## THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

## **HOUSE BILL**

No. 1141 Session of 2023

INTRODUCED BY HOHENSTEIN, D. MILLER, BURGOS, GUZMAN, SANCHEZ, GUENST, MADDEN, HANBIDGE, RABB, PROBST, PARKER, PASHINSKI, KINKEAD, HILL-EVANS, CIRESI, CONKLIN, FIEDLER, KRAJEWSKI, FREEMAN, N. NELSON, KHAN, BULLOCK, YOUNG, INNAMORATO AND GREEN, MAY 10, 2023

REFERRED TO COMMITTEE ON AGRICULTURE AND RURAL AFFAIRS, MAY 10, 2023

## AN ACT

Amending the act of June 23, 1978 (P.L.537, No.93), entitled "An act establishing minimum wages and providing for hours of 2 labor of seasonal farm workers and requiring certain records; 3 providing for inspection of seasonal farm labor camps; 4 providing for the promulgation of rules and regulations; establishing rights of access and egress, providing 7 penalties; and repealing certain acts," in preliminary provisions, further providing for short title, for 8 declaration of intent and for definitions; in wages and 9 hours, further providing for minimum wages, for piece rates, 10 for employment of minors, for discrimination on account of 11 sex prohibited, for records required and notice to workers, 12 for wage payment and for hours of labor and providing for 13 minimum guaranteed period of employment; in regulations and 14 inspections, further providing for rules and regulations, for 15 inspections and entry, for permit to operate a seasonal farm 16 labor camp, for enforcement orders, for civil remedies and 17 for drinking water and toilet facilities and providing for 18 19 food service and cooking facilities, for cooperative 20 agreements with Federal and State agencies, for medical services and for posting of information concerning housing; 21 in access and entry, further providing for tenancy rights, 22 for interference prohibited and for privileged persons and 23 providing for privacy rights of tenants; in registration of 24 25 farm labor contractors, further providing for annual 26 registration required, for qualifications of registrants, for 27 agents exempt from registration and employment agencies, for 28 farm labor contractors and agents and prohibited activities and for Secretary of Labor and Industry and powers and 29 duties; in construction, repeals, penalties and effective 30

- date, further providing for criminal penalties and providing
- for retaliation prohibited, for private right of action and
- for civil penalties and enforcement orders; and making an
- 4 editorial change.
- 5 The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania
- 6 hereby enacts as follows:
- 7 Section 1. Sections 101 and 102 of the act of June 23, 1978
- 8 (P.L.537, No.93), known as the Seasonal Farm Labor Act, are
- 9 amended to read:
- 10 Section 101. Short title.
- 11 This act shall be known and may be cited as the "[Seasonal]
- 12 Farm Labor Protection Act."
- 13 Section 102. Declaration of intent.
- 14 It is declared to be the intent of the Legislature by this
- 15 act to improve the conditions of [seasonal] farm workers by
- 16 establishing standards for their wages, hours, conditions of
- 17 work, housing, sanitation, food facilities, fire protection and
- 18 safety; by requiring permits for the operation and occupancy of
- 19 [seasonal] farm labor camps; by making unlawful the practices by
- 20 which such workers may be isolated from the community and from
- 21 services to which they are by law entitled; and by limiting
- 22 child labor among such workers.
- 23 Section 2. The definitions of "employer," "farm labor
- 24 contractor, " "seasonal farm labor, " "seasonal farm labor camp,"
- 25 "seasonal farm worker" and "secretary" in section 103 of the act
- 26 are amended and the section is amended by adding definitions to
- 27 read:
- 28 Section 103. Definitions.
- 29 The following words and phrases when used in this act shall
- 30 have, unless the context clearly indicates otherwise, the
- 31 meanings given to them in this section:
- 32 "Committee." The Farm Labor Committee established under

- 1 section 301.
- 2 "Department." In Chapters 2, 4, 5 and 6 the Department of
- 3 Labor and Industry, and in Chapter 3 the Department of
- 4 Agriculture, except where clearly stated otherwise.
- 5 "Employer." Every individual, firm, partnership,
- 6 association, trust, corporation, receiver or other officer of a
- 7 court of this Commonwealth, or any person or group of persons
- 8 acting directly or indirectly in the interest of an employer in
- 9 relation to any employee, employing or permitting to work any
- 10 [seasonal] farm worker in this Commonwealth, and includes every
- 11 farmer, grower, nurseryman or landowner who employs, or on whose
- 12 premises or in whose interest is employed, any [seasonal] farm
- 13 worker. Notwithstanding any other provisions of law, a farmer,
- 14 grower, nurseryman or landowner shall not be considered an
- 15 "employer" for purposes of Chapter 2 or 5 if the farmer, grower,
- 16 nurseryman or landowner:
- 17 (1) employs or utilizes fewer than four farm workers
- 18 during each of the current and previous calendar years;
- 19 (2) pays less than \$10,000 in gross compensation for
- 20 farm labor during each of the current and previous calendar
- 21 years; and
- 22 (3) employs only farm workers who commute daily from the
- farm workers permanent residence.
- 24 "Farm labor." Labor or employment engaged in by a farm
- 25 worker.
- 26 "Farm labor camp." The following shall apply:
- 27 (1) The term includes:
- 28 <u>(i) any living quarters, including housing</u>
- 29 <u>accommodations, dormitories, mobile homes, buildings or</u>
- group of buildings within an individual land tract that

Τ	provides or is intended to provide housing to one or more
2	farm workers, whether or not rent is paid or reserved for
3	use or occupancy;
4	(ii) the immediate premises or site upon which any
5	building or buildings under subparagraph (i) is situated,
6	including the facilities necessary to or associated with
7	any building or buildings; and
8	(iii) any area or site set aside and provided for
9	camping of farm workers.
10	(2) The term does not include:
11	(i) any single-family dwelling unit which is
12	occupied on a year-round basis and is provided to a farm
13	worker who is permanently domiciled in this Commonwealth,
14	provided that the occupants are treated as tenants in
15	possession with all rights and remedies under the act of
16	April 6, 1951 (P.L.69, No.20), known as "The Landlord and
17	Tenant Act of 1951";
18	(ii) any hotel, motel, inn, hostel, boarding
19	facility or other similar facility providing housing on a
20	commercial basis to the general public and providing
21	housing to farm workers of the same character and on the
22	same or comparable terms and conditions as is provided to
23	the general public; and
24	(iii) any building reserved exclusively for personal
25	use of the landowner.
26	"Farm labor contractor." Any person who, for payment, wages,
27	salary, fees or other consideration, either for himself or on
28	behalf of another person, recruits, solicits, hires, furnishes
29	or transports five or more [seasonal] farm workers (excluding
30	members of his immediate family) in any calendar year for

- 1 employment in agriculture or in agriculture-related industry. In
- 2 any case in which a firm, partnership, association, corporation
- 3 or organization engages in such activities for the purpose of
- 4 supplying [seasonal] farm workers solely for its own operation,
- 5 the term "farm labor contractor" means that officer, official,
- 6 supervisor or employee most directly responsible for such
- 7 activity. [Such] The term shall not include:
- 8 [(1) any person, firm, partnership, association or
- 9 corporation which is the holder of a valid and current
- license pursuant to the act of July 31, 1941 (P.L.616,
- No.261), known as the "Employment Agency Law";]
- 12 (2) any nonprofit charitable organization, public or
- nonprofit private educational institution, or similar
- 14 organization; or
- 15 (3) an individual farmer, grower, nurseryman or
- landowner who engages in such activity for the purpose of
- supplying [seasonal] farm workers solely for his own
- 18 operation, except that an employee of an individual farmer
- who engages in such activity on such a farmer's behalf shall
- 20 be considered a "farm labor contractor" for the purposes of
- 21 this act.[; or
- 22 (4) any person who engages in such activity for the
- purpose of obtaining seasonal farm workers of any foreign
- nation for employment in the United States if the employment
- is subject to:
- (i) an agreement between the United States and such
- foreign nation; or
- (ii) an arrangement with the government of any
- 29 foreign nation under which written contracts for the
- employment of such workers are provided for through the

- 1 United States by an instrumentality of such foreign
- 2 nation.]
- 3 "Farm worker." An individual employed in raising,
- 4 <u>cultivating</u>, <u>fertilizing</u>, <u>seeding</u>, <u>planting</u>, <u>pruning</u>,
- 5 harvesting, gathering, washing, sorting, weighing, handling,
- 6 drying, packing, packaging, grading, storing or delivering to
- 7 market, to storage or to a carrier for transportation to market,
- 8 any agricultural commodity as defined in 3 Pa.C.S. § 4502
- 9 (relating to definitions) or any farm product as defined in 1
- 10 Pa.C.S. § 1991 (relating to definitions) in the farm product's
- 11 or agricultural commodity's unmanufactured state. The
- 12 <u>immigration and employment authorization status of an</u>
- 13 <u>individual shall not be relevant to any protections for or</u>
- 14 rights of farm workers under this act.
- 15 "Living quarters." The aggregate of the domestic housing
- 16 <u>accommodations on the premises. The term includes a sleeping</u>
- 17 room, kitchen, dining and general assembly room and a room used
- 18 by a farm worker. The term does not include a building reserved
- 19 <u>exclusively for the personal use of the landowner.</u>
- 20 "Permanent resident." A person that:
- 21 (1) is permanently domiciled within this Commonwealth;
- 22 (2) has lived continuously for more than one year in
- 23 housing which has not been provided by an employer or farm
- labor contractor and which is located in the same county in
- 25 this Commonwealth where the person currently resides;
- 26 (3) resides within 25 miles of the person's principal
- 27 daily agricultural work location; and
- 28 (4) does not have transportation to work arranged by or
- 29 provided by an employer or farm labor contractor, whether or
- 30 not there is a charge for the transportation.

