THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

HOUSE BILL

No. 2002 Session of 2025

INTRODUCED BY GUZMAN, HILL-EVANS, MAYES, BURGOS, DONAHUE, SANCHEZ, CEPEDA-FREYTIZ, RIVERA, STEELE, NEILSON AND HADDOCK, OCTOBER 29, 2025

REFERRED TO COMMITTEE ON PROFESSIONAL LICENSURE, OCTOBER 29, 2025

AN ACT

- 1 Authorizing the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania to join the
- 2 Interstate Compact for School Psychologists; providing for
- form of compact; and imposing additional powers and duties on
- the Governor, the Secretary of the Commonwealth and the
- 5 Compact.
- 6 The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania
- 7 hereby enacts as follows:
- 8 Section 1. Short title.
- 9 This act shall be known and may be cited as the Interstate
- 10 Compact for School Psychologists Act.
- 11 Section 2. Authority to execute compact.
- 12 The Governor of Pennsylvania, on behalf of this State, is
- 13 hereby authorized to execute a compact in substantially the
- 14 following form with any one or more of the states of the United
- 15 States and the General Assembly hereby signifies in advance its
- 16 approval and ratification of such compact:
- 17 INTERSTATE COMPACT FOR SCHOOL PSYCHOLOGISTS
- 18 SECTION 1. PURPOSE

- 1 The purpose of this Compact is to facilitate the interstate
- 2 practice of School Psychology in educational or school settings,
- 3 and in so doing to improve the availability of School
- 4 Psychological Services to the public. This Compact is intended
- 5 to establish a pathway to allow School Psychologists to obtain
- 6 equivalent licenses to provide School Psychological Services in
- 7 any Member State. In this way, this Compact shall enable the
- 8 Member States to ensure that safe and effective School
- 9 Psychological Services are available and delivered by
- 10 appropriately qualified professionals in their educational
- 11 settings. To facilitate the objectives described above, this
- 12 Compact:
- 13 A. Enables School Psychologists who qualify for receipt of an
- 14 Equivalent License to practice in other Member States without
- 15 first satisfying burdensome and duplicative requirements;
- 16 B. Promotes the mobility of School Psychologists between and
- 17 among the Member States in order to address workforce shortages
- 18 and to ensure that safe and reliable School Psychological
- 19 Services are available in each Member State;
- 20 C. Enhances the public accessibility of School Psychological
- 21 Services by increasing the availability of qualified, licensed
- 22 School Psychologists through the establishment of an efficient
- 23 and streamlined pathway for Licensees to practice in other
- 24 Member States;
- 25 D. Preserves and respects the authority of each Member State
- 26 to protect the health and safety of its residents by ensuring
- 27 that only qualified, licensed professionals are authorized to
- 28 provide School Psychological Services within that State;
- 29 E. Requires School Psychologists practicing within a Member
- 30 State to comply with the Scope of Practice laws present in the

- 1 State where the School Psychological Services are being
- 2 provided;
- 3 F. Promotes cooperation between the Member States in
- 4 regulating the practice of School Psychology within those
- 5 States; and
- 6 G. Facilitates the relocation of military members and their
- 7 spouses who are licensed to provide School Psychological
- 8 Services.
- 9 SECTION 2. DEFINITIONS
- 10 A. "Active Military Member" means any person with full-time
- 11 duty status in the armed forces of the United States, including
- 12 members of the National Guard and Reserve.
- 13 B. "Adverse Action" means disciplinary action or encumbrance
- 14 imposed on a License by a State Licensing Authority.
- 15 C. "Alternative Program" means a non-disciplinary,
- 16 prosecutorial diversion, monitoring, or practice remediation
- 17 process entered into in lieu of an Adverse Action which is
- 18 applicable to a School Psychologist and approved by the State
- 19 Licensing Authority of a Member State in which the participating
- 20 School Psychologist is licensed. This includes, but is not
- 21 limited to, programs to which Licensees with substance abuse or
- 22 addiction issues may be referred in lieu of an Adverse Action.
- 23 D. "Commissioner" means the individual appointed by a Member
- 24 State to serve as the representative to the Commission for that
- 25 Member State.
- 26 E. "Compact" means this School Psychologist Interstate
- 27 Licensure Compact.
- F. "Continuing Professional Education" means a requirement,
- 29 imposed by a Member State as a condition of License renewal to
- 30 provide evidence of successful participation in professional

- 1 educational activities relevant to the provision of School
- 2 Psychological Services.
- 3 G. "Criminal Background Check" means the submission of
- 4 fingerprints or other biometric- information for a License
- 5 applicant for the purpose of obtaining that applicant's criminal
- 6 history record information, as defined in 28 C.F.R. § 20.3(d),
- 7 and the State's criminal history record repository as 81 defined
- 8 in 28 C.F.R. § 20.3(f).
- 9 H. "Doctoral Level Degree" means a graduate degree program
- 10 that consists of at least 90 graduate semester hours in the
- 11 field of School Psychology including a supervised internship.
- 12 I. "Encumbered License" means a License that a State
- 13 Licensing Authority has limited in any way other than through an
- 14 Alternative Program, including temporary or provisional
- 15 licenses.
- J. "Executive Committee" means the Commission's Chair, Vice
- 17 Chair, Secretary and Treasurer and any other Commissioners as
- 18 may be determined by Commission Rule or bylaw.
- 19 K. "Equivalent License" means a license to practice School
- 20 Psychology which a Member State has identified as a license
- 21 which may be provided to School Psychologists from other Member
- 22 States pursuant to this Compact.
- 23 L. "Home State" means the Member State that issued the Home
- 24 State License to the Licensee and is the Licensee's primary
- 25 state of practice.
- 26 M. "Home State License" means the License that is not an
- 27 Encumbered License issued by the Home State to provide School
- 28 Psychological Services.
- N. "License" means a current license, certification, or other
- 30 authorization granted by a Member State's Licensing Authority

