 21	portive, or employment-related services, to individuals with disabilities;  "(B) a program carried out by a center for

"(C) a program carried out by an employ-1 2 ment support agency connected to adult voca-3 tional rehabilitation, such as a one-stop partner, 4 as defined in section 3 of the Workforce Inno-5 vation and Opportunity Act (29 U.S.C. 3102); 6 and 7 "(D) a program carried out by another or-8 ganization or vender licensed or registered by 9 the designated State agency, as defined in sec-10 tion 7 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 (29) 11 U.S.C. 705). 12 "(2) AMERICAN INDIAN CONSORTIUM.—The 13 term 'American Indian consortium' means an entity 14 that is an American Indian Consortium (as defined 15 in section 102 of the Developmental Disabilities As-16 sistance and Bill of Rights Act of 2000 (42 U.S.C.

15002)), and that is established to provide protection and advocacy services for purposes of receiving

19 funding under subtitle C of title I of such Act (42

U.S.C. 15041 et seq.).

"(3) Assistive technology designed to be utilized in an assistive technology device or assistive technology service.

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- 1 "(4) Assistive technology device' means any item, 2 term 'assistive technology device' means any item, 3 piece of equipment, or product system, whether ac-4 quired commercially, modified, or customized, that is 5 used to increase, maintain, or improve functional ca-6 pabilities of individuals with disabilities.
  - "(5) Assistive technology service' means any service that directly assists an individual with a disability in the selection, acquisition, or use of an assistive technology device. Such term includes—
    - "(A) the evaluation of the assistive technology needs of an individual with a disability, including a functional evaluation of the impact of the provision of appropriate assistive technology devices and services to the individual in the customary environment of the individual;
    - "(B) a service consisting of purchasing, leasing, or otherwise providing for the acquisition of assistive technology devices by individuals with disabilities;
    - "(C) a service consisting of selecting, designing, fitting, customizing, adapting, applying, maintaining, repairing, replacing, or donating assistive technology devices;

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1	"(D) coordination and use of necessary
2	therapies, interventions, or services with assist-
3	ive technology devices, such as therapies, inter-
4	ventions, or services associated with education
5	and rehabilitation plans and programs;
6	"(E) education or technical assistance for
7	an individual with a disability or, where appro-
8	priate, the family members, guardians, advo-
9	cates, or authorized representatives of such an
10	individual;
11	"(F) education or technical assistance for
12	professionals (including individuals providing
13	education and rehabilitation services and enti-
14	ties that manufacture or sell assistive tech-
15	nology devices), employers, providers of employ-
16	ment and training services, or other individuals
17	who provide services to, employ, or are other-
18	wise substantially involved in the major life
19	functions of individuals with disabilities; and
20	"(G) a service consisting of expanding the
21	availability of access to technology, including
22	electronic and information technology, to indi-

viduals with disabilities.

1	"(6) Capacity building and advocacy ac-
2	TIVITIES.—The term 'capacity building and advo-
3	cacy activities' means efforts that—
4	"(A) result in laws, regulations, policies,
5	practices, procedures, or organizational struc-
6	tures that promote consumer-responsive pro-
7	grams or entities; and
8	"(B) facilitate and increase access to, pro-
9	vision of, and funding for assistive technology
10	devices and assistive technology services, in
11	order to empower individuals with disabilities to
12	achieve greater independence, productivity, and
13	integration and inclusion within the community
14	and the workforce.
15	"(7) Comprehensive statewide program of
16	TECHNOLOGY-RELATED ASSISTANCE.—The term
17	'comprehensive statewide program of technology-re-
18	lated assistance' means a consumer-responsive pro-
19	gram of technology-related assistance for individuals
20	with disabilities that—
21	"(A) is implemented by a State;
22	"(B) is equally available to all individuals
23	with disabilities residing in the State, regardless
24	of their type of disability, age, income level, or
25	location of residence in the State, or the type

1	of assistive technology device or assistive tech-
2	nology service required; and
3	"(C) incorporates all the activities de-
4	scribed in section 4(e) (unless excluded pursu-
5	ant to section $4(e)(6)$ ).
6	"(8) Consumer-responsive.—The term 'con-
7	sumer-responsive'—
8	"(A) with regard to policies, means that
9	the policies are consistent with the principles
10	of—
11	"(i) respect for individual dignity, per-
12	sonal responsibility, self-determination, and
13	pursuit of meaningful careers, based on in-
14	formed choice, of individuals with disabil-
15	ities;
16	"(ii) respect for the privacy, rights,
17	and equal access (including the use of ac-
18	cessible formats) of such individuals;
19	"(iii) inclusion, integration, and full
20	participation of such individuals in society;
21	"(iv) support for the involvement in
22	decisions of a family member, a guardian,
23	an advocate, or an authorized representa-
24	tive, if an individual with a disability re-

1	quests, desires, or needs such involvement;
2	and
3	"(v) support for individual and sys-
4	tems advocacy and community involve-
5	ment; and
6	"(B) with respect to an entity, program, or
7	activity, means that the entity, program, or ac-
8	tivity—
9	"(i) is easily accessible to, and usable
10	by, individuals with disabilities and, when
11	appropriate, their family members, guard-
12	ians, advocates, or authorized representa-
13	tives;
14	"(ii) responds to the needs of individ-
15	uals with disabilities in a timely and appro-
16	priate manner; and
17	"(iii) facilitates the full and meaning-
18	ful participation of individuals with disabil-
19	ities and their family members, guardians,
20	advocates, and authorized representatives,
21	in—
22	"(I) decisions relating to the pro-
23	vision of assistive technology devices
24	and assistive technology services to
25	such individuals; and

1	"(II) decisions related to the
2	maintenance, improvement, and eval-
3	uation of the comprehensive statewide
4	program of technology-related assist-
5	ance, including decisions that affect
6	capacity building and advocacy activi-
7	ties.
8	"(9) DISABILITY.—The term 'disability' has the
9	meaning given the term under section 3 of the
10	Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990 (42 U.S.C.
11	12102).
12	"(10) Individual with a disability.—The
13	term 'individual with a disability' means any indi-
14	vidual—
15	"(A) who has a disability; and
16	"(B) who is or would be enabled by an as-
17	sistive technology device or an assistive tech-
18	nology service to minimize deterioration in func-
19	tioning, to maintain a level of functioning, or to
20	achieve a greater level of functioning in any
21	major life activity.
22	"(11) Institution of higher education.—
23	The term 'institution of higher education' has the
24	meaning given such term in section 101(a) of the
25	Higher Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 1001(a)).

1	and includes a community college receiving funding
2	under the Tribally Controlled Colleges and Univer-
3	sities Assistance Act of 1978 (25 U.S.C. 1801 et
4	seq.).
5	"(12) Protection and advocacy serv-
6	ICES.—The term 'protection and advocacy services'
7	means services that—
8	"(A) are described in subtitle C of title I
9	of the Developmental Disabilities Assistance
10	and Bill of Rights Act of 2000 (42 U.S.C.
11	15041 et seq.), the Protection and Advocacy for
12	Individuals with Mental Illness Act (42 U.S.C.
13	10801 et seq.), or section 509 of the Rehabilita-
14	tion Act of 1973 (29 U.S.C. 794e); and
15	"(B) assist individuals with disabilities
16	with respect to assistive technology devices and
17	assistive technology services.
18	"(13) Secretary.—The term 'Secretary'
19	means the Secretary of Health and Human Services,
20	acting through the Administrator on Community
21	Living.
22	"(14) State.—
23	"(A) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided in
24	subparagraph (B), the term 'State' means each
25	of the 50 States of the United States, the Dis-

1	trict of Columbia, Puerto Rico, the United
2	States Virgin Islands, Guam, American Samoa,
3	and the Commonwealth of the Northern Mar-
4	iana Islands.
5	"(B) OUTLYING AREAS.—In section 4(b):
6	"(i) OUTLYING AREA.—The term 'out-
7	lying area' means the United States Virgin
8	Islands, Guam, American Samoa, and the
9	Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana
10	Islands.
11	"(ii) State.—The term 'State' does
12	not include the United States Virgin Is-
13	lands, Guam, American Samoa, and the
14	Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana
15	Islands.
16	"(15) State assistive technology pro-
17	GRAM.—The term 'State assistive technology pro-
18	gram' means a program authorized under section 4.
19	"(16) Targeted individuals and enti-
20	TIES.—The term 'targeted individuals and entities'
21	means—
22	"(A) individuals with disabilities and their
23	family members, guardians, advocates, and au-
24	thorized representatives;
25	"(B) underrepresented populations;

1	"(C) individuals who work for public or
2	private entities (including centers for inde-
3	pendent living described in part C of title VII
4	of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 (29 U.S.C.
5	796f et seq.), insurers, or managed care pro-
6	viders) that have contact with, or provide serv-
7	ices to, individuals with disabilities;
8	"(D) educators and related services per-
9	sonnel, including individuals who are providing
10	early intervention services, to elementary, sec-
11	ondary, or postsecondary students, or individ-
12	uals engaged in vocational education;
13	"(E) technology experts (including web de-
14	signers and procurement officials);
15	"(F) health, allied health, and rehabilita-
16	tion professionals, and skilled nursing and in-
17	termediate care facilities and hospital employees
18	(including discharge planners);
19	"(G) employers, especially small business
20	employers, and providers of employment and
21	training services;
22	"(H) entities that manufacture or sell as-
23	sistive technology devices;

1	"(I) entities that carry out community pro-
2	grams designed to develop essential community
3	services in rural and urban areas; and

- "(J) other appropriate individuals and entities, as determined for a State by the State.
- "(17) Underrepresented population.—
  The term 'underrepresented population' means a population that is typically underrepresented in service provision, and includes populations such as individuals who have low-incidence disabilities, racial and ethnic minorities, low income individuals, homeless individuals (including children and youth), children in foster care, individuals with limited English proficiency, older individuals, or individuals living in rural areas.
  - "(18) Universal design.—The term 'universal design' means a concept or philosophy for designing and delivering products and services that are usable by people with the widest possible range of functional capabilities, which include products and services that are directly accessible (without requiring assistive technologies) and products and services that are interoperable with assistive technologies.