- "Permanently domiciled within this Commonwealth."
- 2 Notwithstanding any other law to the contrary, an individual
- 3 shall be presumed to be permanently domiciled within this
- 4 Commonwealth if:
- 5 (1) the individual was born in this Commonwealth and has
- 6 <u>lived in this Commonwealth continuously throughout the</u>
- 7 <u>previous calendar year;</u>
- 8 (2) the individual was born in the United States and has
- 9 <u>lived continuously in this Commonwealth for more than two</u>
- 10 years;
- 11 (3) the individual lives in housing that is not provided
- by an employer or farm labor contractor or operated in
- connection with a place of employment and has lived
- 14 <u>continuously at that same location in this Commonwealth for</u>
- more than one year; or
- 16 (4) the individual has lived in this Commonwealth
- 17 <u>continuously throughout the previous calendar year and lives</u>
- as the tenant in possession in a single-family home which is
- 19 provided by an employer or farm labor contractor under terms
- of a written lease which may not be terminated with less than
- 21 30 days' notice.
- 22 \* \* \*
- 23 ["Seasonal farm labor." Labor or employment engaged in by an
- 24 individual defined in this act as a seasonal farm worker.
- "Seasonal farm labor camp." Any living quarters, including,
- 26 without limitation, housing accommodations, motel, rooming
- 27 house, dormitory, or mobile home, maintained directly or
- 28 indirectly in connection with any work of, or place where work
- 29 is being performed by, seasonal farm workers whether or not rent
- 30 is paid or reserved for use or occupancy; includes the immediate

- 1 premises or site upon which any such building or buildings are
- 2 situated; includes the facilities necessary to or associated
- 3 with any such building or buildings; and includes any area or
- 4 site set aside and provided for camping of seasonal farm
- 5 workers; but shall not include buildings reserved exclusively
- 6 for the personal use of the landowner.
- 7 "Seasonal farm worker." An individual employed in raising,
- 8 cultivating, fertilizing, seeding, planting, pruning,
- 9 harvesting, gathering, washing, sorting, weighing or handling,
- 10 drying, packing, packaging, grading, storing or delivering to
- 11 market or to storage or to a carrier for transportation to
- 12 market in its unmanufactured state, any agricultural commodity
- 13 as defined in the act of September 20, 1961 (P.L.1541, No.657),
- 14 known as the "Pennsylvania Agricultural Commodities Marketing
- 15 Act of 1968," or any farm product as defined in 1 Pa.C.S. § 1991
- 16 (relating to definitions) on a seasonal or other temporary
- 17 basis; includes every individual, irrespective of his primary
- 18 employment, while he performs agricultural labor on a seasonal
- 19 or other temporary basis, except any person who commutes daily
- 20 from his permanent residence to the work site unless
- 21 transportation is provided such a person by a farm labor
- 22 contractor; and, other provisions of this act to the contrary
- 23 notwithstanding, includes any person residing in living quarters
- 24 owned, leased or operated by an employer or a farm labor
- 25 contractor and occupied by four or more unrelated persons.]
- 26 "Secretary." In Chapters 2 [and 5,], 4, 5 and 6, the
- 27 Secretary of Labor and Industry, and in Chapter 3, the Secretary
- 28 of [Environmental Resources] Agriculture, except where clearly
- 29 stated otherwise.
- 30 "Single-family home." A detached residential dwelling in

- 1 which an individual or two or more individuals related as
- 2 spouses, children, parents or siblings to the farm worker
- 3 <u>occupant function as a single household unit.</u>
- 4 Section 3. Sections 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, 206 and 207 of
- 5 the act are amended to read:
- 6 Section 201. Minimum wages.
- 7 (a) Except as may otherwise be provided under this chapter,
- 8 every employer of [seasonal] farm labor shall pay to each
- 9 [seasonal] farm worker wages at a rate which is as great or
- 10 greater than the minimum hourly wage rate in force under the act
- 11 of January 17, 1968 (P.L.11, No.5), known as "The Minimum Wage
- 12 Act of 1968," at the time payment is due to the [seasonal] farm
- 13 worker.
- 14 (b) [Such wages] Wages under subsection (a) shall be paid at
- 15 [such] the rates specified under subsection (a) notwithstanding
- 16 any contrary provision or exclusion in The Minimum Wage Act of
- 17 1968, relating to labor on a farm.
- (c) [No employer shall be required to pay wages at a rate
- 19 greater than that provided for in subsection (a) even if the
- 20 number of hours worked by any seasonal farm worker in any one
- 21 workweek exceeds 40 hours.] An employer shall pay overtime wages
- 22 to an employee who is a farm worker on the same basis as
- 23 required for other employees under section 4 of the Minimum Wage
- 24 Act of 1968.
- 25 (d) All farm workers shall have the same rights, remedies
- 26 <u>and procedures to enforce their rights to wages in accordance</u>
- 27 with section 9 of The Minimum Wage Act of 1968. The secretary
- 28 shall administer this subsection in accordance with The Minimum
- 29 <u>Wage Act of 1968.</u>
- 30 Section 202. Piece rates.

- 1 (a) Notwithstanding the provisions of section 201, an
- 2 employer of [seasonal] farm labor may adopt a piece rate or
- 3 rates, or differential piece rate or rates, as a basis for, or a
- 4 partial or additional basis for, the compensation of [seasonal]
- 5 farm workers in [his] the employer's employment: Provided, That
- 6 any such piece rate or rates, or differential piece rate or
- 7 rates, shall yield to each [seasonal] farm worker in his
- 8 employment, in each and every workweek, not less than the
- 9 applicable minimum hourly wage rate which [such seasonal] the
- 10 farm worker would have received pursuant to the provisions of
- 11 section 201 in the same workweek.
- 12 (b) Every employer of [seasonal] farm labor who adopts a
- 13 piece rate or rates, or differential piece rate or rates, as a
- 14 basis for, or a partial or additional basis for, the
- 15 compensation of [seasonal] farm workers in his employment, shall
- 16 apply such piece rate or rates to the work done by every minor
- 17 in his employment in the same manner as such rates are applied
- 18 to adult workers, and shall compensate such minor at such rates
- 19 as they are applied to work done by adult workers, subject to
- 20 the minimum wage provisions of section 201.
- 21 Section 203. Employment of minors.
- 22 (a) No minor under 14 years of age shall be required to
- 23 work, or penalized for failure to work, as a [seasonal] farm
- 24 worker, except that this subsection shall not apply to any
- 25 member of an employer's immediate family.
- 26 (b) Every minor from the ages of 14 to 17 years inclusive,
- 27 who is employed or permitted to work as a [seasonal] farm
- 28 worker, every employer of such minor, and every school district
- 29 wherein such minor is so employed, shall be subject to the
- 30 provisions of the act of May 13, 1915 (P.L.286, No.177), known

- 1 as the "Child Labor Law," and to the provisions of the act of
- 2 June 23, 1931 (P.L.923, No.309) (relating to child labor),
- 3 except that no such minor shall be employed between the hours of
- 4 seven o'clock in the morning and one hour following the end of
- 5 the school day or any regular school day of the school district
- 6 wherein he is then a resident, whether or not such minor is
- 7 registered as a pupil in such school district.
- 8 Section 204. Discrimination on account of sex prohibited.
- 9 (a) No employer of [seasonal] farm labor shall discriminate
- 10 within the purview of his activities between workers on the
- 11 basis of sex by paying wages to workers at a rate less than the
- 12 rate at which he pays wages to workers of the opposite sex for
- 13 equal work on jobs the performance of which requires equal
- 14 skill, effort, and responsibility, and which are performed under
- 15 similar working conditions, except where such payment is made
- 16 pursuant to an established system which measures earnings by
- 17 quantity or quality of production. The Secretary of Labor and
- 18 Industry shall have the power, and it shall be his duty to carry
- 19 out and administer the provisions of this section pursuant to
- 20 the act of December 17, 1959 (P.L.1913, No.694), known as the
- 21 "Equal Pay Law".
- 22 (b) Notwithstanding the provisions of the act of October 27,
- 23 1955 (P.L.744, No.222), known as the "Pennsylvania Human
- 24 Relations Act," all farm workers shall be entitled to the same
- 25 protections and shall have the same remedies and procedures as
- 26 are available to persons who are defined as an "employe" under
- 27 the Pennsylvania Human Relations Act. All employers of farm
- 28 workers shall have the same duties and responsibilities and
- 29 <u>shall be subject to the same procedures as an "employer" as</u>
- 30 defined under the Pennsylvania Human Relations Act.