- 1 that permits an individual to provide School Psychological
- 2 Services.
- O. "Licensee" means an individual who holds a License from a
- 4 Member State to provide School Psychological Services.
- 5 P. "Member State" means a State that has enacted the Compact
- 6 and been admitted to the Commission in accordance with the
- 7 provisions herein and Commission Rules.
- 8 Q. "Model Compact" means the model language for the School
- 9 Psychologist Interstate Licensure Compact on file with the
- 10 Council of State Governments or other entity as designated by
- 11 the Commission.
- 12 R. "Practice of School Psychology" means the delivery School
- 13 Psychological Services.
- 14 S. "Qualifying National Exam" means a national licensing
- 15 examination endorsed by the National Association of School
- 16 Psychologists and any other exam as approved by the Rules of the
- 17 Commission.
- 18 T. "Qualifying School Psychologist Education Program" means
- 19 an education program which awards a Specialist-Level or
- 20 Doctoral-Level degree or equivalent upon completion and is
- 21 approved by the Rules of the Commission as meeting the necessary
- 22 minimum educational standards to ensure that its graduates are
- 23 ready, qualified, and able to engage in the Practice of School
- 24 Psychology.
- U. "Remote State" means a Member State other than the Home
- 26 State where a Licensee holds a License through the Compact
- 27 V. "Rule" means a regulation promulgated by an entity,
- 28 including but not limited to the
- 29 Commission and the State Licensing Authority of each Member
- 30 State, that has the force of law.

- 1 W. "School Psychological Services" means academic, mental and
- 2 behavioral health services including assessment, prevention,
- 3 consultation and collaboration, intervention, and evaluation
- 4 provided by a School Psychologist in a school, as outlined in
- 5 applicable professional standards as determined by Commission
- 6 Rule.
- 7 X. "School Psychologist" means an individual who has met the
- 8 requirements to obtain a Home State License that legally conveys
- 9 the professional title of School Psychologist, or its equivalent
- 10 as determined by the Rules of the Commission.
- 11 Y. "School Psychologist Interstate Licensure Compact
- 12 Commission" or "Commission" means the joint government agency
- 13 established by this Compact whose membership consists of
- 14 representatives from each Member State that has enacted the
- 15 Compact, and as further described in Section 7.
- 16 Z. "Scope of Practice" means the procedures, actions, and
- 17 processes a School Psychologist licensed in a State is permitted
- 18 to undertake in that State and the circumstances under which
- 19 that Licensee is permitted to undertake those procedures,
- 20 actions, and processes. Such procedures, actions, and processes,
- 21 and the circumstances under which they may be undertaken, may be
- 22 established through means including, but not limited to,
- 23 statute, regulations, case law, and other processes available to
- 24 the State Licensing Authority or other government agency.
- 25 AA. "Specialist-Level Degree" means a degree program that
- 26 requires at least 60 graduate semester hours or equivalent in
- 27 the field of School Psychology including a supervised
- 28 internship.
- 29 BB. "State" means any state, commonwealth, district, or
- 30 territory of the United States of America.

- 1 CC. "State Licensing Authority" means a Member State's
- 2 regulatory body responsible for issuing Licenses or otherwise
- 3 overseeing the Practice of School Psychology.
- 4 DD. "State Specific Requirement" means a requirement for
- 5 licensure covered in coursework or examination that includes
- 6 content of unique interest to the State.
- 7 EE. "Unencumbered License" means a License that authorizes a
- 8 Licensee to engage in the full and unrestricted Practice of
- 9 School Psychology.
- 10 SECTION 3. STATE PARTICIPATION IN THE COMPACT
- 11 A. To be eligible to join this Compact, and to maintain
- 12 eligibility as a Member State, a State must:
- 13 1. Enact a compact statute that is not materially different
- 14 from the Model Compact as defined in the Commission's Rules;
- 2. Participate in the sharing of information with other
- 16 Member States as reasonably necessary to accomplish the
- 17 objectives of this Compact, and as further defined in Section 8;
- 18 3. Identify and maintain with the Commission a list of
- 19 Equivalent Licenses available to Licensees who hold a Home State
- 20 License under this Compact;
- 4. Have a mechanism in place for receiving and investigating
- 22 complaints about Licensees;
- 23 5. Notify the Commission, in compliance with the terms of the
- 24 Compact and the Commission's Rules, of any Adverse Action taken
- 25 against a Licensee, or of the availability of investigative
- 26 information which relates to a Licensee or applicant for
- 27 licensure;
- 28 6. Require that applicants for a Home State License have;
- 29 a. Taken and passed a Qualifying National Exam as defined by
- 30 the Rules of the Commission;