1	"SEC. 4. GRANTS FOR STATE ASSISTIVE TECHNOLOGY PRO-
2	GRAMS.
3	"(a) Grants to States.—The Secretary shall
4	award grants under subsection (b) to States to maintain
5	comprehensive statewide programs of technology-related
6	assistance described in subsection (e) through State assist-
7	ive technology programs that are designed to—
8	"(1) maximize the ability of individuals with
9	disabilities across the human lifespan and across the
10	wide array of disabilities, and their family members,
11	guardians, advocates, and authorized representa-
12	tives, to obtain assistive technology; and
13	"(2) increase access to assistive technology.
14	"(b) Amount of Financial Assistance.—
15	"(1) In general.—From funds made available
16	to carry out this section, the Secretary shall award
17	a grant to each eligible State and eligible outlying
18	area from an allotment determined in accordance
19	with paragraph (2).
20	"(2) Calculation of state grants.—
21	"(A) Base year.—Except as provided in
22	subparagraphs (B) and (C), the Secretary shall
23	allot to each State and outlying area for a fiscal
24	year an amount that is not less than the
25	amount the State or outlying area received
26	under the grants provided under section 4 of

1 this Act (as in effect on the day before the ef-2 fective date of the 21st Century Assistive Tech-3 nology Act) for fiscal year 2021. 4 "(B) RATABLE REDUCTION.— "(i) IN GENERAL.—If funds made 6 available to carry out this section for any 7 fiscal year are insufficient to make the al-8 lotments required for each State and out-9 lying area under subparagraph (A) for 10 such fiscal year, the Secretary shall ratably 11 reduce the allotments for such fiscal year. 12 "(ii) Additional funds.—If, after 13 the Secretary makes the reductions de-14 scribed in clause (i), additional funds be-15 come available to carry out this section for 16 the fiscal year, the Secretary shall ratably 17 increase the allotments, until the Secretary 18 has allotted the entire base year amount 19 under subparagraph (A). 20 "(C) APPROPRIATION HIGHER THAN BASE 21 YEAR AMOUNT.—For a fiscal year for which the 22 amount of funds made available to carry out 23 this section is greater than the base year 24 amount under subparagraph (A) and no greater

than \$40,000,000, the Secretary shall—

1	"(i) make the allotments described in
2	subparagraph (A);
3	"(ii) from a portion of the remainder
4	of the funds after the Secretary makes the
5	allotments described in clause (i), the Sec-
6	retary shall—
7	"(I) from 50 percent of the por-
8	tion, allot to each State an equal
9	amount; and
10	"(II) from 50 percent of the por-
11	tion, allot to each State an amount
12	that bears the same relationship to
13	such 50 percent as the population of
14	the State bears to the population of
15	all States,
16	until each State has received an allotment
17	of not less than \$410,000 under clause (i)
18	and this clause; and
19	"(iii) from the remainder of the funds
20	after the Secretary makes the allotments
21	described in clause (ii), the Secretary
22	shall—
23	"(I) from 80 percent of the re-
24	mainder allot to each State an
25	amount that bears the same relation-

1	ship to such 80 percent as the popu-
2	lation of the State bears to the popu-
3	lation of all States; and
4	"(II) from 20 percent of the re-
5	mainder, allot to each State an equal
6	amount.
7	"(D) Appropriation higher than
8	THRESHOLD AMOUNT.—For a fiscal year for
9	which the amount of funds made available to
10	carry out this section is \$40,000,000 or greater,
11	the Secretary shall—
12	"(i) make the allotments described in
13	subparagraph (A);
14	"(ii) from the funds remaining after
15	the allotment described in clause (i), allot
16	to each outlying area an amount of such
17	funds until each outlying area has received
18	an allotment of exactly \$150,000 under
19	clause (i) and this clause;
20	"(iii) from a portion of the remainder
21	of the funds after the Secretary makes the
22	allotments described in clauses (i) and (ii),
23	the Secretary shall—

1	"(I) from 50 percent of the por-
2	tion, allot to each State an equal
3	amount; and
4	"(II) from 50 percent of the por-
5	tion, allot to each State an amount
6	that bears the same relationship to
7	such 50 percent as the population of
8	the State bears to the population of
9	all States,
10	until each State has received an allotment
11	of not less than \$450,000 under clause (i)
12	and this clause; and
13	"(iv) from the remainder of the funds
14	after the Secretary makes the allotments
15	described in clause (iii), the Secretary
16	shall—
17	"(I) from 80 percent of the re-
18	mainder allot to each State an
19	amount that bears the same relation-
20	ship to such 80 percent as the popu-
21	lation of the State bears to the popu-
22	lation of all States; and
23	"(II) from 20 percent of the re-
24	mainder, allot to each State an equal
25	amount.

1	"(3) Availability of funds; carryover.—
2	Amounts made available for a fiscal year under this
3	section that remains unobligated at the end of such
4	fiscal year shall remain available for obligation dur-
5	ing the subsequent fiscal year.
6	"(c) Lead Agency, Implementing Entity, and
7	ADVISORY COUNCIL.—
8	"(1) Lead agency and implementing enti-
9	тү.—
10	"(A) LEAD AGENCY.—
11	"(i) In general.—The Governor of a
12	State shall designate a public agency as a
13	lead agency—
14	"(I) to control and administer
15	the funds made available through the
16	grant awarded to the State under this
17	section; and
18	"(II) to submit the application
19	described in subsection (d) on behalf
20	of the State, to ensure conformance
21	with Federal and State accounting re-
22	quirements.
23	"(ii) Duties.—The duties of the lead
24	agency shall include—

1	"(I) preparing the application de-
2	scribed in subsection (d) and carrying
3	out State activities described in that
4	application, including making pro-
5	grammatic and resource allocation de-
6	cisions necessary to implement the
7	comprehensive statewide program of
8	technology-related assistance;
9	"(II) coordinating the activities
10	of the comprehensive statewide pro-
11	gram of technology-related assistance
12	among public and private entities, in-
13	cluding coordinating efforts related to
14	entering into interagency agreements,
15	and maintaining and evaluating the
16	program; and
17	"(III) coordinating efforts, in a
18	way that acknowledges the demo-
19	graphic characteristics of individuals,
20	related to the active, timely, and
21	meaningful participation by individ-
22	uals with disabilities and their family
23	members, guardians, advocates, or au-
24	thorized representatives, and other ap-

propriate individuals, with respect to

1	activities carried out through the
2	grant.
3	"(B) Implementing entity.—The Gov-
4	ernor may designate an agency, office, or other
5	entity to carry out State activities under this
6	section (referred to in this section as the 'imple-
7	menting entity'), if such implementing entity is
8	different from the lead agency. The imple-
9	menting entity shall carry out responsibilities
10	under this Act through a subcontract or an-
11	other administrative agreement with the lead
12	agency.
13	"(C) Change in agency or entity.—
14	"(i) In General.—On obtaining the
15	approval of the Secretary—
16	"(I) the Governor may redesig-
17	nate the lead agency of a State if the
18	Governor shows to the Secretary, in
19	accordance with subsection (d)(2)(B),
20	good cause why the agency designated
21	as the lead agency should not serve as
22	that agency; and
23	"(II) the Governor may redesig-
24	nate the implementing entity of a
25	State if the Governor shows to the