- 1 (c) Notwithstanding the provisions of the Pennsylvania Human
- 2 Relations Act, the Pennsylvania Human Relations Commission shall
- 3 <u>be responsible for administration and determination of claims by</u>
- 4 <u>a farm worker of unlawful discriminatory practices in accordance</u>
- 5 with procedures and regulations under the Pennsylvania Human
- 6 Relations Act.
- 7 Section 205. Records required; notice to workers.
- 8 (a) Every employer of [seasonal] farm labor and every farm
- 9 labor contractor shall make, keep and preserve such records,
- 10 including the Social Security number of the persons employed by
- 11 him, or of the persons contracted for or recruited by him, or
- 12 employed under his supervision, and of the wages, hours, wage
- 13 rate or rates, piece rate or rates, and other conditions and
- 14 practices of employment maintained by him, and shall preserve
- 15 such records for such periods of time, and shall make such
- 16 reports therefrom as shall be required by Federal law or
- 17 regulation, by Commonwealth law or regulation, and by the local
- 18 taxing body. Such records shall include satisfactory evidence of
- 19 timely payment of wages, either by receipt signed or by check
- 20 endorsed by the payee.
- 21 (b) Every employer of [seasonal] farm labor shall furnish to
- 22 each [seasonal] farm worker, at the time of payment of wages,
- 23 salaries or other compensation for time, or labor, or work
- 24 performed, a written statement in such manner and in such form
- 25 as may be prescribed by the [Department of Revenue] department,
- 26 showing the amount of compensation paid by the employer to the
- 27 [seasonal] farm worker, the wage rate or rates, hours worked,
- 28 piece rate or rates, and units of work performed if applicable,
- 29 the computation of gross compensation, the amounts deducted or
- 30 withheld for every purpose, [and such other information as the

- 1 Department of Revenue shall prescribe.] other information as may
- 2 <u>be required by the United States Department of Labor to be</u>
- 3 disclosed on wage statements to workers subject to 29 U.S.C. Ch.
- 4 20 (relating to migrant and seasonal agricultural worker
- 5 protection) and other information as the department shall
- 6 <u>prescribe</u>.
- 7 (c) Every employer of farm labor shall furnish a copy to
- 8 each employee, at the time of hiring, a written statement
- 9 setting forth the terms and conditions of employment. The
- 10 statement shall include:
- 11 (1) the wage rate or rates;
- 12 <u>(2) the piece rate or rates;</u>
- 13 (3) the terms and conditions under which wages are to be
- 14 <u>paid;</u>
- 15 <u>(4) any charges for benefits or services;</u>
- 16 (5) the availability of housing and terms and conditions
- 17 of residence;
- 18 (6) the anticipated period of demand for employment;
- 19 (7) arrangements for transportation;
- 20 (8) arrangements for providing or furnishing food,
- 21 beverages, clothing and other personal goods or services;
- 22 (9) conditions and practices of employment which have
- 23 been agreed upon prior to hiring;
- 24 (10) all information required to be provided by
- 25 employers to migrant agricultural workers under the terms of
- 26 29 U.S.C. Ch. 20; and
- 27 (11) information which may be further required by the
- 28 secretary.
- 29 (d) If a farm worker was recruited either outside of this
- 30 Commonwealth for employment within this Commonwealth or at a

- 1 location within this Commonwealth that is more than 25 miles
- 2 from the work location for employment which was anticipated to
- 3 be for less than ten months, an employer shall continue to offer
- 4 terms and conditions of employment no less favorable than those
- 5 <u>disclosed at the time of initial recruitment or hiring, as</u>
- 6 provided in sections 208 and 505(a)(8), throughout the period of
- 7 employment.
- 8 (e) For all other farm workers not covered under subsection
- 9 (d), at least two weeks prior to any changes in terms and
- 10 conditions of employment, every employer of farm labor shall
- 11 <u>furnish a copy to each employee of a revised statement of the</u>
- 12 terms and conditions of employment, indicating thereon those
- 13 terms and conditions of employment which have been changed and
- 14 the effective date of the changes. The written statements of
- 15 terms and conditions of employment shall be posted at all times
- 16 at locations that are easily accessible to the farm workers,
- 17 including at each farm labor camp facility operated in
- 18 connection with the place of employment. Additional copies of
- 19 the written statements shall be provided upon request of the
- 20 farm worker or the farm worker's representative.
- 21 (f) All written notices required under this act to be
- 22 provided by employers or farm labor contractors to farm workers
- 23 shall be provided both in English and, as necessary and
- 24 reasonable, in Spanish or other language common to farm workers
- 25 who are not fluent and literate in English. If two or more farm
- 26 workers employed share a common language and are not both fluent
- 27 and literate in English, the statements shall be provided in the
- 28 native national language to any of these farm workers. If an
- 29 employer has not previously been required to provide the notices
- 30 in the language of the worker and is unable to provide the

- 1 <u>notices sooner because the need could not be anticipated, a</u>
- 2 written notice in the native language of the worker in
- 3 conformity with this requirement shall be provided within seven
- 4 <u>calendar days after the commencement of employment of workers</u>
- 5 affected.
- 6 (g) Employers and farm labor contractors shall be required
- 7 to maintain records for three years, containing copies of all
- 8 <u>written wage and disclosure statements provided to farm workers</u>
- 9 <u>in accordance with this section and sections 208 and 505(a)(8).</u>
- 10 The records shall establish the dates on which required
- 11 <u>disclosure statements and any additional copies thereof were</u>
- 12 provided to each farm worker and the name of the individual
- 13 providing the disclosure statements on behalf of the employer or
- 14 farm labor contractor.
- 15 Section 206. Wage payment.
- 16 (a) Notwithstanding any contrary provisions of the act of
- 17 July 14, 1961 (P.L.637, No.329), known as the "Wage Payment and
- 18 Collection Law," every employer of [seasonal] farm labor shall
- 19 pay directly all wages due to every [seasonal] farm worker, on
- 20 account of time, labor or employment in any calendar week,
- 21 including payment for piece rates, or differential piece rates,
- 22 excepting only lawful deductions, on regular paydays designated
- 23 in advance by the employer but in no case more than seven days
- 24 after the end of such calendar week.
- 25 (b) Wages shall be paid in lawful money of the United States
- 26 or by check.
- 27 (c) Notwithstanding any provisions of subsection (a), or of
- 28 any other law, every employer of [seasonal] farm labor, pursuant
- 29 to subsection (b), shall pay in full all wages or other
- 30 compensation for time, labor and employment due and payable to

- 1 every [seasonal] farm worker by the end of the next business day
- 2 after termination of the period of employment for which the
- 3 [seasonal] farm worker was employed: Provided, however, That
- 4 such payment must be made before the closing of the [seasonal]
- 5 farm labor camp.
- 6 (d) No employer of [seasonal] farm labor shall deduct,
- 7 withdraw, withhold or otherwise retain from the wages of any
- 8 [seasonal] farm worker any amount on account of debts accrued or
- 9 anticipated, regardless of purposes of circumstances: Provided,
- 10 That nothing in this subsection shall prohibit any employer of
- 11 [seasonal] farm labor from deducting or withholding from any
- 12 wages paid such amounts as may be required on account of any
- 13 tax, or of any Social Security payment, or of dues payable to a
- 14 recognized labor organization, or any contribution or voluntary
- 15 subscription for the support of a charitable organization or
- 16 institution or on account of any premium or other charge due
- 17 from the [seasonal] farm worker for group insurance pursuant to
- 18 any contract with any insurance company, or with any nonprofit
- 19 corporation providing medical, osteopathic, dental or legal
- 20 services, or reasonable charges for housing and meals provided
- 21 by the employer, which the [seasonal] farm worker has authorized
- 22 in writing, or of any amount or partial amount of any advance
- 23 payment by the employer to the [seasonal] farm worker against
- 24 subsequent earnings pursuant to a contract or prior agreement
- 25 with [such seasonal] the farm worker.
- 26 (e) No employer of [seasonal] farm labor shall designate as
- 27 his agent or shall permit to act or perform as his agent, with
- 28 respect to the payment of wages or other compensation, any farm
- 29 labor contractor or any person engaged in activities as a farm
- 30 labor contractor; except as provided in subsection (g); and

- 1 except that this subsection shall not apply to any person, firm,
- 2 partnership, association or corporation which is the holder of a
- 3 valid and current license pursuant to the act of July 31, 1941
- 4 (P.L.616, No.261), known as the "Employment Agency Law," or the
- 5 farmer, grower, nurseryman or landowner acting as his own farm
- 6 labor contractor.
- 7 (f) No provision of this section shall be construed to
- 8 deprive any [seasonal] farm worker of any right or privilege to
- 9 which he is or would be entitled under any general law of the
- 10 Commonwealth, or by any rules or regulations promulgated
- 11 pursuant to any such law.
- 12 (g) [If an employer of seasonal farm workers furnishes a
- 13 statement to each seasonal farm worker including the wage rate
- 14 or rates, piece rate or rates and other conditions and practices
- 15 of employment which have been agreed upon prior to hiring and
- 16 also posts such statement in a place easily accessible to the
- 17 seasonal farm workers, then the employer may allow a farm labor
- 18 contractor to act as his agent. If the employer decides to allow
- 19 a farm labor contractor to act as his agent, then for the
- 20 purposes of section 205(b) and section 206 the farm labor
- 21 contractor shall be considered to be the employer.] <u>If an</u>
- 22 <u>employer of a farm worker has furnished the statement required</u>
- 23 by section 205(c) and (f) to each farm worker and included the
- 24 name and tax or account identification number of the employer
- 25 <u>entity providing any unemployment insurance, employer Social</u>
- 26 Security contributions and workers' compensation insurance, and
- 27 <u>also posts the statement in a place that is easily accessible to</u>
- 28 the farm workers, then the employer may allow a farm labor
- 29 contractor to act as the employer's agent for the payment of
- 30 wages. If the employer decides to allow a farm labor contractor