- b. Completed a minimum of 1200 hours of supervised
- 2 internship, of which at least 600 must have been completed in a
- 3 School, prior to being approved for licensure;
- 4 c. Graduated from a Qualifying School Psychologist Education
- 5 Program;
- 7. Comply with the terms of this Compact and the Rules of the
- 7 Commission.
- 8 B. Each Member State shall grant an Equivalent License to
- 9 practice School Psychology in that state upon application by a
- 10 Licensee who satisfies the criteria of Section 4.A. Each Member
- 11 State shall grant renewal of the Equivalent License to a
- 12 Licensee who satisfies the criteria of Section 4.B.
- 13 C. Member States may set and collect a fee for granting an
- 14 Equivalent License.
- 15 SECTION 4. SCHOOL PSYCHOLOGIST PARTICIPATION IN THE COMPACT
- 1. To obtain and maintain an Equivalent License from a Remote
- 17 State under this Compact, a Licensee must:
- 18 a. Hold and maintain an active Home State License;
- b. Satisfy any applicable State Specific Requirements
- 20 established by the Member State after an Equivalent License is
- 21 granted;
- c. Complete any administrative or application requirements
- 23 which the Commission may establish by Rule, and pay any
- 24 associated fees; and
- d. Complete any requirements for renewal in the Home State,
- 26 including applicable Continuing Professional Education
- 27 requirements.
- 28 e. Upon their application to receive a license under this
- 29 Compact, undergo a criminal background check in the Member State
- 30 in which the Equivalent License is sought in accordance with the

- 1 laws and regulations of such Member State.
- 2 2. To renew an Equivalent License in a Member State other
- 3 than the Home State, a Licensee must only apply for renewal,
- 4 complete a background check, and pay renewal fees as determined
- 5 by the Licensing Authority.
- 6 SECTION 5. ACTIVE MILITARY MEMBERS OR THEIR SPOUSES
- 7 A Licensee who is an Active Military Member or is the spouse
- 8 of an Active Military Member shall be deemed to hold a Home
- 9 State License in any of the following locations:
- 10 A. The Licensee's permanent residence;
- 11 B. A Member State that is the Licensee's primary State of
- 12 Practice
- 13 C. A Member State where the Licensee has relocated pursuant
- 14 to a Permanent Change of Station (PCS).
- 15 SECTION 6. DISCIPLINE/ADVERSE ACTIONS
- 16 A. Nothing in this Compact shall be deemed or construed to
- 17 limit the authority of a Member State to investigate or impose
- 18 disciplinary measures on Licensees according to the State
- 19 Practice Laws thereof.
- 20 B. Member States shall be authorized to receive, and shall
- 21 provide, files and information regarding the investigation and
- 22 discipline, if any, of Licensees in other Member States upon
- 23 request. Any Member State receiving such information or files
- 24 shall protect and maintain the security and confidentiality
- 25 thereof, in at least the same manner that it maintains its own
- 26 investigatory or disciplinary files and information. Prior to
- 27 disclosing any disciplinary or investigatory information
- 28 received from another Member State, the disclosing state shall
- 29 communicate its intention and purpose for such disclosure to the
- 30 Member State which originally provided that information.

- 1 SECTION 7. ESTABLISHMENT OF THE SCHOOL PSYCHOLOGIST INTERSTATE
- 2 LICENSURE COMPACT COMMISSION
- 3 A. The Member States hereby create and establish a joint
- 4 government agency whose membership consists of all Member States
- 5 that have enacted the Compact, and this agency shall be known as
- 6 the School Psychologist Interstate Licensure Compact Commission.
- 7 The Commission is an instrumentality of the Member States acting
- 8 jointly and not an instrumentality of any one state. The
- 9 Commission shall come into existence on or after the effective
- 10 date of the Compact as set forth in Section 11.
- 11 B. Membership, Voting, and Meetings
- 12 1. Each Member State shall have and be limited to one (1)
- 13 delegate selected by that Member State's State Licensing
- 14 Authority.
- 15 2. The delegate shall be the primary administrative officer
- 16 of the Member State Licensing
- 17 Authority or their designee who is an employee of the Member
- 18 State Licensing Authority.
- 19 3. The Commission shall by Rule or bylaw establish a term of
- 20 office for delegates and may by Rule or bylaw establish term
- 21 limits.
- 4. The Commission may recommend removal or suspension of any
- 23 delegate from office.
- 24 5. A Member State's Licensing Authority shall fill any
- 25 vacancy of its delegate occurring on the Commission within 60
- 26 days of the vacancy.
- 27 6. Each delegate shall be entitled to one vote on all matters
- 28 before the Commission requiring a vote by Commission delegates.
- 7. A delegate shall vote in person or by such other means as
- 30 provided in the bylaws. The bylaws may provide for delegates to

- 1 meet by telecommunication, videoconference, or other means of
- 2 communication.
- 3 8. The Commission shall meet at least once during each
- 4 calendar year. Additional meetings may be held as set forth in
- 5 the bylaws. The Commission may meet by telecommunication, video
- 6 conference or other similar electronic means.
- 7 C. The Commission shall have the following powers:
- 8 1. Establish the fiscal year of the Commission;
- 9 2. Establish code of conduct and conflict of interest
- 10 policies;
- 3. Establish and amend Rules and bylaws;
- 12 4. Establish the procedure through which a Licensee may
- 13 change their Home State;
- 14 5. Maintain its financial records in accordance with the
- 15 bylaws;
- 16 6. Meet and take such actions as are consistent with the
- 17 provisions of this Compact, the Commission's Rules, and the
- 18 bylaws;
- 19 7. Initiate and conclude legal proceedings or actions in the
- 20 name of the Commission, provided that the standing of any Member
- 21 State Licensing Authority to sue or be sued under applicable law
- 22 shall not be affected;
- 8. Maintain and certify records and information provided to a
- 24 Member State as the authenticated business records of the
- 25 Commission, and designate an agent to do so on the Commission's
- 26 behalf;
- 9. Purchase and maintain insurance and bonds;
- 28 10. Borrow, accept, or contract for services of personnel,
- 29 including, but not limited to, employees of a Member State;
- 30 11. Conduct an annual financial review; Hire employees, elect