1	Secretary, in accordance with sub-
2	section (d)(2)(B), good cause why the
3	entity designated as the implementing
4	entity should not serve as that entity.
5	"(ii) Construction.—Nothing in
6	this paragraph shall be construed to re-
7	quire the Governor of a State to change
8	the lead agency or implementing entity of
9	the State to an agency other than the lead
10	agency or implementing entity of such
11	State as of the date of enactment of the
12	21st Century Assistive Technology Act.
13	"(2) Advisory council.—
14	"(A) IN GENERAL.—There shall be estab-
15	lished an advisory council to provide consumer-
16	responsive, consumer-driven advice to the State
17	for planning, implementation, and evaluation of
18	the activities carried out through the grant, in-
19	cluding setting the measurable goals described
20	in subsection $(d)(3)(C)$ .
21	"(B) Composition and representa-
22	TION.—
23	"(i) Composition.—The advisory
24	council shall be composed of the following:

1	"(I) Individuals with disabilities
2	who use assistive technology or the
3	family members or guardians of the
4	individuals.
5	"(II) A representative of the des-
6	ignated State agency, as defined in
7	section 7 of the Rehabilitation Act of
8	1973 (29 U.S.C. 705).
9	"(III) A representative of the
10	designated State agency for individ-
11	uals who are blind (within the mean-
12	ing of section 101 of that Act (29
13	U.S.C. 721)), if such agency is sepa-
14	rate from the agency described in sub-
15	clause (II).
16	"(IV) A representative of a State
17	center for independent living described
18	in part C of title VII of the Rehabili-
19	tation Act of 1973 (29 U.S.C. 796f et
20	seq.) or the Statewide Independent
21	Living Council established under sec-
22	tion 705 of such Act (29 U.S.C.
23	796d).
24	"(V) A representative of the
25	State workforce development board es-

1	tablished under section 101 of the
2	Workforce Innovation and Oppor-
3	tunity Act (29 U.S.C. 3111).
4	"(VI) A representative of the
5	State educational agency, as defined
6	in section 8101 of the Elementary and
7	Secondary Education Act of 1965 (20
8	U.S.C. 7801).
9	"(VII) A representative of an al-
10	ternative financing program for assist-
11	ive technology if—
12	"(aa) there is an alternative
13	financing program for assistive
14	technology in the State; and
15	"(bb) such program is sepa-
16	rate from the State assistive
17	technology program supported
18	under subsection (e)(2).
19	"(VIII) A representative of 1 or
20	more of the following:
21	"(aa) The agency respon-
22	sible for administering the State
23	Medicaid program under title
24	XIX of the Social Security Act
25	(42 U.S.C. 1396 et seq.).

1	"(bb) The designated State
2	agency for purposes of section
3	124 of the Developmental Dis-
4	abilities Assistance and Bill of
5	Rights Act of 2000 (42 U.S.C.
6	15024).
7	"(cc) The State agency des-
8	ignated under section 305(a)(1)
9	of the Older Americans Act of
10	1965 (42 U.S.C. 3025(a)(1)) or
11	an organization that receives as-
12	sistance under such Act (42
13	U.S.C. 3001 et seq.).
14	"(dd) An organization rep-
15	resenting disabled veterans.
16	"(ee) A University Center
17	for Excellence in Developmental
18	Disabilities Education, Research,
19	and Service designated under
20	section 151(a) of the Develop-
21	mental Disabilities Assistance
22	and Bill of Rights Act of 2000
23	(42 U.S.C. 15061(a)).
24	"(ff) The State protection
25	and advocacy system established

1	in accordance with section 143 of
2	the Developmental Disabilities
3	Assistance and Bill of Rights Act
4	of 2000 (42 U.S.C. 15043).
5	"(gg) The State Council on
6	Developmental Disabilities estab-
7	lished under section 125 of the
8	Developmental Disabilities As-
9	sistance and Bill of Rights Act of
10	2000 (42 U.S.C. 15025).
11	"(IX) Representatives of other
12	State agencies, public agencies, or pri-
13	vate organizations, as determined by
14	the State.
15	"(ii) Majority.—
16	"(I) In general.—Not less than
17	51 percent of the members of the ad-
18	visory council shall be members ap-
19	pointed under clause (i)(I), a majority
20	of whom shall be individuals with dis-
21	abilities.
22	"(II) Representatives of
23	AGENCIES.—Members appointed
24	under subclauses (II) through (IX) of
25	clause (i) shall not count toward the

1	majority membership requirement es-
2	tablished in subclause (I).
3	"(iii) Representation.—The advi-
4	sory council shall be geographically rep-
5	resentative of the State and reflect the di-
6	versity of the State with respect to race,
7	ethnicity, age, and types of disabilities, and
8	users of types of services that an individual
9	with a disability may receive, including
10	home and community based services (as
11	defined in section 9817(a)(2) of the Amer-
12	ican Rescue Plan Act (42 U.S.C. 1396d
13	note)), vocational rehabilitation services (as
14	defined in section 7 of the Rehabilitation
15	Act of 1973 (29 U.S.C. 705)), and services
16	through the Individuals with Disabilities
17	Education Act (20 U.S.C. 1400 et seq.).
18	"(C) Expenses.—The members of the ad-
19	visory council shall receive no compensation for
20	their service on the advisory council, but shall
21	be reimbursed for reasonable and necessary ex-
22	penses actually incurred in the performance of
23	official duties for the advisory council.
24	"(D) Impact on existing statutes,
25	RULES, OR POLICIES.—Nothing in this para-

1 graph shall be construed to affect State stat-2 utes, rules, or official policies relating to advi-3 sory bodies for State assistive technology pro-4 grams or require changes to governing bodies of 5 incorporated agencies that carry out State as-6 sistive technology programs. 7 "(d) Application.— "(1) IN GENERAL.—Any State that desires to 8 9 receive a grant under this section shall submit an 10 application to the Secretary at such time, in such 11 manner, and containing such information as the Sec-12 retary may require. 13 "(2) Lead agency and implementing enti-14 TY.— "(A) IN GENERAL.—The application shall 15 16 contain— 17 "(i) information identifying and de-18 scribing the lead agency referred to in sub-19 section (c)(1)(A); "(ii) information identifying and de-20 21 scribing the implementing entity referred 22 to in subsection (c)(1)(B), if the Governor 23 of the State designates such an entity; and 24 "(iii) a description of how individuals 25 with disabilities were involved in the devel-

1	opment of the application and will be in-
2	volved in the implementation of the activi-
3	ties to be carried out through the grant
4	and through the advisory council estab-
5	lished in accordance with subsection $(c)(2)$ .
6	"(B) Change in lead agency or imple-
7	MENTING ENTITY.—In any case where—
8	"(i) the Governor requests to redesig-
9	nate a lead agency, the Governor shall in-
10	clude in, or amend, the application to re-
11	quest the redesignation and provide a writ-
12	ten description of the rationale for the re-
13	quested change; or
14	"(ii) the Governor requests to redesig-
15	nate an implementing entity, the Governor
16	shall include in, or amend, the application
17	to request the redesignation and provide a
18	written description of the rationale for the
19	requested change.
20	"(3) State Plan.—The application under this
21	subsection shall include a State plan for assistive
22	technology consisting of—
23	"(A) a description of how the State will
24	carry out a statewide continuum of integrated
25	assistive technology activities described in sub-

1	section (e) (unless excluded by the State pursu-
2	ant to subsection (e)(6));
3	"(B) a description of how the State will al-
4	locate and utilize grant funds to implement the
5	activities described in subparagraph (A), includ-
6	ing describing proposed budget allocations and
7	planned procedures for tracking expenditures
8	for the activities;
9	"(C) measurable goals, and a timeline for
10	meeting the goals, that the State has set for ad-
11	dressing the assistive technology needs of indi-
12	viduals with disabilities in the State related
13	to—
14	"(i) education, including goals involv-
15	ing the provision of assistive technology to
16	individuals with disabilities who receive
17	services under the Individuals with Disabil-
18	ities Education Act (20 U.S.C. 1400 et
19	seq.);
20	"(ii) employment, including goals in-
21	volving the State vocational rehabilitation
22	program carried out under title I of the
23	Rehabilitation Act of 1973 (29 U.S.C. 720
24	et seq.);

1	"(iii) access to teleassistive technology
2	to aid in the access of health care services,
3	including mental health and substance use
4	disorder services;
5	"(iv) accessible information and com-
6	munication technology education for indi-
7	viduals with disabilities receiving assistive
8	technology; and
9	"(v) community living;
10	"(D) information describing how the State
11	will quantifiably measure the goals, in a manner
12	consistent with the data submitted through the
13	progress reports under subsection (f), to deter-
14	mine whether the goals have been achieved; and
15	"(E) a description of any activities de-
16	scribed in subsection (e) that the State will sup-
17	port with State or other non-Federal funds.
18	"(4) Involvement of public and private
19	ENTITIES.—The application shall describe how var-
20	ious public and private entities were involved in the
21	development of the application and will be involved
22	in the implementation of the activities to be carried
23	out through the grant, including—
24	"(A) in cases determined to be appropriate
25	by the State, a description of the nature and

