## THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

## HOUSE RESOLUTION No. 94 Session of 2023

INTRODUCED BY MCNEILL, PROBST, MADDEN, SCHLOSSBERG, HILL-EVANS, FREEMAN, MERSKI, KINSEY, MALAGARI, SANCHEZ, GILLEN, MAYES, HOWARD AND CERRATO, APRIL 28, 2023

REFERRED TO COMMITTEE ON JUDICIARY, APRIL 28, 2023

## A RESOLUTION

Designating the month of April 2023 as "Sexual Assault Awareness 1 Month" in Pennsylvania. 2 WHEREAS, April is nationally recognized as "Sexual Assault 3 Awareness Month" to call attention to the fact that sexual 4 5 violence is widespread and impacts every community; and 6 WHEREAS, April 2023 is the 22nd anniversary of the first 7 recognition of "Sexual Assault Awareness Month"; and 8 WHEREAS, Prior to the first "Sexual Assault Awareness Month", 9 social activists brought the realities of the prevalence of 10 sexual violence to the forefront of public perception; and 11 WHEREAS, During the civil rights era, although the realities 12 of sexual assault and domestic violence all too often went 13 unspoken, challenges to social injustices opened the door to 14 begin tough conversations about the intersections of race-based 15 and gender-based violence; and 16 WHEREAS, The 1970s saw the establishment of the first rape

17 crisis center in San Francisco and the first Take Back the Night

event which protested all forms of sexual violence; and
WHEREAS, The reality of sexual violence received nationwide
recognition with the passage of the Violence Against Women Act
in 1993; and

5 WHEREAS, Before the first nationally observed "Sexual Assault 6 Awareness Month" in 2001, advocates held events and observances 7 related to sexual violence, including "Sexual Assault Awareness 8 Weeks," during the month of April; and

9 WHEREAS, The National Sexual Violence Resource Center has 10 designated the theme of "Sexual Assault Awareness Month" 2023 to 11 be "Drawing Connections: Prevention Demands Equity" to recognize 12 the inherent connections between systems of oppression and 13 sexual violence; and

14 WHEREAS, Sexual violence, which includes rape, sexual assault 15 and sexual harassment, continues to have a deep physical and 16 emotional trauma on those who have experienced it; and

WHEREAS, Rape in the United States occurs more frequently than the public realizes, as 1 in 5 women and 1 in 67 men have been raped in the United States; and

20 WHEREAS, Someone in the United States is the victim of sexual 21 assault every 98 seconds; and

22 WHEREAS, On postsecondary campuses, 1 in 5 women and 1 in 16 23 men are sexually assaulted at some point in their educational 24 career, and 90% of sexual assaults on college campuses go 25 unreported; and

26 WHEREAS, Young people experience disproportionate rates of 27 sexual violence with close to 70% of all reported incidents of 28 sexual violence involving a child under 18 years of age; and 29 WHEREAS, One in six boys and one in four girls experience 30 some form of sexual violence before they turn 18 years of age;

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1 and

2 WHEREAS, Close to 30% of non-Hispanic Black women in the 3 United States are survivors of rape; and

4 WHEREAS, More than 80% of American Indian and Alaska Native 5 women have experienced some form of personal violence in their 6 lives; and

7 WHEREAS, More than 30% of Hispanic women have reported8 experiencing unwanted sexual contact; and

9 WHEREAS, Lesbian and bisexual women experience sexual and 10 physical violence by intimate partners at a significantly higher 11 rate compared to straight women; and

12 WHEREAS, Gay and bisexual men are up to 15 times more likely 13 than heterosexual men to report having been sexually assaulted; 14 and

15 WHEREAS, Nearly half of all transgender people experience 16 some form of sexual violence throughout their lifetime; and 17 WHEREAS, More than 90% of individuals with a developmental 18 disability experience sexual violence at least once in their 19 lifetime, and 49% experience 10 or more sexually abusive 20 incidents throughout their lives; and

21 WHEREAS, Only 27% of all incidents of sexual violence end in 22 arrest; and

23 WHEREAS, Communities can support survivors by believing their 24 stories, showing respect and championing their individual 25 support networks; and

26 WHEREAS, Individuals speaking out against inappropriate 27 jokes, offensive gestures, harmful attitudes and unwanted 28 actions make a positive impact toward ending sexual harassment, 29 abuse and assault; and

30 WHEREAS, Consent and boundaries can be violated online in a

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1 number of ways; and

2 WHEREAS, Individuals can work together to make their 3 communities safer by providing prevention education and 4 increasing public awareness to avoid future harm from sexual 5 violence; therefore be it

6 RESOLVED, That the House of Representatives designate the 7 month of April 2023 as "Sexual Assault Awareness Month" in 8 Pennsylvania; and be it further

9 RESOLVED, That the House of Representatives recognize the 10 22nd anniversary of "Sexual Assault Awareness Month" to empower 11 more survivors and their loved ones on their journey to help, 12 hope and healing; and be it further

RESOLVED, That the House of Representatives encourage communities to understand their role in ending sexual violence in Pennsylvania and the United States; and be it further RESOLVED, That the House of Representatives encourage communities to commit to making a difference to ensure that online platforms are safe and respectful for everyone by practicing consent, keeping kids safe and supporting survivors.

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