- 1 to act as the employer's agent, then, for the purposes of
- 2 section 205(b) and this section, the farm labor contractor shall
- 3 be considered to be jointly responsible for those duties with
- 4 the employer.
- 5 Section 207. Hours of labor.
- 6 (a) No [seasonal] farm worker shall be required to work or
- 7 be penalized for failure to work on any premises for more than
- 8 six days in any one week, or more than 48 hours in any one week,
- 9 or more than ten hours in any one day.
- 10 (b) Whenever any [seasonal] farm workers shall be employed
- 11 or permitted to work on the premises of more than one employer
- 12 in any one week or in any one day, the aggregate number of hours
- 13 during which he shall be required to work on all such premises
- 14 shall not exceed 48 in any one week or ten in any one day.
- 15 (c) No [seasonal] farm worker shall be required to work for
- 16 more than five hours continuously on any premises without a meal
- 17 or rest period of at least 30 minutes, which period shall not be
- 18 considered a part of the hours of labor, and no period of less
- 19 than 30 minutes shall be deemed to interrupt a continuous period
- 20 of work.
- 21 Section 4. The act is amended by adding a section to read:
- 22 <u>Section 208. Minimum guaranteed period of employment.</u>
- 23 <u>(a) If an employer, farm labor contractor or agent of an</u>
- 24 employer or farm labor contractor recruits a farm worker either
- 25 <u>outside of this Commonwealth for employment within this</u>
- 26 Commonwealth or at a location within this Commonwealth that is
- 27 more than 25 miles from the work location, and if the
- 28 agricultural employment with the employer in this Commonwealth
- 29 is anticipated to be available for less than ten months, the
- 30 employer shall be required at the time of the recruitment to:

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- 2 <u>dates during which employment will be available and the</u>
- anticipated average number of hours per week of employment to
- 4 be offered;
- 5 (2) state the basis of payment of wages and the minimum
- 6 guaranteed hourly rate of pay, even if paid on a piece rate
- 7 basis;
- 8 (3) guarantee to pay wages for not less than three-
- 9 <u>quarters of the amount of average weekly hours of work</u>
- 10 anticipated which shall be calculated and paid on a monthly
- 11 <u>basis throughout the period of promised employment unless the</u>
- farm worker is terminated from work early for good cause
- 13 related to work; and
- 14 <u>(4) provide all other information required to be</u>
- provided under section 505(a)(8).
- 16 (b) Additional copies of the notice under subsection (a)
- 17 shall be provided on request to any farm worker or to the farm
- 18 worker's legal representative. If employment is anticipated to
- 19 be available for ten months or more, the written statement
- 20 provided to the farm worker at the time of recruitment in
- 21 accordance with section 505(a)(8) shall reflect at least the
- 22 <u>anticipated period of employment.</u>
- 23 (c) If the hours of work within a pay period after the
- 24 initial pay period are less than three-quarters of the
- 25 anticipated average number of hours of work stated at the time
- 26 of recruitment of the farm worker, the wages paid by the
- 27 <u>employer for the pay period shall include payment for minimum</u>
- 28 guaranteed wages due for the pay period unless the farm worker
- 29 <u>has refused available work. Where guaranteed wages are being</u>
- 30 paid, the basis for calculation for quaranteed wages shall be

- 1 reflected on the wage statement provided to the farm worker.
- 2 (d) If an employee has refused available work during a pay
- 3 week and has been paid less than the minimum quaranteed wages
- 4 <u>due</u>, the employer shall provide a statement to the farm worker
- 5 at the time of payment of wages stating the dates and daily
- 6 hours of available work refused by that farm worker and shall
- 7 <u>retain a record of the statement reflecting the name of the</u>
- 8 <u>supervisory employee or agent of the employer who communicated</u>
- 9 the availability of work on each of the days on which the work
- 10 was refused.
- 11 (e) If an employer terminates a farm worker prior to the
- 12 period of minimum guaranteed employment, guaranteed wages shall
- 13 be due at the same time as wages for the final period of
- 14 employment by the farm worker unless the employer has terminated
- 15 the farm worker for good cause related to the work. If
- 16 guaranteed wages are being paid, the basis for calculation of
- 17 quaranteed wages shall be reflected on the wage statement
- 18 provided to the farm worker.
- (f) If an employer terminates a farm worker who is otherwise
- 20 entitled to payment of quaranteed wages for good cause related
- 21 to the work, the employer shall provide a statement to the farm
- 22 worker as to the basis for termination of employment. The
- 23 <u>employer shall retain records identifying the name of any</u>
- 24 persons relied upon as witnesses to misconduct sufficient to
- 25 terminate the farm worker for good cause related to the work.
- 26 (q) Each employer shall maintain, for a period of three
- 27 years, a record of the names and home addresses of the farm
- 28 workers recruited by the employer, farm labor contractor or
- 29 <u>agents of the employer or farm labor contractor who were</u>
- 30 recruited for employment either outside of this Commonwealth for

- 1 employment within this Commonwealth or at a location within this
- 2 Commonwealth that is more than 25 miles from the work location.
- 3 The employer shall maintain, for a period of three years, a copy
- 4 of the written disclosure statement provided to the each farm
- 5 worker, with records indicating the name of the person providing
- 6 the disclosure, the date on which the disclosure was provided
- 7 and the location at which the disclosure was provided, together
- 8 with any other records required under this section.
- 9 Section 5. Sections 301, 302, 303, 304, 307 and 308 of the
- 10 act are amended to read:
- 11 Section 301. Rules and regulations.
- 12 (a) The Environmental Quality Board, subject to the
- 13 provisions for receipt of prior comment from the [Seasonal Farm
- 14 Labor Committee] <u>committee</u> established in subsection (b), shall
- 15 adopt, amend and repeal such rules and regulations as it deems
- 16 necessary or appropriate to assure safe or healthful employment
- 17 and places of employment, to provide safe, healthful and
- 18 sanitary [seasonal] farm labor camps, including standards for
- 19 housing, sanitation, food facilities, fire protection and
- 20 safety, and to establish criteria for carrying out the functions
- 21 of the Department of [Environmental Resources] Agriculture under
- 22 this act. The [Seasonal Farm Labor Committee] <u>committee</u> shall
- 23 submit comments on existing rules and regulations to the
- 24 [secretary] <u>Secretary of Agriculture</u> and the Environmental
- 25 Quality Board.
- 26 (a.1) The Secretary of Agriculture and the Secretary of
- 27 Labor and Industry shall submit annual reports to the committee,
- 28 summarizing activities under this act during the previous year.
- 29 Members of the committee may receive additional information upon
- 30 request from the Secretary of Agriculture and the Secretary of

- 1 Labor and Industry if the information is not confidential or
- 2 protected. Individual members of the committee may propose rules
- 3 and regulations for consideration by the Secretary of
- 4 Agriculture and the full committee consistent with bylaws to be
- 5 adopted by the committee. Members of the public shall be
- 6 <u>entitled upon request to receive copies of reports provided to</u>
- 7 the committee and to attend meetings of the committee.
- 8 (b) There is hereby established in the Department of
- 9 [Environmental Resources a Seasonal] Agriculture a Farm Labor
- 10 Committee consisting of the Secretary of [Environmental
- 11 Resources or his] <u>Agriculture or a</u> designee, who shall be
- 12 [chairman, the Secretary of Agriculture or his designee,]
- 13 <u>chairperson</u>, the Secretary of Labor and Industry or [his] <u>a</u>
- 14 designee, the Secretary of Health or [his] a designee and six
- 15 persons appointed by the Governor for terms of four years, three
- 16 of whom shall be selected from lists submitted by employer
- 17 organizations and shall be employers of [seasonal farm laborers]
- 18 <u>farm workers</u> or persons with experience in using [seasonal] farm
- 19 labor for agricultural purposes, and three of whom shall be
- 20 representatives of Statewide organizations or agencies actively
- 21 engaged in the welfare of [seasonal] farm workers. Of the
- 22 members first appointed, one shall serve one year, one shall
- 23 serve two years, two shall serve three years and two shall serve
- 24 four years. The public members shall be reimbursed for necessary
- 25 expenses incurred in performing their duties under this section.
- 26 Each person appointed by the Governor shall be entitled to
- 27 <u>designate an alternate to act on behalf of the appointee in the</u>
- 28 absence of the appointee under this section in accordance with
- 29 bylaws to be adopted by the committee. The committee shall
- 30 convene at least twice every calendar year, and special meetings

- 1 may be called upon written request of any three members of the
- 2 committee.
- 3 (c) The Environmental Quality Board shall have no power to
- 4 adopt rules or regulations for [seasonal] farm labor or
- 5 [seasonal] farm labor camps until receipt of written comments on
- 6 the proposed rules or regulations from the [Seasonal Farm Labor
- 7 Committee] committee, or until 60 days have expired from the
- 8 date when such rules and regulations were submitted by the
- 9 secretary to the committee for their comments. Existing rules
- 10 and regulations shall continue until modified, superseded or
- 11 repealed by the Environmental Quality Board under this section.
- 12 Section 302. Inspections and entry.
- 13 (a) Each [seasonal] farm labor camp shall be inspected by
- 14 the Department of [Environmental Resources] Agriculture from
- 15 time to time during a calendar year. At least one such
- 16 inspection shall be made prior to the issuance or renewal of a
- 17 permit for such camps. Inspectors shall be authorized to consult
- 18 with and to assist camp owners and operators with respect to the
- 19 requirements of this act, the rules and regulations or permits
- 20 issued pursuant to this act, and other relevant statutes and
- 21 ordinances. Inspectors shall ascertain and report to the
- 22 department the violations of this act or of rules and
- 23 regulations or permits issued thereunder, or of any other act,
- 24 rules or regulations apparent in the course of any inspection.
- 25 The inspector shall provide the camp owner with a copy of the
- 26 inspection sheet immediately following the inspection.
- 27 (b) The secretary and [his] any authorized officers and
- 28 agents, upon proper identification, may for the purpose of this
- 29 act:
- 30 (1) enter public or private property to determine