1	extent of resources that will be committed by
2	public and private partners to assist in accom-
3	plishing identified goals; and
4	"(B) a description of the mechanisms es-
5	tablished to ensure coordination of activities
6	and collaboration between the implementing en-
7	tity, if any, and the State.
8	"(5) Assurances.—The application shall in-
9	clude assurances that—
10	"(A) the State will annually collect data
11	related to the required activities implemented
12	by the State under this section in order to pre-
13	pare the progress reports required under sub-
14	section (f);
15	"(B) funds received through the grant—
16	"(i) will be expended in accordance
17	with this section; and
18	"(ii) will be used to supplement, and
19	not supplant, funds available from other
20	sources for technology-related assistance,
21	including the provision of assistive tech-
22	nology devices and assistive technology
23	services;
24	"(C) the lead agency will control and ad-
25	minister the funds received through the grant;

1	"(D) the State will adopt such fiscal con-
2	trol and accounting procedures as may be nec-
3	essary to ensure proper disbursement of and ac-
4	counting for the funds received through the
5	grant;
6	"(E) the physical facility of the lead agen-
7	cy and implementing entity, if any, meets the
8	requirements of the Americans with Disabilities
9	Act of 1990 (42 U.S.C. 12101 et seq.) regard-
10	ing accessibility for individuals with disabilities;
11	"(F) a public agency or an individual with
12	a disability holds title to any property pur-
13	chased with funds received under the grant and
14	administers that property;
15	"(G) activities carried out in the State that
16	are authorized under this Act, and supported by
17	Federal funds received under this Act, will com-
18	ply with the standards established by the Archi-
19	tectural and Transportation Barriers Compli-
20	ance Board under section 508 of the Rehabilita-
21	tion Act of 1973 (20 U.S.C. 794d); and
22	"(H) the State will—
23	"(i) prepare reports to the Secretary
24	in such form and containing such informa-
25	tion as the Secretary may require to carry

1	out the Secretary's functions under this
2	Act; and
3	"(ii) keep such records and allow ac-
4	cess to such records as the Secretary may
5	require to ensure the correctness and
6	verification of information provided to the
7	Secretary under this subparagraph.
8	"(e) USE OF FUNDS.—
9	"(1) Required activities.—
10	"(A) In general.—Except as provided in
11	subparagraph (B) and paragraph (6), any State
12	that receives a grant under this section shall—
13	"(i) use a portion of not more than 40
14	percent of the funds made available
15	through the grant to carry out all activities
16	described in paragraph (3), of which not
17	less than 5 percent of such portion shall be
18	available for activities described in para-
19	graph (3)(A)(iii); and
20	"(ii) use a portion of the funds made
21	available through the grant to carry out all
22	of the activities described in paragraph (2).
23	"(B) State or non-federal financial
24	SUPPORT.—A State receiving a grant under this
25	section shall not be required to use grant funds

to carry out the category of activities described in subparagraph (A), (B), (C), or (D) of paragraph (2) in that State if, for such category of activities, financial support is provided—

"(i) from State or other non-Federal resources or entities; and

"(ii) in an amount that is comparable to, or greater than, the amount of the portion of the funds made available through the grant that the State would have expended for such category of activities, in the absence of this subparagraph.

## "(2) STATE-LEVEL ACTIVITIES.—

"(A) STATE FINANCING ACTIVITIES.—The State shall support State financing activities to increase access to, and funding for, assistive technology devices and assistive technology services (which shall not include direct payment for such a device or service for an individual with a disability but may include support and administration of a program to provide such payment), including development of systems to provide and pay for such devices and services, for targeted individuals and entities described in section 3(16)(A), including—

1	"(i) support for the development of
2	systems for the purchase, lease, or other
3	acquisition of, or payment for, assistive
4	technology devices and assistive technology
5	services;
6	"(ii) another mechanism that is ap-
7	proved by the Secretary; or
8	"(iii) support for the development of a
9	State-financed or privately financed alter-
10	native financing program engaged in the
11	provision of assistive technology devices,
12	such as—
13	"(I) a low-interest loan fund;
14	"(II) an interest buy-down pro-
15	gram;
16	"(III) a revolving loan fund; or
17	"(IV) a loan guarantee or insur-
18	ance program.
19	"(B) DEVICE REUTILIZATION PRO-
20	GRAMS.—The State shall directly, or in collabo-
21	ration with public or private entities, carry out
22	assistive technology device reutilization pro-
23	grams that provide for the exchange, repair, re-
24	cycling, or other reutilization of assistive tech-
25	nology devices, which may include redistribution

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through device sales, loans, rentals, or donations.

"(C) DEVICE LOAN PROGRAMS.—The State shall directly, or in collaboration with public or private entities, carry out device loan programs that provide short-term loans of assistive technology devices to individuals, employers, public agencies, or others seeking to meet the needs of targeted individuals and entities, including others seeking to comply with the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (20 U.S.C. 1400 et seq.), the Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990 (42 U.S.C. 12101 et seq.), and section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 (29 U.S.C. 794).

## "(D) DEVICE DEMONSTRATIONS.—

"(i) In General.—The State shall directly, or in collaboration with public and private entities, such as one-stop partners, as defined in section 3 of the Workforce Innovation and Opportunity Act (29 U.S.C. 3102), demonstrate a variety of assistive technology devices and assistive technology services (including assisting individuals in making informed choices re-

1	garding, and providing experiences with
2	the devices and services), using personne
3	who are familiar with such devices and
4	services and their applications.
5	"(ii) Comprehensive informa-
6	TION.—The State shall directly, or through
7	referrals, provide to individuals, to the ex-
8	tent practicable, comprehensive informa-
9	tion about State and local assistive tech-
10	nology venders, providers, and repair serv-
11	ices.
12	"(3) State Leadership activities.—
13	"(A) EDUCATION AND TECHNICAL ASSIST-
14	ANCE.—
15	"(i) In general.—The State shall
16	directly or through the provision of support
17	to public or private entities with dem-
18	onstrated expertise in collaborating with
19	public or private agencies that serve indi-
20	viduals with disabilities, develop and dis-
21	seminate education materials, conduct edu-
22	cation, and provide technical assistance
22 23	cation, and provide technical assistance for individuals statewide, including rep-

agencies, State vocational rehabilitation

1	programs, other State and local agencies,
2	early intervention programs, adult service
3	programs, hospitals and other health care
4	facilities, institutions of higher education,
5	and businesses.
6	"(ii) Authorized activities.—In
7	carrying out activities under clause (i), the
8	State shall carry out activities that en-
9	hance the knowledge, skills, and com-
10	petencies of individuals from local settings
11	described in such clause, which may in-
12	clude—
13	"(I) general awareness education
14	on the benefits of assistive technology
15	and the Federal, State, and private
16	funding sources available to assist tar-
17	geted individuals and entities in ac-
18	quiring assistive technology;
19	"(II) skills-development edu-
20	cation in assessing the need for assist-
21	ive technology devices and assistive
22	technology services;
23	"(III) education to ensure the
24	appropriate application and use of as-
25	sistive technology devices, assistive

1	technology services, and accessible in-
2	formation and communication tech-
3	nology for e-government functions;
4	"(IV) education in the impor-
5	tance of multiple approaches to as-
6	sessment and implementation nec-
7	essary to meet the individualized
8	needs of individuals with disabilities;
9	and
10	"(V) technical education on inte-
11	grating assistive technology into the
12	development and implementation of
13	service plans, including any education,
14	health, discharge, Olmstead, employ-
15	ment, or other plan required under
16	Federal or State law.
17	"(iii) Transition assistance to in-
18	DIVIDUALS WITH DISABILITIES.—The
19	State shall (directly or through the provi-
20	sion of support to public or private enti-
21	ties), develop and disseminate education
22	materials, conduct education, facilitate ac-
23	cess to assistive technology, and provide
24	technical assistance, to assist—

1	"(I) students with disabilities,
2	within the meaning of the Individuals
3	with Disabilities Education Act (20
4	U.S.C. 1400 et seq.), that receive
5	transition services; and
6	"(II) adults who are individuals
7	with disabilities maintaining or
8	transitioning to community living.
9	"(B) Public-Awareness activities.—
10	"(i) In general.—The State shall
11	conduct public-awareness activities de-
12	signed to provide information to targeted
13	individuals and entities relating to the
14	availability, benefits, appropriateness, and
15	costs of assistive technology devices and
16	assistive technology services, including—
17	"(I) the development of proce-
18	dures for providing direct communica-
19	tion between providers of assistive
20	technology and targeted individuals
21	and entities, which may include part-
22	nerships with entities in the statewide
23	and local workforce development sys-
24	tems established under the Workforce
25	Innovation and Opportunity Act (29

1	U.S.C. 3101 et seq.), State vocational
2	rehabilitation programs, public and
3	private employers, the centers for
4	independent living described in part C
5	of title VII of the Rehabilitation Act
6	of 1973 (29 U.S.C. 796f et seq.),
7	Aging and Disability Resources Cen-
8	ters (as defined in section 102 of the
9	Older Americans Act of 1965 (42
10	U.S.C. 3002)), or elementary schools
11	and secondary schools (as defined in
12	section 8101 of the Elementary and
13	Secondary Education Act of 1965 (20
14	U.S.C. 7801));
15	"(II) the development and dis-
16	semination to targeted individuals and
17	entities, of information about State ef-
18	forts related to assistive technology;
19	and
20	"(III) the distribution of mate-
21	rials to appropriate public and private
22	agencies that provide social, medical,
23	educational, employment, housing,
24	and transportation services to individ-
25	uals with disabilities.