- 1 or appoint officers, fix compensation, define duties, grant such
- 2 individuals appropriate authority to carry out the purposes of
- 3 the Compact, and establish the Commission's personnel policies
- 4 and programs relating to conflicts of interest, qualifications
- 5 of personnel, and other related personnel matters;
- 6 12. Assess and collect fees;
- 7 13. Accept any and all appropriate gifts, donations, grants
- 8 of money, other sources of revenue, equipment, supplies,
- 9 materials, and services, and receive, utilize, and dispose of
- 10 the same; provided that at all times the Commission shall
- 11 avoid any appearance of impropriety and/or conflict of interest;
- 12 14. Lease, purchase, retain, own, hold, improve, or use any
- 13 property, real, personal, or mixed, or any undivided interest
- 14 therein;
- 15. Sell, convey, mortgage, pledge, lease, exchange, abandon,
- 16 or otherwise dispose of any property real, personal, or mixed;
- 17 16. Establish a budget and make expenditures;
- 18 17. Borrow money;
- 19 18. Appoint committees, including standing committees,
- 20 composed of members, State regulators, State legislators or
- 21 their representatives, and consumer representatives, and such
- 22 other interested persons as may be designated in this Compact
- 23 and the bylaws;
- 19. Provide and receive information from, and cooperate with,
- 25 law enforcement agencies;
- 26 20. Establish and elect an Executive Committee, including a
- 27 chair and a vice chair;
- 28 21. Determine whether a State's adopted language is
- 29 materially different from the model compact language such that
- 30 the State would not qualify for participation in the Compact;

- 1 and
- 2 22. Perform such other functions as may be necessary or
- 3 appropriate to achieve the purposes of this Compact.
- 4 D. The Executive Committee
- 5 1. The Executive Committee shall have the power to act on
- 6 behalf of the Commission according to the terms of this Compact.
- 7 The powers, duties, and responsibilities of the Executive
- 8 Committee shall include:
- 9 a. Oversee the day-to-day activities of the administration of
- 10 the compact including enforcement and compliance with the
- 11 provisions of the compact, its Rules and bylaws, and other such
- 12 duties as deemed necessary;
- 13 b. Recommend to the Commission changes to the Rules or
- 14 bylaws, changes to this Compact legislation, fees charged to
- 15 Member States, fees charged to Licensees, and other fees;
- 16 c. Ensure Compact administration services are appropriately
- 17 provided, including by contract;
- d. Prepare and recommend the budget;
- 19 e. Maintain financial records on behalf of the Commission;
- 20 Monitor Compact compliance of Member States and provide
- 21 compliance reports to the Commission;
- f. Establish additional committees as necessary;
- 23 g. Exercise the powers and duties of the Commission during
- 24 the interim between Commission meetings, except for adopting or
- 25 amending Rules, adopting or amending bylaws, and exercising any
- 26 other powers and duties expressly reserved to the Commission by
- 27 Rule or bylaw; and
- 28 h. Other duties as provided in the Rules or bylaws of the
- 29 Commission.
- 30 2. The Executive Committee shall be composed of up to 7

- 1 members:
- 2 a. The chair and vice chair of the Commission shall be voting
- 3 members of the Executive Committee; and
- 4 b. The Commission shall elect 5 voting members from the
- 5 current membership of the Commission.
- 6 3. The Commission may remove any member of the Executive
- 7 Committee as provided in the Commission's bylaws.
- 8 4. The Executive Committee shall meet at least annually.
- 9 a. Executive Committee meetings shall be open to the public,
- 10 except that the Executive Committee may meet in a closed, non-
- 11 public meeting as provided in subsection F.2 below.
- 12 b. The Executive Committee shall give 30 days' notice of its
- 13 meetings, posted on its website and as determined to provide
- 14 notice to persons with an interest in the business of the
- 15 Commission.
- 16 c. The Executive Committee may hold a special meeting in
- 17 accordance with subsection F.1.b. below.
- 18 E. The Commission shall adopt and provide to the Member
- 19 States an annual report.
- 20 F. Meetings of the Commission
- 21 1. All meetings shall be open to the public, except that the
- 22 Commission may meet in a closed, non-public meeting as provided
- 23 in subsection F.2 below.
- 24 a. Public notice for all meetings of the full Commission of
- 25 meetings shall be given in the same manner as required under the
- 26 Rulemaking provisions in Section 9, except that the Commission
- 27 may hold a special meeting as provided in subsection F.1.b
- 28 below.
- 29 b. The Commission may hold a special meeting when it must
- 30 meet to conduct emergency business by giving 48 hours' notice to