- 1 whether there exists any camp to which this act applies;
- 2 (2) enter and inspect all camps wheresoever situated,
- 3 and inspect all sites, accommodations, equipment or
- 4 facilities associated therewith; and
- 5 (3) enter and inspect the immediate land surrounding any
- 6 camp, excluding that reserved solely for the owner's personal
- 7 use, to determine whether the requirements of this act, any
- 8 rules and regulations, permits or orders issued pursuant to
- 9 this or any other act are being complied with.
- 10 It shall be unlawful for any person to prevent, interfere with,
- 11 or hinder the secretary or [his] any authorized officers and
- 12 agents when, after presentation of proper identification, [such]
- 13 <u>an</u> officer or agent attempts to exercise any power authorized by
- 14 this subsection.
- 15 (c) Any [seasonal] farm worker or representative of
- 16 [seasonal] farm workers who believes that a violation of this
- 17 act, rules and regulations, permits or orders issued pursuant to
- 18 this act or of any other act, may request an inspection by
- 19 giving notice to the secretary or [his] an authorized
- 20 representative of [such] <u>a</u> violation. Any [such] notice shall be
- 21 reduced to writing, shall set forth with reasonable
- 22 particularity the grounds for the notice, and shall be signed by
- 23 the [seasonal] farm worker or representative of [seasonal] the
- 24 farm [workers] worker. A copy shall be provided to the employer
- 25 or [his] the employer's agent no later than at the time of
- 26 inspection, except that, upon the request of the person giving
- 27 [such] <u>a</u> notice, [his] <u>the</u> name and the names of individual
- 28 [seasonal] farm workers referred to [therein] in the notice\_
- 29 shall not appear in [such] the copy. If upon receipt of [such] a\_
- 30 notification, the secretary or [his] an authorized

- 1 representative determines there are reasonable grounds to
- 2 believe that [such] a violation exists, [he] the secretary or an
- 3 <u>authorized representative</u> shall make an inspection in accordance
- 4 with the provisions of this subsection as soon as practicable to
- 5 determine if [such]  $\underline{a}$  violation exists. If the secretary
- 6 institutes enforcement proceedings on the basis of a notice
- 7 provided for in this subsection, [he] the secretary shall, in a
- 8 timely fashion, inform the employer of the name of the person
- 9 who filed the notice. If the secretary determines there are no
- 10 reasonable grounds to believe that a violation exists [he], the
- 11 <u>secretary</u> shall notify the [seasonal] farm workers or
- 12 representative of the [seasonal] farm workers in writing of
- 13 [such] the determination.
- 14 Section 303. Permit to operate a [seasonal] farm labor camp.
- 15 (a) It shall be unlawful for any person who owns lands,
- 16 buildings or facilities to allow the occupancy, operation or use
- 17 thereof as a [seasonal] farm labor camp without first obtaining
- 18 a permit authorizing the operation and occupancy of [said
- 19 seasonal] the farm labor camp from the department.
- 20 (a.1) Application for a permit to operate and occupy a
- 21 [seasonal] farm labor camp shall be made at least 60 days prior
- 22 to the first date of occupancy, or within 60 days of the
- 23 effective date of this act for any [seasonal] farm labor camp
- 24 which is occupied on the effective date of this act. The
- 25 application shall specify the period for which permission to
- 26 occupy the [seasonal] farm labor camp is requested, the date
- 27 when the camp will be ready for inspection which date shall be
- 28 at least 45 days prior to the first date for which permission to
- 29 occupy is requested, the maximum number of occupants for which
- 30 facilities will be provided and [such] other information as may

- 1 be required by the department to properly evaluate the
- 2 application.
- 3 (a.2) The department [shall] may not issue or renew a permit
- 4 authorizing the occupancy of a [seasonal] farm labor camp until
- 5 an inspection is completed and the department finds that the
- 6 camp facilities comply with the regulations applicable to
- 7 [seasonal] farm labor camps adopted under this act and will not
- 8 result in the exposure of [seasonal] farm workers or their
- 9 families to unhealthy, unsanitary or unsafe conditions[;
- 10 provided, however, in]. In the event the department fails to
- 11 conduct an inspection within 60 days following receipt of a
- 12 complete application for a permit to occupy [said] a farm labor
- 13 camp, a permit to occupy shall be deemed to have been issued
- 14 under this act effective until [such] an inspection is conducted
- 15 and the department acts upon the permit application.
- [Permits] (a.3) A permit issued under this section shall be
- 17 limited to the term of occupancy requested, but not to exceed
- 18 one year, and shall specify the maximum number of occupants who
- 19 may occupy the approved <u>farm labor</u> camp facilities.
- 20 (b) The department may revoke a permit issued pursuant to
- 21 subsection (a) prior to the expiration of [said] the permit if,
- 22 after inspection, the department finds a violation of the
- 23 permit, the act or any applicable standard or any condition at
- 24 the [seasonal] farm labor camp which would provide sufficient
- 25 reason for refusing to issue or renew [such] a permit. The
- 26 following shall apply:
- 27 <u>(1)</u> Revocation shall be written notice to the permittee,
- which shall be served either personally or by certified mail.
- 29 The notice shall specify the reasons for revocation and shall
- 30 set a date by which the violation or unhealthful, unsanitary

- or unsafe condition shall be corrected or the [seasonal] farm labor camp vacated.
  - (2) The date for vacating a [seasonal] farm labor camp shall be at least ten days after the issuance of the notice, unless the department finds that a condition exists which presents a substantial risk to life, health or safety.
  - (3) Revocation shall be effective on the date set in the notice for vacating the camp unless, prior to the effective date, any affected person shall have obtained a supersedeas in accordance with the rules of practice of the Environmental Hearing Board.
- 12 (4) When a petition is filed for a supersedeas from a 13 notice of revocation, the board shall act upon such petition 14 prior to the effective date of revocation, or as expeditiously thereafter as possible in the case of a 15 16 revocation which is effective in less than ten days after 17 notice. Failure to the permittee to close a [seasonal] farm 18 labor camp after a revocation becomes effective shall 19 constitute a violation of this section.
- 20 Section 304. Enforcement orders.
- 21 (a) The department may issue orders requiring the abatement
- 22 of any violation of this act or any rule or regulation adopted
- 23 under section 301, or any condition which may be unhealthful,
- 24 unsanitary or unsafe to which [migrants or their families are] a\_
- 25 farm worker or the farm worker's family is exposed. Any order
- 26 issued under this subsection shall be written, shall identify
- 27 the person or persons to whom it applies, including officers of
- 28 corporations, shall specify the violations and conditions which
- 29 are to be abated, and may establish a schedule of abatement,
- 30 require the submission of an abatement plan or specify the

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- 1 abatement action to be taken, including, but not limited to, the
- 2 temporary or permanent closing of identified [seasonal] farm
- 3 labor camp facilities.
- 4 (b) Any order issued under this section shall be served
- 5 personally or by certified mail and shall be effective upon
- 6 receipt.
- 7 [Section 307. Civil remedies.
- 8 In addition to any other remedies provided for in this act,
- 9 an action in equity may be filed in the court of appropriate
- 10 jurisdiction for an injunction to restrain any violation of this
- 11 act, the rules and regulations, or any order of the department
- 12 issued under this act, or to restrain any public nuisance or
- 13 condition which may be detrimental to the health or safety of
- 14 seasonal farm laborers or their families. In any such
- 15 proceeding, the court shall, upon motion of the plaintiff, issue
- 16 a mandatory preliminary injunction if it finds that the
- 17 defendant is engaging in conduct prohibited by this act, has
- 18 failed to comply with an effective order of the department or
- 19 the conditions of a permit issued under this act, or is
- 20 maintaining a condition which is causing immediate and
- 21 irreparable harm to seasonal farm laborers or their families. In
- 22 addition to granting relief in equity, the court in any
- 23 proceeding under this section shall have jurisdiction to assess
- 24 civil penalties as provided for in section 306.]
- 25 Section 308. Drinking water; toilet facilities.
- On any premises where [seasonal] farm workers are employed or
- 27 permitted to work, the employer shall provide in the working
- 28 area a sufficient supply of cool, potable water, and within a
- 29 reasonable distance of the working area sufficient, suitable,
- 30 and separate toilet facilities.

- 1 Section 6. The act is amended by adding sections to read:
- 2 <u>Section 309. Food service and cooking facilities.</u>
- 3 Each farm labor camp operated or controlled by an employer or
- 4 <u>farm labor contractor shall be required to provide sufficient</u>
- 5 <u>facilities for the preparation and serving of meals by an</u>
- 6 <u>occupant.</u>
- 7 <u>Section 310. Cooperative agreements with Federal and State</u>
- 8 agencies.
- 9 The secretary is authorized to enter into an agreement with:
- 10 (1) the Secretary of the United States Department of
- 11 <u>Labor for the enforcement of any law or the performance of</u>
- any function, under 29 U.S.C. § 1863 (relating to agreements
- with Federal and State agencies) or any other Federal law
- 14 <u>authorizing the agreements;</u>
- 15 (2) the appropriate officers or agencies of any other
- 16 State for the enforcement of any provision or performance of
- any function under this chapter; and
- 18 (3) the appropriate officers or other agencies of the
- 19 <u>Commonwealth for the cooperative enforcement of any provision</u>
- or performance of any function under this chapter.
- 21 Section 311. Medical services.
- 22 (a) Every agricultural employer or farm labor contractor who
- 23 provides farm labor camp housing to a farm worker shall be
- 24 required by the department to establish procedures to provide
- 25 emergency medical services, including transportation to a
- 26 hospital for emergency services, to occupants of farm labor camp
- 27 housing. Notices of the procedures for obtaining the emergency
- 28 medical services shall be posted in a location that is
- 29 accessible to the occupants of a farm labor camp, and copies of
- 30 the notice shall be provided to each occupant.