1	"(ii) Statewide information and
2	REFERRAL SYSTEM.—
3	"(I) IN GENERAL.—The State
4	shall directly, or in collaboration with
5	public or private entities, provide for
6	the continuation and enhancement of
7	a statewide information and referral
8	system designed to meet the needs of
9	targeted individuals and entities.
10	"(II) Content.—The system
11	shall deliver information on assistive
12	technology devices, assistive tech-
13	nology services (with specific data re-
14	garding provider availability within
15	the State), and the availability of re-
16	sources, including funding through
17	public and private sources, to obtain
18	assistive technology devices and assist-
19	ive technology services. The system
20	shall also deliver information on the
21	benefits of assistive technology devices
22	and assistive technology services with
23	respect to enhancing the capacity of
24	individuals with disabilities to perform
25	activities of daily living.

"(C) COORDINATION AND COLLABORATION.—The State shall coordinate activities described in paragraph (2) and this paragraph
among public and private entities that are responsible for policies, procedures, or funding for
the provision of assistive technology devices and
assistive technology services to improve access
to such devices and services in the State.

## "(4) Funding rules.—

- "(A) PROHIBITION.—Funds made available through a grant to a State under this section shall not be used for direct payment for an assistive technology device for an individual with a disability.
- "(B) FEDERAL PARTNER COLLABORATION.—In order to coordinate the availability of
  funding to access and acquire assistive technology through device demonstration, loan,
  reuse, and State financing activities, a State receiving a grant under this section shall ensure
  that the lead agency or implementing entity is
  conducting outreach to and, as appropriate, collaborating with, other State agencies that receive Federal funding for assistive technology,
  including—

1	"(i) the State educational agency re-
2	ceiving assistance under the Individuals
3	with Disabilities Education Act (20 U.S.C.
4	1400 et seq.);
5	"(ii) the State vocational rehabilita-
6	tion agency receiving assistance under title
7	I of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 (29
8	U.S.C. 720 et seq.);
9	"(iii) the agency responsible for ad-
10	ministering the State Medicaid program
11	under title XIX of the Social Security Act
12	(42 U.S.C. 1396 et seq.);
13	"(iv) the State agency receiving as-
14	sistance under the Older Americans Act of
15	1965 (42 U.S.C. 3001 et seq.); and
16	"(v) any other agency in a State that
17	funds assistive technology.
18	"(C) Indirect costs.—Not more than 10
19	percent of the funds made available through a
20	grant to a State under this section may be used
21	for indirect costs.
22	"(5) State flexibility.—
23	"(A) In general.—Notwithstanding para-
24	graph (1)(A) and subject to subparagraph (B),
25	a State may use funds that the State receives

1	under a grant awarded under this section to
2	carry out any 2 or more of the activities de-
3	scribed in paragraph (2).
4	"(B) Special Rule.—Notwithstanding
5	paragraph (1)(A), any State that exercises its
6	authority under subparagraph (A)—
7	"(i) shall carry out each of the re-
8	quired activities described in paragraph
9	(3); and
10	"(ii) shall use not more than 30 per-
11	cent of the funds made available through
12	the grant to carry out such activities.
13	"(6) Assistive technology device disposi-
14	TION.—Notwithstanding other equipment disposition
15	policy under Federal law, an assistive technology de-
16	vice purchased to be used in activities authorized
17	under this section may be reutilized to the maximum
18	extent possible and then donated to a public agency,
19	private nonprofit agency, or an individual with a dis-
20	ability in need of such device.
21	"(f) Annual Progress Reports.—
22	"(1) Data collection.—Each State receiving
23	a grant under this section shall participate in data
24	collection as required by law, including data collec-

1 tion required for preparation of the reports de-2 scribed in paragraph (2). 3 "(2) Reports.— "(A) IN GENERAL.—Each State shall pre-4 pare and submit to the Secretary an annual 6 progress report on the activities carried out by 7 the State in accordance with subsection (e), in-8 cluding activities funded by State or other non-9 Federal sources under subsection (e)(1)(B) at 10 such time, and in such manner, as the Sec-11 retary may require. 12 "(B) CONTENTS.—The report shall include 13 data collected pursuant to this section. The re-14 port shall document, with respect to activities 15 carried out under this section in the State— "(i) the type of State financing activi-16 17 ties described in subsection (e)(2)(A) used 18 by the State; 19 "(ii) the amount and type of assist-20 ance given to consumers of the State fi-21 nancing activities described in subsection 22 (e)(2)(A) (which shall be classified by type 23 of assistive technology device or assistive 24 technology service financed through the

1	State financing activities, and geographic
2	distribution within the State), including—
3	"(I) the number of applications
4	for assistance received;
5	"(II) the number of applica-
6	tions—
7	"(aa) approved;
8	"(bb) denied; or
9	"(ce) withdrawn;
10	"(III) the number, percentage,
11	and dollar amount of defaults for the
12	financing activities;
13	"(IV) the range and average in-
14	terest rate for the financing activities;
15	"(V) the range and average in-
16	come of approved applicants for the
17	financing activities; and
18	"(VI) the types and dollar
19	amounts of assistive technology fi-
20	nanced;
21	"(iii) the number, type, and length of
22	time of loans of assistive technology de-
23	vices provided to individuals with disabil-
24	ities, employers, public agencies, or public
25	accommodations through the device loan

1 program described in subsection (e)(2)(C), 2 and an analysis of the type of devices pro-3 vided through the program, including how the device benefitted the individual who received such device; "(iv) the number, type, estimated 6 value, and scope of assistive technology de-7 8 vices exchanged, repaired, recycled, or re-9 utilized (including redistributed through device sales, loans, rentals, or donations) 10 11 through the device reutilization program 12 described in subsection (e)(2)(B), and an 13 analysis of the individuals with disabilities 14 who have benefited from the device reutili-15 zation program; "(v) the number and type of device 16 17 demonstrations and referrals provided 18 under subsection (e)(2)(D), and an anal-19 ysis of individuals with disabilities who 20 have benefited from the demonstrations 21 and referrals: 22 "(vi)(I) the number and general char-23 acteristics of individuals who participated 24 in education under subsection (e)(3)(A) 25 (such as individuals with disabilities, par-

1	ents, educators, employers, providers of
2	employment services, health care workers,
3	counselors, other service providers, or ven-
4	dors) and the topics of such education; and
5	$(\Pi)$ to the extent practicable, the ge-
6	ographic distribution of individuals who
7	participated in the education;
8	"(vii) the frequency of provision and
9	nature of technical assistance provided to
10	State and local agencies and other entities;
11	"(viii) the number of individuals as-
12	sisted through the statewide information
13	and referral system described in subsection
14	(e)(3)(B)(ii) and descriptions of the public
15	awareness activities under subsection
16	(e)(3)(B);
17	"(ix) the outcomes of any improve-
18	ment initiatives carried out by the State as
19	a result of activities funded under this sec-
20	tion, including a description of any written
21	policies, practices, and procedures that the
22	State has developed and implemented re-
23	garding access to, provision of, and fund-
24	ing for, assistive technology devices, and
25	assistive technology services, in the con-

1	texts of education, health care, employ-
2	ment, community living, and accessible in-
3	formation and communication technology,
4	including e-government;
5	"(x) the source of leveraged funding
6	or other contributed resources, including
7	resources provided through subcontracts or
8	other collaborative resource-sharing agree-
9	ments, from and with public and private
10	entities to carry out State activities de-
11	scribed in subsection (e)(3)(C), the number
12	of individuals served with the contributed
13	resources for which information is not re-
14	ported under clauses (i) through (ix) or
15	clause (xi), and other outcomes accom-
16	plished as a result of such activities carried
17	out with the contributed resources; and
18	"(xi) the level of customer satisfaction
19	with the services provided.
20	"SEC. 5. GRANTS FOR PROTECTION AND ADVOCACY SERV-
21	ICES RELATED TO ASSISTIVE TECHNOLOGY.
22	"(a) Grants.—
23	"(1) In general.—The Secretary shall make
24	grants under subsection (b) to protection and advo-
25	cacy systems in each State for the purpose of ena-

- bling such systems to assist in the acquisition, utilization, or maintenance of assistive technology devices or assistive technology services for individuals
- 5 "(2) GENERAL AUTHORITIES.—In providing 6 such assistance, protection and advocacy systems 7 shall have the same general authorities as the sys-8 tems are afforded under subtitle C of title I of the 9 Developmental Disabilities Assistance and Bill of 10 Rights Act of 2000 (42 U.S.C. 15041 et seq.).
  - "(b) Reservation; Distribution.—

with disabilities.