- 1 all commissioners, on the Commission's website, and other means
- 2 as provided in the Commission's rules. The
- 3 Commission's legal counsel shall certify that the
- 4 Commission's need to meet qualifies as an emergency.
- 5 2. The Commission or the Executive Committee or other
- 6 committees of the Commission may convene in a closed, non-public
- 7 meeting for the Commission or Executive Committee or other
- 8 committees of the Commission to receive legal advice or to
- 9 discuss:
- 10 a. Non-compliance of a Member State with its obligations
- 11 under the Compact;
- 12 b. The employment, compensation, discipline or other matters,
- 13 practices or procedures related to specific employees;
- 14 c. Current or threatened discipline of a Licensee by the
- 15 Commission or by a Member
- 16 State's Licensing Authority;
- d. Current, threatened, or reasonably anticipated litigation;
- 18 e. Negotiation of contracts for the purchase, lease, or sale
- 19 of goods, services, or real estate;
- 20 f. Accusing any person of a crime or formally censuring any
- 21 person;
- g. Trade secrets or commercial or financial information that
- 23 is privileged or confidential;
- h. Information of a personal nature where disclosure would
- 25 constitute a clearly unwarranted invasion of personal privacy;
- i. Investigative records compiled for law enforcement
- 27 purposes;
- j. Information related to any investigative reports prepared
- 29 by or on behalf of or for use of the Commission or other
- 30 committee charged with responsibility of investigation or

- 1 determination of compliance issues pursuant to the Compact;
- 2 k. Matters specifically exempted from disclosure by federal
- 3 or Member State law; or
- 4 l. Other matters as promulgated by the Commission by Rule.
- 5 3. If a meeting, or portion of a meeting, is closed, the
- 6 presiding officer shall state that the meeting will be closed
- 7 and reference each relevant exempting provision, and such
- 8 reference shall be recorded in the minutes.
- 9 4. The Commission shall keep minutes that fully and clearly
- 10 describe all matters discussed in a meeting and shall provide a
- 11 full and accurate summary of actions taken, and the reasons
- 12 therefore, including a description of the views expressed. All
- 13 documents considered in connection with an action shall be
- 14 identified in such minutes. All minutes and documents of a
- 15 closed meeting shall remain under seal, subject to release only
- 16 by a majority vote of the Commission or order of a court of
- 17 competent jurisdiction.
- 18 G. Financing of the Commission
- 19 1. The Commission shall pay, or provide for the payment of,
- 20 the reasonable expenses of its establishment, organization, and
- 21 ongoing activities.
- 22 2. The Commission may accept any and all appropriate revenue
- 23 sources as provided in C(12).
- 24 3. The Commission may levy on and collect an annual
- 25 assessment from each Member State and impose fees on Licensees
- 26 practicing in the Member States under an Equivalent License to
- 27 cover the cost of the operations and activities of the
- 28 Commission and its staff, which must be in a total amount
- 29 sufficient to cover its annual budget as approved each year for
- 30 which revenue is not provided by other sources. The aggregate

- 1 annual assessment amount for Member States shall be allocated
- 2 based upon a formula that the Commission shall promulgate by
- 3 Rule.
- 4 4. The Commission shall not incur obligations of any kind
- 5 prior to securing the funds adequate to meet the same; nor shall
- 6 the Commission pledge the credit of any of the Member States,
- 7 except by and with the authority of the Member State.
- 8 5. The Commission shall keep accurate accounts of all
- 9 receipts and disbursements. The receipts and disbursements of
- 10 the Commission shall be subject to the financial review and
- 11 accounting procedures established under its bylaws. However, all
- 12 receipts and disbursements of funds handled by the Commission
- 13 shall be subject to an annual financial review by a certified or
- 14 licensed public accountant, and the report of the financial
- 15 review shall be included in and become part of the annual report
- 16 of the Commission.
- 17 H. Qualified Immunity, Defense, and Indemnification
- 18 1. The members, officers, executive director, employees and
- 19 representatives of the Commission shall be immune from suit and
- 20 liability, both personally and in their official capacity, for
- 21 any claim for damage to or loss of property or personal injury
- 22 or other civil liability caused by or arising out of any actual
- 23 or alleged act, error, or omission that occurred, or that the
- 24 person against whom the claim is made had a reasonable basis for
- 25 believing occurred within the scope of Commission employment,
- 26 duties or responsibilities; provided that nothing in this
- 27 paragraph shall be construed to protect any such person from
- 28 suit or liability for any damage, loss, injury, or liability
- 29 caused by the intentional or willful or wanton misconduct of
- 30 that person. The procurement of insurance of any type by the

- 1 Commission shall not in any way compromise or limit the immunity
- 2 granted hereunder.
- 3 2. The Commission shall defend any member, officer, executive
- 4 director, employee, and representative of the Commission in any
- 5 civil action seeking to impose liability arising out of any
- 6 actual or alleged act, error, or omission that occurred within
- 7 the scope of Commission employment, duties, or responsibilities,
- 8 or as determined by the commission that the person against whom
- 9 the claim is made had a reasonable basis for believing occurred
- 10 within the scope of Commission employment, duties, or
- 11 responsibilities; provided that nothing herein shall be
- 12 construed to prohibit that person from retaining their own
- 13 counsel at their own expense; and provided further, that the
- 14 actual or alleged act, error, or omission did not result from
- 15 that person's intentional or willful or wanton misconduct.
- 3. The Commission shall indemnify and hold harmless any
- 17 member, officer, executive director, employee, and
- 18 representative of the Commission for the amount of any
- 19 settlement or judgment obtained against that person arising out
- 20 of any actual or alleged act, error, or omission that occurred
- 21 within the scope of Commission employment, duties, or
- 22 responsibilities, or that such person had a reasonable basis for
- 23 believing occurred within the scope of Commission employment,
- 24 duties, or responsibilities, provided that the actual or alleged
- 25 act, error, or omission did not result from the intentional or
- 26 willful or wanton misconduct of that person.
- 4. Nothing herein shall be construed as a limitation on the
- 28 liability of any licensee for professional malpractice or
- 29 misconduct, which shall be governed solely by any other
- 30 applicable state laws.