- 1 (b) Every agricultural employer or farm labor contractor who
- 2 employs four or more farm workers shall be required by the
- 3 department to establish procedures to provide emergency medical
- 4 <u>services</u>, including transportation to a hospital for emergency
- 5 services, to a farm worker at all work locations. Notices of the
- 6 procedures for obtaining the emergency medical services shall be
- 7 posted in locations that are easily accessible to a farm worker,
- 8 and copies of the notices shall be provided to each occupant.
- 9 (c) Every medical facility and the doctor providing
- 10 treatment to a farm worker and their family members living in
- 11 farm labor camp housing within this Commonwealth shall be
- 12 required to periodically report in a summary statistical manner
- 13 to the department or other State agency or department as may be
- 14 <u>designated by the department consistent with procedures to be</u>
- 15 <u>established by the department or other State agency. A report</u>
- 16 <u>under this subsection shall specifically itemize injuries or</u>
- 17 illnesses related to work or occurring in a farm labor camp that
- 18 <u>is operated or controlled by an employer or farm labor</u>
- 19 <u>contractor and shall include any instances of suspected</u>
- 20 pesticide exposure or injury.
- 21 (d) The department or other State agency or designee shall
- 22 provide training and instruction available to medical facilities
- 23 and doctors as to the recognition and treatment of pesticide
- 24 exposure among farm workers. Annual statistical summaries of the
- 25 information under this subsection shall be compiled by the
- 26 department or other State agency or designee and shall be
- 27 provided to members of the committee and general public on
- 28 request.
- 29 (e) No medical facility or doctor shall refuse to provide
- 30 medical services to a farm worker on the same basis as medical

- 1 <u>services are available to members of the general public.</u>
- 2 <u>Section 312. Posting of information concerning housing.</u>
- 3 (a) Each farm labor camp shall be required to post, in
- 4 <u>locations that are accessible to all occupants of a farm labor</u>
- 5 camp, a copy of the permit for occupancy of the farm labor camp
- 6 required under this act and to display on the permit copy the
- 7 <u>maximum number of occupants permitted to reside in the farm</u>
- 8 <u>labor camp and any specific permit conditions governing the farm</u>
- 9 <u>labor camp. The department shall display on the permits a notice</u>
- 10 to occupants of rights to make complaints concerning conditions
- 11 of housing and appropriate addresses and telephone numbers to
- 12 <u>contact for making a complaint.</u>
- (b) Each farm labor camp that is owned or operated by an
- 14 employer or farm labor contractor shall be required to display,
- 15 <u>in locations accessible to all occupants of the farm labor camp</u>,
- 16 all information required to be provided by an employer or farm
- 17 labor contractor who provides housing to migrant agricultural
- 18 workers who are subject to 29 U.S.C. Ch. 20 (relating to migrant
- 19 and seasonal agricultural worker protection) and any further
- 20 <u>information which may be required by the department or the</u>
- 21 Secretary of Labor and Industry under this act.
- 22 (c) Each farm labor contractor, agricultural employer or
- 23 <u>agent of a farm labor contractor or agricultural employer who</u>
- 24 sells food, beverages or prepared meals in a farm labor camp
- 25 shall be required at all times to post, in locations accessible
- 26 to all occupants of the farm labor camp, including each location
- 27 where a good or service is sold, a notice setting forth the
- 28 daily, weekly, per item or other periodic charges for food,
- 29 beverages, the preparation and serving of meals or for any other
- 30 goods or services provided.

- 1 (d) If notices under this act are required by section 205(f)
- 2 to be provided to farm workers in Spanish or other language
- 3 common to farm workers, the notices required under this chapter
- 4 <u>from employers, farm labor contractors or agents thereof shall</u>
- 5 be timely provided and posted in accordance with the terms of
- 6 <u>section 205(f).</u>
- 7 Section 7. Sections 401, 402 and 403 of the act are amended
- 8 to read:
- 9 Section 401. Tenancy rights.
- 10 A [seasonal] farm worker who resides in any structure or
- 11 property owned, leased or operated by an employer or farm labor
- 12 contractor [and occupied during at least six months in a
- 13 calendar year], whether or not under any contract of rental or
- 14 lease, whether or not consideration is given for the right or
- 15 privilege of [such] the residence, and for whatever time, shall
- 16 be deemed to be the tenant in possession and shall have every
- 17 right and recourse to law as if [he were] the person was the
- 18 tenant in possession for [such time as he shall reside therein]
- 19 the period of time the person resided in the residence,
- 20 including, without limitation, the right to [three days notice
- 21 prior to eviction from such a structure or a property unless the
- 22 seasonal farm worker resides in such structure or property with
- 23 one or more dependents, in which case the seasonal farm worker
- 24 and his family shall be given two weeks notice prior to
- 25 eviction.] <u>notice prior to eviction from the structure or</u>
- 26 property of the same period of time as allowed for tenants
- 27 subject to the act of April 6, 1951 (P.L.69, No.20), known as
- 28 "The Landlord and Tenant Act of 1951."
- 29 Section 402. Interference prohibited.
- 30 No person shall prohibit, bar, or interfere with, or attempt

- 1 to prohibit, bar, or interfere with, reasonable access to, or
- 2 egress from, the grounds of any [seasonal] farm labor camp by a
- 3 privileged person, either by the erection or maintenance of any
- 4 physical barrier, or by physical force or violence, or by threat
- 5 of force or violence, or by posting, or by any order of notice
- 6 given in any manner.
- 7 Section 403. Privileged persons.
- 8 The entry to or egress from the premises of any [seasonal]
- 9 farm labor camp shall not be denied by any means, nor shall any
- 10 person attempt to deny or to limit the access to or egress from
- 11 any [seasonal] farm labor camp at any time, to:
- 12 (1) any inspector employed by any department, board,
- agency, bureau, commission or service of the United States,
- 14 the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, a local government, or the
- 15 executive or administrative officer of any such department,
- 16 board, agency, bureau, commission or service, or his duly
- 17 authorized representative who shall, upon request, present
- proper identification to the owner, provided that such
- 19 organization has within the present year of occupancy
- 20 notified the owner of the camp stating their purpose and the
- agent of the organization visiting the [seasonal] farm labor
- 22 camp;
- 23 (2) guests of [seasonal] farm workers or persons working
- 24 under the auspices of private organizations whose primary
- objective on entering the premises is the health, safety,
- 26 welfare or dignity of [seasonal] farm workers; or
- 27 (3) any individual, group or public agency whose primary
- purpose is to provide a service to the owner of a [seasonal]
- 29 farm labor camp rather than the [seasonal] farm workers.
- 30 Section 8. The act is amended by adding a section to read:

- 1 <u>Section 404. Privacy rights of tenants.</u>
- 2 All farm workers residing in a farm labor camp shall have the
- 3 same rights of privacy in any living quarters that are provided
- 4 for a farm worker's exclusive possession and occupancy as would
- 5 any other tenant in possession. All farm workers residing in
- 6 dormitory or communal sleeping facilities shall be provided with
- 7 <u>sufficient private lockers or closets that are able to be</u>
- 8 <u>secured to protect private possessions within a communal</u>
- 9 <u>sleeping facility. Any guest or visitor to a communal sleeping</u>
- 10 facility shall leave the sleeping area of any occupant on
- 11 request of the occupant.
- 12 Section 9. Chapter 5 heading and sections 501, 503, 504,
- 13 505, 506 and 606 of the act are amended to read:
- 14 CHAPTER 5
- 15 [REGISTRATION] RESPONSIBILITIES OF FARM LABOR CONTRACTORS
- 16 Section 501. Annual registration required.
- 17 (a) No person shall act as a farm labor contractor unless
- 18 [he] that person possesses or has applied for a certificate of
- 19 registration issued by the secretary. A certificate of
- 20 registration may not be transferred or assigned. Every
- 21 certificate shall be effective until 12 midnight of December 31
- 22 of the year during which it is issued, unless suspended or
- 23 revoked pursuant to this act. The certificate of registration
- 24 shall be displayed by the registrant upon request of the
- 25 Secretary of Labor and Industry, the Secretary of [Environmental
- 26 Resources] Agriculture, the Attorney General, the Secretary of
- 27 Health, the Secretary of Education, or the Secretary of Public
- 28 Welfare, or their authorized representatives; or of any peace
- 29 officer, or of any person who is a contractor or a prospective
- 30 contractor for farm labor services, or any [seasonal] farm

- 1 worker or prospective [seasonal] farm worker; or of an employer
- 2 or a prospective employer of [seasonal] farm labor, or of any
- 3 qualified officer of the United States or of any local
- 4 government.
- 5 (b) The provisions of subsection (a) to the contrary
- 6 notwithstanding, if an employee of an individual farmer, grower,
- 7 nurseryman[,] or landowner engages in the activities of a farm
- 8 labor contractor on an emergency basis solely for the benefit of
- 9 [his] <u>an</u> employer's operation, [he] <u>the employee</u> may apply for a
- 10 certificate of registration from the secretary after having
- 11 engaged in [such] the activity.
- 12 (c) Any farm labor contractor who is to be utilized by an
- 13 <u>agricultural employer for the payment of wages shall be</u>
- 14 specifically authorized by the department. Prior to issuance of
- 15 authorization by the department, the farm labor contractor
- 16 shall:
- 17 (1) provide to the department an agreement from each
- 18 agricultural employer proposing to utilize the farm labor
- 19 contractor for the payment of wages an agreement from the
- 20 agricultural employer stating those employment and payroll
- 21 taxes that will be directly paid by the agricultural employer
- and those that will be the responsibility of the farm labor
- 23 contractor; and
- 24 (2) establish that the farm labor contractor has an
- 25 active and valid employer account number for each employment
- or payroll tax to be paid by the farm labor contractor.
- 27 <u>(d) In the event the farm labor contractor has been</u>
- 28 previously authorized or permitted by an employer to pay wages,
- 29 the department shall require the farm labor contractor to
- 30 establish that all employment and payroll taxes have been timely

- 1 paid and that any necessary reports as to employee earnings have
- 2 been filed.