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- "(1) RESERVATION.—For each fiscal year, the Secretary shall reserve, from the amounts made available to carry out this section under section 9(b)(3)(B), such sums as may be necessary to carry out paragraph (4).
- "(2) Population basis.—From the funds appropriated for this section for a fiscal year and remaining after the reservation required by paragraph (1) has been made, the Secretary shall make a grant to a protection and advocacy system within each State in an amount bearing the same ratio to the remaining funds as the population of the State bears to the population of all States.

1	"(3) MINIMUMS.—Subject to the availability of
2	appropriations and paragraph (5), the amount of a
3	grant to a protection and advocacy system under
4	paragraph (2) for a fiscal year shall—
5	"(A) in the case of a protection and advo-
6	cacy system located in American Samoa, Guam,
7	the United States Virgin Islands, or the Com-
8	monwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands,
9	not be less than \$30,000; and
10	"(B) in the case of a protection and advo-
11	cacy system located in a State not described in
12	subparagraph (A), not be less than \$50,000.
13	"(4) Payment to the system serving the
14	AMERICAN INDIAN CONSORTIUM.—
15	"(A) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall
16	make grants to the protection and advocacy
17	system serving the American Indian Consortium
18	to provide services in accordance with this sec-
19	tion.
20	"(B) Amount of grants.—The amount
21	of such grants shall be the same as the amount
22	provided under paragraph (3)(A).
23	"(5) Adjustments.—For each fiscal year in
24	which the total amount appropriated under section
25	9(b)(3)(B) to carry out this section is \$8.000.000 or

1 more and such appropriated amount exceeds the 2 total amount appropriated to carry out this section 3 in the preceding fiscal year, the Secretary shall increase each of the minimum grant amounts de-5 scribed in subparagraphs (A) and (B) of paragraph 6 (3) by a percentage equal to the percentage increase 7 in the total amount appropriated under section 9 to 8 carry out this section for the preceding fiscal year 9 and such total amount for the fiscal year for which 10 the determination is being made.

- "(c) DIRECT PAYMENT.—Notwithstanding any other provision of law, the Secretary shall pay directly to any protection and advocacy system that complies with this section, the total amount of the grant made for such system under this section, unless the system provides otherwise for payment of the grant amount.
- 17 "(d) Carryover; Program Income.—
- "(1) CARRYOVER.—Any amount paid to an eligible system for a fiscal year under this section that remains unobligated at the end of such fiscal year shall remain available to such system for obligation during the subsequent fiscal year.
  - "(2) Program income generated from any amount paid to an eligible system for a fiscal year shall—

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1	"(A) remain available to the eligible system
2	for 5 additional fiscal years after the year in
3	which such amount was paid to an eligible sys-
4	tem and be considered an addition to the grant;
5	and
6	"(B) only be used to improve the aware-
7	ness of individuals with disabilities about the
8	accessibility of assistive technology and assist
9	such individuals in the acquisition, utilization,
10	or maintenance of assistive technology devices
11	or assistive technology services.
12	"(e) Report to Secretary.—An entity that re-
13	ceives a grant under this section shall annually prepare
14	and submit to the Secretary a report that contains docu-
15	mentation of the progress of the entity in—
16	"(1) conducting consumer-responsive activities,
17	including activities that will lead to increased access
18	for individuals with disabilities to funding for assist-
19	ive technology devices and assistive technology serv-
20	ices;
21	"(2) engaging in informal advocacy to assist in
22	securing assistive technology devices and assistive
23	technology services for individuals with disabilities;
24	"(3) engaging in formal representation for indi-
25	viduals with disabilities to secure systems change,

- and in advocacy activities to secure assistive technology devices and assistive technology services for individuals with disabilities;
  - "(4) coordinating activities with protection and advocacy services funded through sources other than this Act, and coordinating activities with the capacity building and advocacy activities carried out by the lead agency; and
    - "(5) effectively allocating funds made available under this section to improve the awareness of individuals with disabilities about the accessibility of assistive technology and assist such individuals in the acquisition, utilization, or maintenance of assistive technology devices or assistive technology services.
- "(f) REPORTS AND UPDATES TO STATE AGENCIES.—

  16 An entity that receives a grant under this section shall

  17 prepare and submit to the lead agency of the State des
  18 ignated under section 4(c)(1) the report described in sub
  19 section (e) and quarterly updates concerning the activities

  20 described in such subsection.
- "(g) COORDINATION.—On making a grant under this section to an entity in a State, the Secretary shall solicit and consider the opinions of the lead agency of the State with respect to efforts at coordination of activities, collabo-

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1	ration, and promoting outcomes between the lead agency
2	and the entity that receives the grant under this section.
3	"SEC. 6. TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE AND DATA COLLECTION
4	SUPPORT.
5	"(a) Definitions.—In this section:
6	"(1) QUALIFIED DATA COLLECTION AND RE-
7	PORTING ENTITY.—The term 'qualified data collec-
8	tion and reporting entity' means an entity with dem-
9	onstrated expertise in data collection and reporting
10	as described in section 4(f)(2)(B), in order to—
11	"(A) provide recipients of grants under
12	this Act with education and technical assist-
13	ance; and
14	"(B) assist such recipients with data col-
15	lection and data requirements.
16	"(2) QUALIFIED PROTECTION AND ADVOCACY
17	SYSTEM TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE PROVIDER.—The
18	term 'qualified protection and advocacy system tech-
19	nical assistance provider' means an entity that has
20	experience—
21	"(A) working with protection and advocacy
22	systems established in accordance with section
23	143 of the Developmental Disabilities Assist-
24	ance and Bill of Rights Act of 2000 (42 U.S.C.
25	15043); and

1	"(B) providing technical assistance to pro-
2	tection and advocacy agencies.
3	"(3) Qualified technical assistance pro-
4	VIDER.—The term 'qualified technical assistance
5	provider' means an entity with demonstrated exper-
6	tise in assistive technology and that has (directly or
7	through grants or contracts)—
8	"(A) experience and expertise admin-
9	istering programs, including developing, imple-
10	menting, and administering activities described
11	in section 4(e); and
12	"(B) documented experience and knowl-
13	edge about—
14	"(i) assistive technology device loan
15	and demonstration;
16	"(ii) assistive technology device reuse;
17	"(iii) financial loans and micro-
18	lending, including the activities of alter-
19	native financing programs for assistive
20	technology; and
21	"(iv) State leadership activities.
22	"(b) Technical Assistance and Data Collec-
23	TION SUPPORT AUTHORIZED.—
24	"(1) Support for assistive technology
25	EDUCATION AND TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE.—From

1	amounts made available under section 9(b)(1), the
2	Secretary shall award, on a competitive basis—
3	"(A) 1 grant, contract, or cooperative
4	agreement to a qualified technical assistance
5	provider to support activities described in sub-
6	section (d)(1) for States receiving grants under
7	section 4; and
8	"(B) 1 grant, contract, or cooperative
9	agreement to a qualified protection and advo-
10	cacy system technical assistance provider to
11	support activities described in subsection (d)(1)
12	for protection and advocacy systems receiving
13	grants under section 5.
14	"(2) Support for data collection and re-
15	PORTING ASSISTANCE.—From amounts made avail-
16	able under section 9(b)(1), the Secretary shall
17	award, on a competitive basis—
18	"(A) 1 grant, contract, or cooperative
19	agreement to a qualified data collection and re-
20	porting entity to enable the qualified data col-
21	lection and reporting entity to carry out the ac-
22	tivities described in subsection (d)(2) for States
23	receiving grants under section 4; and
24	"(B) 1 grant, contract, or cooperative
25	agreement to a qualified protection and advo-

cacy system technical assistance provider to en-able the eligible protection and advocacy system to carry out the activities described in sub-section (d)(2) for protection and advocacy sys-tems receiving grants under section 5. "(c) APPLICATION.— "(1) IN GENERAL.—To be eligible to receive a grant, contract, or cooperative agreement under this

- "(1) IN GENERAL.—To be eligible to receive a grant, contract, or cooperative agreement under this section, an entity shall submit an application to the Secretary at such time and in such manner as the Secretary may require, and containing the following information:
  - "(A) Information upon which the Secretary shall consider the input described in paragraph (2).
  - "(B) A description of the activities such entity will carry out with the grant, contract, or cooperative agreement under subsection (d).
  - "(C) A description of the expertise such entity has to carry out such activities.
  - "(D) In the case of an entity applying to receive a grant, contract, or cooperative agreement under subsection (b)(1), a description of such entity's plan for complying with the requirements described in subsection (d)(1)(B).