- 5. Nothing in this Compact shall be interpreted to waive or
- 2 otherwise abrogate a Member State's state action immunity or
- 3 state action affirmative defense with respect to antitrust
- 4 claims under the Sherman Act, Clayton Act, or any other state or
- 5 federal antitrust or anticompetitive law or regulation.
- 6 6. Nothing in this Compact shall be construed to be a waiver
- 7 of sovereign immunity by the Member States or by the Commission.
- 8 SECTION 8. FACILITATING INFORMATION EXCHANGE
- 9 A. The Commission shall provide for facilitating the exchange
- 10 of information to administer implement the provisions of this
- 11 compact in accordance with the Rules of the Commission,
- 12 consistent with generally accepted data protection principles.
- 13 B. Notwithstanding any other provision of State law to the
- 14 contrary, a Member State shall agree to provide for the
- 15 facilitation of the following Licensee information as required
- 16 by the Rules of the Commission, including:
- 1. Identifying information;
- 18 2. Licensure data;
- 19 3. Adverse Actions against a License and information related
- 20 thereto;
- 21 4. Non-confidential information related to Alternative
- 22 Program participation, the beginning and ending dates of such
- 23 participation, and other information related to such
- 24 participation not made confidential under Member State law;
- 25 5. Any denial of application for licensure, and the reason(s)
- 26 for such denial;
- 27 6. The presence of investigative information; and
- 7. Other information that may facilitate the administration
- 29 of this Compact or the protection of the public, as determined
- 30 by the Rules of the Commission.

- 1 C. Nothing in this compact shall be deemed or construed to
- 2 alter, limit, or inhibit the power of a Member State to control
- 3 and maintain ownership of its Licensee information or alter,
- 4 limit, or inhibit the laws or regulations governing Licensee
- 5 information in the Member State.
- 6 SECTION 9. RULEMAKING
- 7 A. The Commission shall exercise its Rulemaking powers
- 8 pursuant to the criteria set forth in this interstate compact
- 9 and the Rules adopted thereunder. Rules and amendments shall
- 10 become binding as of the date specified in each Rule or
- 11 amendment.
- 12 B. The Commission shall promulgate reasonable Rules to
- 13 achieve the intent and purpose of this interstate compact. In
- 14 the event the Commission exercises its Rulemaking authority in a
- 15 manner that is beyond purpose and intent of this interstate
- 16 compact, or the powers granted hereunder, then such an action by
- 17 the Commission shall be invalid and have no force and effect of
- 18 law in the Member States.
- 19 C. If a majority of the legislatures of the Member States
- 20 rejects a Rule, by enactment of a statute or resolution in the
- 21 same manner used to adopt the compact within four (4) years of
- 22 the date of adoption of the Rule, then such Rule shall have no
- 23 further force and effect in any Member State.
- 24 D. Rules or amendments to the Rules shall be adopted or
- 25 ratified at a regular or special meeting of the Commission in
- 26 accordance with Commission Rules and Bylaws.
- 27 E. Prior to promulgation and adoption of a final Rule or
- 28 Rules by the Commission, and at least thirty (30) days in
- 29 advance of the meeting at which the Rule will be considered and
- 30 voted upon, the Commission shall file a notice of proposed

- 1 rulemaking:
- 2 1. On the website of the Commission or other publicly
- 3 accessible platform; and
- 4 2. On the website of each Member State Licensing Authority or
- 5 other publicly accessible platform or the publication in which
- 6 each State would otherwise publish proposed Rules.
- 7 F. Upon determination that an emergency exists, the
- 8 Commission may consider and adopt an emergency Rule with 48
- 9 hours' notice, with opportunity to comment, provided that the
- 10 usual Rulemaking procedures shall be retroactively applied to
- 11 the Rule as soon as reasonably possible, in no event later than
- 12 ninety (90) days after the effective date of the Rule. For the
- 13 purposes of this provision, an emergency Rule is one that must
- 14 be adopted immediately in order to: a. Meet an imminent threat
- 15 to public health, safety, or welfare.
- 16 1. Prevent a loss of Commission or Member State funds.
- 17 2. Meet a deadline for the promulgation of an administrative
- 18 Rule that is established by federal law or Rule; or
- 19 3. Protect public health and safety.
- 20 SECTION 10. OVERSIGHT, DISPUTE RESOLUTION, AND ENFORCEMENT
- 21 A. Oversight
- 1. The executive and judicial branches of the State
- 23 government in each Member State shall enforce this Compact and
- 24 take all actions necessary and appropriate to implement the
- 25 Compact.
- 26 2. Venue is proper and judicial proceedings by or against the
- 27 Commission shall be brought solely and exclusively in a court of
- 28 competent jurisdiction where the principal office of the
- 29 Commission is located. The Commission may waive venue and
- 30 jurisdictional defenses to the extent it adopts or consents to