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- 3 Section 503. Qualifications of registrants.
- 4 The secretary, after notice, may refuse to issue a
- 5 certificate of registration, and may suspend or revoke any
- 6 certificate previously issued, if [he shall find] the secretary
- 7 finds that the applicant or registrant:
- 8 (1) has violated any provision of this act or any rules 9 or regulations promulgated under this act;
- 10 (2) has made any deliberate misrepresentation or has
  11 knowingly made any false statement in or with respect to an
  12 application for registration or renewal;
  - (3) has failed to comply with the provisions of Title 75 of the Pennsylvania Consolidated Statutes, (relating to vehicles) or of any other law of this Commonwealth or of any Federal statute or rule with relation to the regulation or operation of motor vehicles for the transportation of persons or property by motor vehicle; or
- 19 is subject to [Public Law 88-582 (7 U.S.C. § 2041 et 20 seq.), known as the "Farm Labor Contractor Registration Act of 1963,"] 29 U.S.C. Ch. 20 (relating to migrant and seasonal 21 22 agricultural worker protection) and has failed to apply for 23 and to obtain a certificate of registration pursuant to that 24 act, or whose certificate of registration under that act has 25 expired and has not been renewed, or has been suspended or 26 revoked, or if [he] the applicant or registrant has violated 27 any provision of that act. Refusal to issue or to renew a 28 certificate or registration, or the suspension or revocation 29 of a certificate or renewal, shall be in addition to any 30 other penalties provided by this act or any other law. Any

- 1 applicant or registrant who has been refused a certificate of
- 2 registration or who has had [his] <u>a</u> certificate of
- 3 registration revoked or suspended pursuant to this section
- 4 shall have the right to file an appeal, within 30 days of
- 5 receipt of notice of [such] refusal, revocation or
- 6 suspension, with the Industrial Board pursuant to the
- 7 "Administrative Agency Law."
- 8 Section 504. Agents exempt from registration; employment
- 9 agencies.
- 10 (a) A full-time or regular employee of any person holding a
- 11 valid certificate of registration pursuant to this act, who
- 12 shall have been designated an agent of the registrant and who is
- 13 employed partly or solely for the purpose of engaging in
- 14 activities as a farm labor contractor on behalf of the
- 15 registrant, shall not be required to obtain a certificate of
- 16 registration in [his] the employee's own name under this act.
- 17 Every [such] agent shall have in [his] the agent's immediate
- 18 possession when engaging in activities as a farm labor
- 19 contractor [such], proper identification as the secretary may
- 20 require showing [such] the employee to be an agent of a
- 21 registrant. Every [such] agent shall be subject to the
- 22 provisions of this act and of any rules and regulations
- 23 promulgated pursuant to this act to the same extent as if [he]
- 24 the agent were required to obtain a certificate of registration
- 25 in [his] the agent's own name. The secretary shall require that
- 26 every registrant identify all persons who have been or who
- 27 subsequently become agents of the registrant, and may disallow,
- 28 suspend or revoke the designation as agent of any person
- 29 pursuant to the qualifications of registrants required by
- 30 section 503. For the purposes of this act\_ every registrant

- 1 shall be responsible for the activities of every agent
- 2 designated by [him] the registrant, and shall be subject to any
- 3 penalties, including the refusal, suspension or revocation of a
- 4 certificate of registration, proceeding from any act of any
- 5 agent designated by [him] the registrant while [such] the agent
- 6 is engaged in activities as a farm labor contractor. No [such]
- 7 agent shall be permitted separately to engage in activities as a
- 8 farm labor contractor, or to contract with or become the
- 9 employee of any employer of [seasonal] farm labor, except on
- 10 behalf of the registrant [for] whom [he is] the agent
- 11 represents, and in the same employment, on the same premises and
- 12 at the same time as the registrant for whom [he is] the agent
- 13 <u>represents</u>. No employer may act as, or be designated as, the
- 14 agent of a farm labor contractor at any time that [such] a farm
- 15 labor contractor is providing, or intends to provide, [seasonal]
- 16 farm workers for employment by, or in the interest of, [said] an
- 17 employer.
- 18 (b) Every person, partnership, association or corporation
- 19 which is the holder of a valid and current license pursuant to
- 20 the act of July 31, 1941 (P.L.616, No.261), known as the
- 21 "Employment Agency Law," shall be exempt from the registration
- 22 requirements of this act.
- 23 Section 505. Farm labor contractors and agents; prohibited
- 24 activities.
- 25 (a) No employer or person engaged in activities as a farm
- 26 labor contractor, [and no] <u>including a person acting as an agent</u>
- 27 for any [such] person, [shall] may:
- 28 (1) knowingly give or represent to any person who is a
- 29 [seasonal] farm worker or a prospective [seasonal] farm
- 30 worker any false or misleading information, or fail to fully

- 1 [to] disclose to any [such] person\_ pertinent information
- 2 concerning terms of employment, wages to be paid and the
- 3 terms and conditions under which wages are to be paid,
- 4 conditions of employment, conditions of residence,
- 5 arrangements for transportation, arrangements for providing
- or furnishing food, clothing, and other personal goods or
- 7 services[,] or the demand for or existence of opportunity for
- 8 employment, for the purpose of inducing [such seasonal] <u>a</u>
- 9 farm worker or prospective seasonal farm worker to accept or
- 10 to reject any offer of employment, whether made by the farm
- labor contractor or [his] <u>an</u> agent[, or by an] <u>or</u> other
- 12 person;
- 13 (2) violate any provision of, or fail to comply with
- every requirement of [Public Law 88-582 (U.S.C. § 2041 et
- seq.), known as the "Farm Labor Contractor Registration Act
- of 1963"; ] 29 U.S.C. Ch. 20 (relating to migrant and seasonal
- 17 agricultural worker protection);
- 18 (3) recruit, employ, utilize the services of[,] or enter
- into any agreement with[,] any person with knowledge that
- 20 [such] the person is in violation of any provision of the
- 21 immigration and naturalization laws of the United States[,]
- or is a fugitive from justice in any state or under Federal
- 23 statute;
- 24 (4) manufacture, transport, resell, dispense[,] or in
- any way engage in activities as a dealer of any liquor, wine,
- or any malt or brewed beverage, unless he shall have obtained
- 27 a license or a permit pursuant to the act of April 12, 1951
- 28 (P.L.90, No.21), known as the "Liquor Code"; make, transport,
- 29 purchase, sell, or dispense any drug or any controlled
- 30 substance as defined by the act of April 14, 1972 (P.L.221,

- 1 No.63), known as the "Pennsylvania Drug and Alcohol Abuse
- 2 Control Act," or by the act of April 14, 1972 (P.L.233,
- No.64), known as "The Controlled Substance, Drug, Device and
- 4 Cosmetic Act"; or violate any provision of the act of July
- 5 22, 1970 (P.L.513, No.178), known as the "Pennsylvania
- 6 Cigarette Tax Act";
- 7 (5) receive, accept, disburse, withhold, manage or
- 8 administer, any wages, salaries, emoluments[,] or any other
- 9 rewards of or payment for the time, labor or employment of
- any [seasonal] farm worker, <u>as a farm labor contractor</u>,
- 11 except pursuant to section 206 or as provided under section
- 12 <u>501(c) for payment authorization by the department;</u>
- 13 (6) levy, charge, assess[,] or collect from any person,
- on account of any loan of money, credit, goods[,] or things
- in action, a rate of interest, discount, fines, charges or
- 16 consideration, unless he shall be in compliance with the
- 17 provisions of the act of April 8, 1937 (P.L.262, No.66),
- 18 known as the "Consumer Discount Company Act";
- 19 (7) levy, charge, assess, or collect from any [seasonal]
- farm worker, whether or not recruited by [him] the person or
- 21 under [his] the person's supervision or direction, or under
- 22 any contract or agreement with [him] the person, written or
- verbal, any money, goods or any other thing, for any service
- 24 offered or performed, including the purchase and resale of
- any personal goods or services, except for:
- 26 (i) a reasonable charge for transportation and
- 27 <u>housing</u> of the [seasonal] farm worker and [his] <u>the farm</u>
- 28 <u>worker's</u> relatives and [their] possessions from the place
- of [their] residence or recruitment to the premises of an
- employer of [seasonal] farm labor, or from the premises

of one employer to those of another, and return to the place of [their] residence or recruitment; and

(ii) a reasonable charge for the preparation and serving of meals during the [seasonal] farm worker's term of employment or transportation[; or]. The charges for housing, transportation, food and beverages and for the preparation and serving of meals may be levied and collected only if the full amount of the daily, weekly, per item or other periodic charges for each of these services is correctly stated and disclosed in writing to the farm worker and agreed to by the farm worker at the time any contract or agreement of recruitment is negotiated. The agreement, as to charges for transportation and for the preparation and serving of meals, shall be a part of any contract or agreement with the farm worker; or

transportation of the seasonal farm worker and his relatives and their possessions from the place of their residence or recruitment to the premises of an employer of seasonal farm labor, or from the premises of one employer to those of another, and return to the place of their residence or recruitment, and for a reasonable amount for the preparation and serving of meals during the seasonal farm worker's term of employment or transportation. Such charge for transportation and for the preparation and serving of meals may be levied and collected only if the full amount of such charges is correctly stated and disclosed to the seasonal farm worker and agreed to by the seasonal farm worker at the time any contract or agreement of recruitment is negotiated,