1	"(E) A description of such entity's plan to
2	comply with all relevant State and Federal
3	laws, regulations, and policies with respect to
4	data privacy and security.
5	"(2) Input.—In awarding grants, contracts, or
6	cooperative agreements under this section and in re-
7	viewing the activities proposed under the applica-
8	tions described in paragraph (1), the Secretary shall
9	consider the input of the recipients of grants under
10	sections 4 and 5, and other individuals the Secretary
11	determines to be appropriate, especially—
12	"(A) individuals with disabilities who use
13	assistive technology and understand the bar-
14	riers to the acquisition of such technology and
15	assistive technology services;
16	"(B) family members, guardians, advo-
17	cates, and authorized representatives of such
18	individuals;
19	"(C) relevant employees from Federal de-
20	partments and agencies, other than the Depart-
21	ment of Health and Human Services;
22	"(D) representatives of businesses; and
23	"(E) venders and public and private re-
24	searchers and developers.
25	"(d) Authorized Activities.—

1	"(1) Use of funds for assistive tech-
2	NOLOGY TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE.—
3	"(A) TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE EFFORTS.—
4	A qualified technical assistance provider or
5	qualified protection and advocacy system tech-
6	nical assistance provider receiving a grant, con-
7	tract, or cooperative agreement under sub-
8	section (b)(1) shall support a technical assist-
9	ance program for States or protection and ad-
10	vocacy systems receiving a grant under section
11	4 or 5, respectively, that—
12	"(i) addresses State-specific informa-
13	tion requests concerning assistive tech-
14	nology from entities funded under this Act
15	and public entities not funded under this
16	Act, including—
17	"(I) effective approaches to Fed-
18	eral-State coordination of programs
19	for individuals with disabilities related
20	to improving funding for or access to
21	assistive technology devices and assist-
22	ive technology services for individuals
23	with disabilities;
24	"(II) model State and local laws,
25	regulations, policies, practices, proce-

1	dures, and organizational structures
2	that facilitate, and overcome barriers
3	to, funding for, and access to, assist-
4	ive technology devices and assistive
5	technology services;
6	"(III) effective approaches to de-
7	veloping, implementing, evaluating,
8	and sustaining activities described in
9	section 4 or 5, as the case may be,
10	and related to improving acquisition
11	and access to assistive technology de-
12	vices and assistive technology services
13	for individuals with disabilities, and
14	requests for assistance in developing
15	corrective action plans;
16	"(IV) examples of policies, prac-
17	tices, procedures, regulations, or judi-
18	cial decisions related to access to and
19	acquisition of assistive technology de-
20	vices and assistive technology services
21	for individuals with disabilities;
22	"(V) effective approaches to the
23	development of consumer-controlled
24	systems that increase access to, fund-
25	ing for, and awareness of, assistive

1	technology devices and assistive tech-
2	nology services; and
3	"(VI) other requests for informa-
4	tion and technical assistance from en-
5	tities funded under this Act; and
6	"(ii) in the case of a program that
7	will serve States receiving grants under
8	section 4—
9	"(I) assists targeted individuals
10	and entities by disseminating informa-
11	tion and responding to requests relat-
12	ing to assistive technology by pro-
13	viding referrals to recipients of grants
14	under section 4 or other public or pri-
15	vate resources; and
16	"(II) provides State-specific, re-
17	gional, and national technical assist-
18	ance concerning assistive technology
19	to entities funded under this Act and
20	public and private entities not funded
21	under this Act, including—
22	"(aa) annually providing a
23	forum for exchanging information
24	concerning, and promoting pro-
25	gram and policy improvements

1	in, required activities of the State
2	assistive technology programs;
3	"(bb) facilitating onsite and
4	electronic information sharing
5	using state-of-the-art internet
6	technologies such as real-time on-
7	line discussions, multipoint video
8	conferencing, and web-based
9	audio or video broadcasts, on
10	emerging topics that affect State
11	assistive technology programs;
12	"(cc) convening experts from
13	State assistive technology pro-
14	grams to discuss and make rec-
15	ommendations with regard to na-
16	tional emerging issues of impor-
17	tance to individuals with assistive
18	technology needs;
19	"(dd) sharing best practice
20	and evidence-based practices
21	among and between State assist-
22	ive technology programs;
23	"(ee) maintaining an acces-
24	sible website that includes links
25	to State assistive technology pro-

1	grams, appropriate Federal de-
2	partments and agencies, and pri-
3	vate resources;
4	"(ff) developing a resource
5	that connects individuals from a
6	State with the State assistive
7	technology program in their
8	State;
9	"(gg) providing access to ex-
10	perts in the state-level activities
11	described in section $4(e)(2)$
12	through site visits, telecon-
13	ferences, and other means, to en-
14	sure access to information for en-
15	tities that are carrying out new
16	programs or programs that are
17	not making progress in achieving
18	the objectives of the programs;
19	and
20	"(hh) supporting and coordi-
21	nating activities designed to re-
22	duce the financial costs of pur-
23	chasing assistive technology for
24	the activities described in section
25	4(e), and reducing duplication of

1	activities among State assistive
2	technology programs.
3	"(B) Collaboration.—In developing and
4	providing technical assistance under this para-
5	graph, an entity receiving funds under sub-
6	section (b)(1) shall—
7	"(i) collaborate with—
8	"(I) organizations representing
9	individuals with disabilities;
10	"(II) national organizations rep-
11	resenting State assistive technology
12	programs;
13	"(III) organizations representing
14	State officials and agencies engaged
15	in the delivery of assistive technology;
16	"(IV) other technical assistance
17	providers;
18	"(V) providers of State financing
19	activities, including alternative financ-
20	ing programs for assistive technology;
21	"(VI) providers of device loans,
22	device demonstrations, and device re-
23	utilization; and

1	"(VII) any other organizations
2	determined appropriate by the pro-
3	vider or the Secretary; and
4	"(ii) in the case of a qualified tech-
5	nical assistance provider, include activities
6	identified as priorities by State advisory
7	councils and lead agencies and imple-
8	menting entities for grants under section
9	4.
10	"(2) Use of funds for assistive tech-
11	NOLOGY DATA COLLECTION AND REPORTING ASSIST-
12	ANCE.—A qualified data collection and reporting en-
13	tity or a qualified protection and advocacy system
14	technical assistance provider receiving a grant, con-
15	tract, or cooperative agreement under subsection
16	(b)(2) shall assist States or protection and advocacy
17	systems receiving a grant under section 4 or 5, re-
18	spectively, to develop and implement effective and
19	accessible data collection and reporting systems
20	that—
21	"(A) focus on quantitative and qualitative
22	data elements;
23	"(B) help measure the impact of the activi-
24	ties to individuals who need assistive tech-
25	nology;

1	"(C) in the case of systems that will serve
2	States receiving grants under section 4—
3	"(i) measure the outcomes of all ac-
4	tivities described in section 4(e) and the
5	progress of the States toward achieving the
6	measurable goals described in section
7	4(d)(3)(C); and
8	"(ii) provide States with the necessary
9	information required under this Act or by
10	the Secretary for reports described in sec-
11	tion $4(f)(2)$ ; and
12	"(D) are in full compliance with all rel-
13	evant State and Federal laws, regulations, and
14	policies with respect to data privacy and secu-
15	rity.
16	"(e) Limitation.—No entity may receive a grant,
17	contract, or cooperative agreement under this section if
18	the entity is currently receiving a grant, contract, or coop-
19	erative agreement under this section.
20	"SEC. 7. PROJECTS OF NATIONAL SIGNIFICANCE.
21	"(a) Definition of Project of National Sig-
22	NIFICANCE.—In this section the term 'project of national
23	significance'—
24	"(1) means a project that—

1	"(A) increases access to, and acquisition
2	of, assistive technology; and
3	"(B) creates opportunities for individuals
4	with disabilities to directly and fully contribute
5	to, and participate in, all facets of education,
6	employment, community living, and recreational
7	activities; and
8	"(2) may—
9	"(A) develop and expand partnerships be-
10	tween State Medicaid agencies and recipients of
11	grants under section 4 to reutilize durable med-
12	ical equipment;
13	"(B) increase collaboration between the re-
14	cipients of grants under section 4 and States
15	receiving grants under the Money Follows the
16	Person Rebalancing Demonstration under sec-
17	tion 6071 of the Deficit Reduction Act of 2005
18	(42 U.S.C. 1396a note);
19	"(C) increase collaboration between recipi-
20	ents of grants under section 4 and area agen-
21	cies on aging, as such term is defined in section
22	102 of the Older Americans Act of 1965 (42
23	U.S.C. 3002), which may include collaboration
24	on emergency preparedness, safety equipment,
25	or assistive technology toolkits;

1	"(D) provide aid to assist youth with dis-
2	abilities to transition from school to adult life,
3	especially in—
4	"(i) finding employment and postsec-
5	ondary education opportunities; and
6	"(ii) upgrading and changing any as-
7	sistive technology devices that may be
8	needed as a youth matures;
9	"(E) increase access to and acquisition of
10	assistive technology addressing the needs of
11	aging individuals and aging caregivers in the
12	community;
13	"(F) increase effective and efficient use of
14	assistive technology as part of early intervention
15	for infants and toddlers with disabilities from
16	birth to age 3;
17	"(G) increase awareness of and access to
18	the Disability Funds-Financial Assistance fund-
19	ing provided by the Community Development
20	Financial Institutions Fund that supports ac-
21	quisition of assistive technology; and
22	"(H) increase awareness of and access to
23	other federally funded disability programs or in-
24	crease knowledge of assistive technology.