- 1 participate in alternative dispute resolution proceedings.
- 2 Nothing herein shall affect or limit the selection or propriety
- 3 of venue in any action against a licensee for professional
- 4 malpractice, misconduct or any such similar matter.
- 5 3. The Commission shall be entitled to receive service of
- 6 process in any proceeding regarding the enforcement or
- 7 interpretation of the Compact and shall have standing to
- 8 intervene in such a proceeding for all purposes. Failure to
- 9 provide the Commission service of process shall render a
- 10 judgment or order void as to the Commission, this Compact, or
- 11 promulgated Rules.
- 12 B. Default, Technical Assistance and Termination
- 13 1. If the Commission determines that a Member State has
- 14 defaulted in the performance of its obligations or
- 15 responsibilities under this Compact or the promulgated Rules,
- 16 the Commission shall provide written notice to the defaulting
- 17 State. The notice of default shall describe the default, the
- 18 proposed means of curing the default, and any other action that
- 19 the Commission may take, and shall offer training and specific
- 20 technical assistance regarding the default.
- 2. The Commission shall provide a copy of the notice of
- 22 default to the other Member States.
- 23 C. If a State in default fails to cure the default, the
- 24 defaulting State may be terminated from the Compact upon an
- 25 affirmative vote of a supermajority of the delegates of the
- 26 Member States, and all rights, privileges and benefits conferred
- 27 on that state by this Compact may be terminated on the effective
- 28 date of termination. A cure of the default does not relieve the
- 29 offending State of obligations or liabilities incurred during
- 30 the period of default.

- 1 D. Termination of membership in the Compact shall be imposed
- 2 only after all other means of securing compliance have been
- 3 exhausted. Notice of intent to suspend or terminate shall be
- 4 given by the Commission to the governor, the majority and
- 5 minority leaders of the defaulting State's legislature, the
- 6 defaulting State's Licensing Authority and each of the Member
- 7 States' Licensing Authorities.
- 8 E. A State that has been terminated is responsible for all
- 9 assessments, obligations, and liabilities incurred through the
- 10 effective date of termination, including obligations that extend
- 11 beyond the effective date of termination.
- 12 F. Upon the termination of a State's membership from this
- 13 Compact, that State shall immediately provide notice to all
- 14 Licensees within that State of such termination. The terminated
- 15 State shall continue to recognize all Licenses granted pursuant
- 16 to this Compact for a minimum of six (6) months after the date
- 17 of said notice of termination.
- 18 G. The Commission shall not bear any costs related to a State
- 19 that is found to be in default or that has been terminated from
- 20 the Compact, unless agreed upon in writing between the
- 21 Commission and the defaulting State.
- 22 H. The defaulting State may appeal the action of the
- 23 Commission by petitioning the U.S. District Court for the
- 24 District of Columbia or the federal district where the
- 25 Commission has its principal offices. The prevailing party shall
- 26 be awarded all costs of such litigation, including reasonable
- 27 attorney's fees.
- 28 I. Dispute Resolution
- 29 1. Upon request by a Member State, the Commission shall
- 30 attempt to resolve disputes related to the Compact that arise

- 1 among Member States and between Member and nonMember States.
- 2. The Commission shall promulgate a Rule providing for both
- 3 mediation and binding dispute resolution for disputes as
- 4 appropriate.
- 5 J. Enforcement
- 6 1. By majority vote as provided by Rule, the Commission may
- 7 initiate legal action against a Member State in default in the
- 8 United States District Court for the District of Columbia or the
- 9 federal district where the Commission has its principal offices
- 10 to enforce compliance with the provisions of the Compact and its
- 11 promulgated Rules. The relief sought may include both injunctive
- 12 relief and damages. In the event judicial enforcement is
- 13 necessary, the prevailing party shall be awarded all costs of
- 14 such litigation, including reasonable attorney's fees. The
- 15 remedies herein shall not be the exclusive remedies of the
- 16 Commission. The Commission may pursue any other remedies
- 17 available under federal or the defaulting Member State's law.
- 18 2. A Member State may initiate legal action against the
- 19 Commission in the U.S. District Court for the District of
- 20 Columbia or the federal district where the Commission has its
- 21 principal offices to enforce compliance with the provisions of
- 22 the Compact and its promulgated Rules. The relief sought may
- 23 include both injunctive relief and damages. In the event
- 24 judicial enforcement is necessary, the prevailing party shall be
- 25 awarded all costs of such litigation, including reasonable
- 26 attorney's fees.
- 3. No person other than a Member State shall enforce this
- 28 compact against the Commission.
- 29 SECTION 11. EFFECTIVE DATE, WITHDRAWAL, AND AMENDMENT
- 30 A. The Compact shall come into effect on the date on which

- 1 the Compact statute is enacted into law in the seventh Member
- 2 State.
- 3 1. On or after the effective date of the Compact indicated
- 4 above, the Commission shall convene and review the enactment of
- 5 each of the Charter Member States to determine if the statute
- 6 enacted by each such Charter Member State is materially
- 7 different than the model Compact statute.
- 8 a. A Charter Member State whose enactment is found to be
- 9 materially different from the model Compact statute shall be
- 10 entitled to the default process set forth in Section 10.
- 11 b. If any Member State is later found to be in default, or is
- 12 terminated or withdraws from the Compact, the Commission shall
- 13 remain in existence and the Compact shall remain in effect even
- 14 if the number of Member States should be less than seven.
- 15 2. Member States enacting the Compact subsequent to the
- 16 Charter Member States shall be subject to the process set forth
- 17 in Section 7(C)(21) to determine if their enactments are
- 18 materially different from the model Compact statute and whether
- 19 they qualify for participation in the Compact.
- 20 3. All actions taken for the benefit of the Commission or in
- 21 furtherance of the purposes of the administration of the Compact
- 22 prior to the effective date of the Compact or the Commission
- 23 coming into existence shall be considered to be actions of the
- 24 Commission unless specifically repudiated by the Commission.
- 25 a. Any State that joins the Compact subsequent to the
- 26 Commission's initial adoption of the Rules and bylaws shall be
- 27 subject to the Rules and bylaws as they exist on the date on
- 28 which the Compact becomes law in that State. Any Rule that has
- 29 been previously adopted by the Commission shall have the full
- 30 force and effect of law on the day the Compact becomes law in