- 1 "(b) Projects Authorized.—If funds are available
- 2 pursuant to section 9(c) to carry out this section for a
- 3 fiscal year, the Secretary may award, on a competitive
- 4 basis, grants, contracts, and cooperative agreements to
- 5 public or private entities to enable the entities to carry
- 6 out projects of national significance.
- 7 "(c) Application.—A public or private entity desir-
- 8 ing a grant under this section shall submit an application
- 9 to the Secretary at such time and in such manner as the
- 10 Secretary may require, and containing a description of the
- 11 project the public or private entity proposes to carry out
- 12 under this section.
- "(d) AWARD BASIS.—
- 14 "(1) Priority.—In awarding grants under this
- section, the Secretary shall give priority to an entity
- funded under section 4 or 5 for the most recent
- 17 award period.
- 18 "(2) Preference.—For each grant award pe-
- riod, the Secretary may give preference for 1 or
- 20 more categories of projects of national significance
- described in subparagraphs (A) through (H) of sub-
- section (a)(2).
- 23 "(e) Minimum Funding Level Required.—The
- 24 Secretary may only award grants, contracts, or coopera-
- 25 tive agreements under this section if the amount made

1	available under section 9 to carry out sections 4, 5, and
2	6 is equal to or greater than \$49,000,000.
3	"SEC. 8. ADMINISTRATIVE PROVISIONS.
4	"(a) General Administration.—
5	"(1) In general.—Notwithstanding any other
6	provision of law, the Administrator of the Adminis-
7	tration for Community Living shall be responsible
8	for the administration of this Act.
9	"(2) Collaboration.—The Administrator of
10	the Administration for Community Living shall con-
11	sult with the Office of Special Education Programs
12	of the Department of Education, the Rehabilitation
13	Services Administration of the Department of Edu-
14	cation, the Office of Disability Employment Policy of
15	the Department of Labor, the National Institute on
16	Disability, Independent Living, and Rehabilitation
17	Research, and other appropriate Federal entities in
18	the administration of this Act.
19	"(3) Administration.—
20	"(A) In general.—In administering this
21	Act, the Administrator of the Administration
22	for Community Living shall ensure that pro-
23	grams funded under this Act will address—

1	"(i) the needs of individuals with all
2	types of disabilities and across the life
3	span; and
4	"(ii) the use of assistive technology in
5	all potential environments, including em-
6	ployment, education, and community liv-
7	ing.
8	"(B) Funding Limitations.—For each
9	fiscal year, not more than 1/2 of 1 percent of
10	the total funding appropriated for this Act shall
11	be used by the Administrator of the Adminis-
12	tration for Community Living to support the
13	administration of this Act.
14	"(b) Review of Participating Entities.—
15	"(1) In general.—The Secretary shall assess
16	the extent to which entities that receive grants under
17	this Act are complying with the applicable require-
18	ments of this Act and achieving measurable goals
19	that are consistent with the requirements of the
20	grant programs under which the entities received the
21	grants.
22	"(2) Provision of Information.—To assist
23	the Secretary in carrying out the responsibilities of
24	the Secretary under this section, the Secretary may

require States to provide relevant information, in-

1	cluding the information required under subsection
2	(d).
3	"(c) Corrective Action and Sanctions.—
4	"(1) Corrective action.—If the Secretary
5	determines that an entity that receives a grant
6	under this Act fails to substantially comply with the
7	applicable requirements of this Act, or to make sub-
8	stantial progress toward achieving the measurable
9	goals described in subsection (b)(1) with respect to
10	the grant program, the Secretary shall assist the en-
11	tity, through technical assistance funded under sec-
12	tion 6 or other means, within 90 days after such de-
13	termination, to develop a corrective action plan.
14	"(2) Sanctions.—If the entity fails to develop
15	and comply with a corrective action plan described
16	in paragraph (1) during a fiscal year, the entity
17	shall be subject to 1 of the following corrective ac-
18	tions selected by the Secretary:
19	"(A) Partial or complete termination of
20	funding under the grant program, until the en-
21	tity develops and complies with such a plan.
22.	"(B) Incligibility to participate in the

grant program in the following fiscal year.

- 1 "(C) Reduction in the amount of funding 2 that may be used for indirect costs under sec-3 tion 4 for the following fiscal year.
  - "(D) Required redesignation of the lead agency designated under section 4(c)(1) or an entity responsible for administering the grant program.
    - "(3) APPEALS PROCEDURES.—The Secretary shall establish appeals procedures for entities that are determined to be in noncompliance with the applicable requirements of this Act, or have not made substantial progress toward achieving the measurable goals described in subsection (b)(1).
    - "(4) SECRETARIAL ACTION.—As part of the annual report required under subsection (d), the Secretary shall describe each such action taken under paragraph (1) or (2) and the outcomes of each such action.
    - "(5) Public Notification.—Not later than 30 days after taking an action under paragraph (1) or (2), the Secretary shall provide the public, by posting on an easily accessible portion of the internet website of the Department of Health and Human Services, notification of each action taken by the Secretary under paragraph (1) or (2). As a part

1 of such notification, the Secretary shall describe 2 each such action taken under paragraph (1) or (2) and the outcomes of each such action. 3 "(d) Annual Report to Congress.— 4 "(1) IN GENERAL.—Not later than December 6 31 of each year, the Secretary shall prepare and 7 submit to the President, the Committee on Health, 8 Education, Labor, and Pensions of the Senate, and 9 the Committee on Education and Labor of the 10 House of Representatives a report on the activities 11 funded under this Act to improve the access of as-12 sistive technology devices and assistive technology 13 services to individuals with disabilities. 14 "(2) Contents.—Such report shall include— "(A) a compilation and summary of the in-15 16 formation provided by the States in annual 17 progress reports submitted under section 4(f); 18 and 19 "(B) a summary of the State applications 20 described in section 4(d) and an analysis of the 21 progress of the States in meeting the measur-22 able goals established in State applications 23 under section 4(d)(3)(C). 24 "(e) Construction.—Nothing in this section shall be construed to affect the enforcement authority of the

Secretary, another Federal officer, or a court under any 2 other applicable law. 3 "(f) Effect on Other Assistance.—This Act may not be construed as authorizing a Federal or State agency 5 to reduce medical or other assistance available, or to alter eligibility for a benefit or service, under any other Federal 7 law. 8 "SEC. 9. AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS; RESERVA-9 TIONS AND DISTRIBUTION OF FUNDS. 10 "(a) IN GENERAL.—There are authorized to be appropriated to carry out this Act— 11 12 "(1) \$44,000,000 for fiscal year 2023; "(2) \$45,980,000 for fiscal year 2024; 13 14 "(3) \$48,049,100 for fiscal year 2025; 15 "(4) \$50,211,310 for fiscal year 2026; and "(5) \$52,470,819 for fiscal year 2027. 16 17 "(b) RESERVATIONS AND DISTRIBUTION OFFunds.—Of the funds made available under subsection 18 19 (a) to carry out this Act and subject to subsection (c), the Secretary shall— 20 "(1) reserve an amount equal to 3 percent of 21 22 such available funds to carry out paragraphs (1) and 23 (2) of section 6(b); and 24 "(2) of the amounts remaining after the res-25 ervation under paragraph (1)—

1	"(A) use 85.5 percent of such amounts to
2	carry out section 4; and
3	"(B) use 14.5 percent of such amounts to
4	carry out section 5.
5	"(c) Limit for Projects of National Signifi-
6	CANCE.—For any fiscal year for which the amount of
7	funds made available under subsection (a) exceeds
8	\$49,000,000, the Secretary may—
9	"(1) reserve for section 7, an amount of such
10	available funds that does not exceed the lesser of—
11	"(A) the excess amount made available; or
12	"(B) \$2,000,000; and
13	"(2) make the reservation under paragraph (1)
14	before carrying out subsection (b).".
15	SEC. 3. EFFECTIVE DATE.
16	This Act, and the amendments made by this Act,
17	shall take effect on the day that is 6 months after the
18	date of enactment of this Act.

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