- 1 that State.
- b. Any Member State may withdraw from this Compact by
- 3 enacting a statute repealing the same.
- B. A Member State's withdrawal shall not take effect until
- 5 180 days after enactment of the repealing statute.
- 6 C. Withdrawal shall not affect the continuing requirement of
- 7 the withdrawing State's Licensing Authority to comply with the
- 8 investigative and Adverse Action reporting requirements of this
- 9 Compact prior to the effective date of withdrawal.
- 10 D. Upon the enactment of a statute withdrawing from this
- 11 compact, a State shall immediately provide notice of such
- 12 withdrawal to all Licensees within that State. Notwithstanding
- 13 any subsequent statutory enactment to the contrary, such
- 14 withdrawing State shall continue to recognize all licenses
- 15 granted pursuant to this compact for a minimum of six (6) months
- 16 after the date of such notice of withdrawal.
- 1. Nothing contained in this Compact shall be construed to
- 18 invalidate or prevent any licensure agreement or other
- 19 cooperative arrangement between a Member State and a non-Member
- 20 State that does not conflict with the provisions of this
- 21 Compact.
- 22 2. This Compact may be amended by the Member States. No
- 23 amendment to this Compact shall become effective and binding
- 24 upon any Member State until it is enacted into the laws of all
- 25 Member States.
- 26 SECTION 12. CONSTRUCTION AND SEVERABILITY
- 27 A. This Compact and the Commission's rulemaking authority
- 28 shall be liberally construed so as to effectuate the purposes,
- 29 and the implementation and administration of the Compact.
- 30 Provisions of the Compact expressly authorizing or requiring the

- 1 promulgation of Rules shall not be construed to limit the
- 2 Commission's rulemaking authority solely for those purposes.
- 3 B. The provisions of this Compact shall be severable and if
- 4 any phrase, clause, sentence or provision of this Compact is
- 5 held by a court of competent jurisdiction to be contrary to the
- 6 constitution of any Member State, a State seeking participation
- 7 in the Compact, or of the United States, or the applicability
- 8 thereof to any government, agency, person or circumstance is
- 9 held to be unconstitutional by a court of competent
- 10 jurisdiction, the validity of the remainder of this Compact and
- 11 the applicability thereof to any other government, agency,
- 12 person or circumstance shall not be affected thereby.
- 13 C. Notwithstanding subsection B of this Section, the
- 14 Commission may deny a State's participation in the Compact or,
- 15 in accordance with the requirements of Section 10.B, terminate a
- 16 Member State's participation in the Compact, if it determines
- 17 that a constitutional requirement of a Member State is a
- 18 material departure from the Compact. Otherwise, if this Compact
- 19 shall be held to be contrary to the constitution of any Member
- 20 State, the Compact shall remain in full force and effect as to
- 21 the remaining Member States and in full force and effect as to
- 22 the Member State affected as to all severable matters.
- 23 SECTION 13. CONSISTENT EFFECT AND CONFLICT WITH OTHER STATE LAWS
- 24 A. Nothing herein shall prevent or inhibit the enforcement of
- 25 any other law of a Member State that is not inconsistent with
- 26 the Compact.
- B. Any laws, statutes, regulations, or other legal
- 28 requirements in a Member State in conflict with the Compact are
- 29 superseded to the extent of the conflict.
- 30 All permissible agreements between the Commission and the

- 1 Member States are binding in accordance with their terms.
- 2 Section 3. When and how compact becomes operative.
- 3 (a) General rule. -- When the Governor executes the Interstate
- 4 Compact on behalf of this State and files a verified copy
- 5 thereof with the Secretary of the Commonwealth and when the
- 6 compact is ratified by one or more other states, then the
- 7 compact shall become operative and effective between this State
- 8 and such other state or states. The Governor is hereby
- 9 authorized and directed to take such action as may be necessary
- 10 to complete the exchange of official documents between this
- 11 State and any other state ratifying the compact.
- 12 (b) Notice in Pennsylvania Bulletin. -- The Secretary of the
- 13 Commonwealth shall publish a notice in the Pennsylvania Bulletin
- 14 when the conditions set forth in subsection (a) are satisfied
- 15 and shall include in the notice the date on which the compact
- 16 became effective and operative between this State and any other
- 17 state or states in accordance with this act.
- 18 Section 4. Compensation and expenses of compact administrator.
- 19 The compact administrator who represents this State, as
- 20 provided for in the Interstate Compact, shall not be entitled to
- 21 any additional compensation for his duties and responsibilities
- 22 as compact administrator but shall be entitled to reimbursement
- 23 for reasonable expenses actually incurred in connection with his
- 24 duties and responsibilities as compact administrator in the same
- 25 manner as for expenses incurred in connection with other duties
- 26 and responsibilities of his office or employment.
- 27 Section 5. Effective date.
- This act shall take effect in 60 days.