1	and such agreement as to charges for transportation and for								
2	the preparation and serving of meals shall be a part of any								
3	contract or agreement between the farm labor contractor and								
4	the seasonal farm laborer.] <u>fail to provide</u> , at the time of								
5	initial recruitment, hiring or first contact concerning								
6	employment to any farm worker or prospective farm worker								
7	recruited either outside of this Commonwealth for employment								
8	within this Commonwealth or at a location within this								
9	Commonwealth that is more than 25 miles from the work								
10	location, a copy of a written statement in English and, as								
11	necessary, any appropriate native language of the farm worker								
12	as required under sections 205(c), 205(f) and 208, providing								
13	the terms and conditions of employment. The statement shall								
14	<pre>include:</pre>								
15	(i) the wage rate or rates, the piece rate or rates,								
16	the terms and conditions under which wages are to be								
17	paid, any charges for benefits or services, availability								
18	of housing and terms and conditions of residence, the								
19	anticipated period of demand for employment, arrangements								
20	for transportation, arrangements for providing or								
21	furnishing food, beverages, clothing and other personal								
22									
	goods or services and other conditions and practices of								
23	<pre>goods or services and other conditions and practices of employment;</pre>								
23									
	<pre>employment;</pre>								
24	<pre>employment;   (ii) all information required to be provided at the</pre>								
<ul><li>24</li><li>25</li></ul>	<pre>employment;     (ii) all information required to be provided at the     time of recruitment to migrant agricultural workers under</pre>								
<ul><li>24</li><li>25</li><li>26</li></ul>	<pre>employment;     (ii) all information required to be provided at the     time of recruitment to migrant agricultural workers under     the terms of 29 U.S.C. Ch. 20; and</pre>								
<ul><li>24</li><li>25</li><li>26</li><li>27</li></ul>	<pre>employment;     (ii) all information required to be provided at the     time of recruitment to migrant agricultural workers under     the terms of 29 U.S.C. Ch. 20; and     (iii) information which may be further required by</pre>								

1	food, beverages and the preparation and serving of meals may
2	not exceed either the actual and reasonable costs incurred or
3	the fair market value of each of the goods and services
4	provided as specified in this subsection.
5	(2) A charge to an individual farm worker for goods and
6	services provided by the employer, farm labor contractor or
7	any agent shall be based on the actual cost incurred or
8	anticipated to be incurred during a calendar year for the
9	provision of goods or services to the farm worker. In any
10	calendar year in which total income received for providing
11	housing, transportation, food, beverages or the preparation
12	and serving of meals exceeds the annual actual costs incurred
13	by the employer, farm labor contractor or an agent for the
14	provision of the goods or services to a farm worker, the
15	employer or farm labor contractor shall not be determined to
16	have violated this section where the charge was assessed in
17	good faith on the basis of anticipated costs and income
18	during the calendar year and the employer or farm labor
19	contractor takes reasonable and timely steps to avoid
20	exceeding the actual costs for provision of the services.
21	Reasonable steps may include:
22	(i) provisions for rebates of excess charges;
23	(ii) moratoriums on additional charges; or
24	(iii) where no other step is feasible, reducing
25	anticipated charges in the next calendar year by an
26	amount that will offset the actual amount of excess
27	income carried over from the previous year.
28	(3) The secretary shall establish a procedure where an
29	individual employer or farm labor contractor may seek a
30	prospective determination of the fair market value of charges

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2 to be provided to a farm worker. The determination under this

- 3 paragraph may not relieve the employer or farm labor
- 4 <u>contractor from the necessity to maintain receipts, invoices</u>
- 5 and other records as to actual costs or the responsibility to
- 6 not exceed the actual costs in the provision of goods or
- 7 services.
- 8 (4) Reasonable charges for housing may not exceed either
- 9 <u>the lower of the actual and reasonable costs incurred by the</u>
- 10 employer or farm labor contractor or the fair market value of
- the housing. Except as provided in this subsection, housing
- 12 costs authorized to be charged include, but are not limited
- 13 to, utilities, insurance, cleaning and maintenance services
- and building depreciation. The secretary shall, by
- 15 <u>regulation, specify the receipts, invoices or other records</u>
- required to be maintained to substantiate the actual costs.
- 17 (5) Pending the promulgation of regulations under
- 18 paragraph (4), receipts, invoices or records required by
- regulation to be maintained under 29 U.S.C. Ch. 8 (relating
- 20 to fair labor standards) for substantiation of actual costs
- 21 <u>shall be required to be maintained to substantiate the actual</u>
- costs. If housing is provided or arranged by an employer or
- farm labor contractor in a farm labor camp which is operated
- 24 without a permit if one is required by this act, in violation
- 25 of the terms specified on that permit, or in violation of
- 26 Federal or State housing standards applicable to that
- 27 <u>housing, no charge for housing by an employer or farm labor</u>
- contractor shall be determined to be reasonable.
- 29 (6) Reasonable charges for transportation may not exceed
- 30 either the lower of the actual and reasonable costs incurred

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- 2 equivalent fair market value of ground transportation by a
- 3 commercial common carrier bus company to the area of
- 4 <u>employment. Except as provided in this subsection</u>,
- 5 <u>transportation costs include wages paid to drivers, expenses</u>
- 6 for insurance, fuel and oil charges, maintenance services,
- 7 <u>vehicle depreciation or actual vehicle lease costs. The</u>
- 8 <u>secretary shall, by regulation, specify the records required</u>
- 9 <u>to be maintained to substantiate the actual costs.</u>
- 10 (7) Pending the promulgation of regulations under
- 11 paragraph (6), original receipts, invoices or checks and any
- 12 <u>other accounting records substantiating actual costs shall be</u>
- 13 <u>maintained to substantiate the actual costs. Consistent with</u>
- 14 <u>29 U.S.C. Ch. 8, no deduction or charge collected for</u>
- 15 <u>transportation shall reduce the amount of wages below the</u>
- amount of minimum wages quaranteed for that pay period.
- 17 (8) Reasonable charges for the preparation and serving
- of meals may not exceed the lower of the actual costs of
- 19 <u>food, labor or services, facility usage and related costs</u>
- incurred by the employer, farm labor contractor or agents
- 21 thereof, or the fair market value for the preparation and
- 22 serving of the meals. If the person receiving the income from
- 23 the preparation and the serving of meals personally incurs
- 24 expenses for wages, food, utilities, kitchen equipment and
- 25 utensils or facilities usage, the amounts may be included as
- 26 actual charges unless they are otherwise included as part of
- 27 <u>the costs allocated to the provision of the housing. The</u>
- secretary shall by regulation specify the records required to
- be maintained to substantiate these actual costs.
- 30 (9) Pending the promulgation of regulations under

- 1 paragraph (8), those receipts, invoices or records required
- by regulation to be maintained under 29 U.S.C. Ch. 8 for
- 3 <u>substantiation of actual costs shall be required to</u>
- 4 <u>substantiate actual costs under paragraph (8).</u>
- 5 (10) All records required to be maintained as to actual
- 6 costs under this subsection shall be retained for at least
- 7 three calendar years.
- 8 Section 506. Secretary of Labor and Industry, powers and
- 9 duties.
- 10 The [Secretary of Labor and Industry is authorized, and it
- 11 shall be his duty, to] secretary shall:
- 12 (1) promulgate and enforce rules and regulations for the
- enforcement and implementation of this chapter <u>and Chapters</u>
- 14 2, 4 and 6;
- 15 (2) investigate or cause to be investigated all matters
- which may aid in carrying out the provisions of this chapter,
- including the investigation of any complaint filed with the
- secretary regarding any violation of [this chapter or]
- 19 Chapter 2, 4, 5 or 6 or, with respect to which the secretary
- 20 has reasonable grounds to believe that any person has
- violated any provisions of [this chapter, and may, in
- connection therewith, Chapters 2, 4, 5 or 6 may:
- 23 <u>(i)</u> enter and inspect any premises[,];
- 24 (ii) inspect [such] records and make transcriptions
- 25 [thereof,] of any records;
- 26 <u>(iii)</u> question [such persons, and] <u>any person; and</u>
- 27 <u>(iv)</u> investigate [such] <u>any</u> facts, conditions,
- practices[,] or matters as may be necessary or
- appropriate to determine whether a violation of this
- 30 chapter has been committed;

- 1 gather and compile data and information relative to 2 the enforcement of [this chapter] chapters 2, 4, 5 and 6, for 3 the purpose of ascertaining conditions under which [seasonal] farm workers are recruited, employed, compensated and 4 5 protected in the Commonwealth, and file reports with the Governor and the General Assembly showing the results of 6 7 [his] the secretary's investigations and of the compilation 8 of data and information;
  - (4) conduct field surveys and censuses adequate to determine the number, location, character and the condition of [seasonal] farm workers and the needs of the workers and of the employers, in cooperation with the Departments of [Environmental Resources,] Agriculture, Health, Public Welfare, Education, Community [Affairs] and Economic Development and any other departments, agencies or Commonwealth employees;
  - (5) report annually to the Governor and the General Assembly the results of [such] surveys and censuses, and make recommendations for legislation and for executive action to improve service and enforcement programs relating to [seasonal] farm workers and their employers;
    - (6) enter into agreements with:
- 23 (i) the Secretary of the United States Department of
  24 Labor for the enforcement of any law or the performance
  25 of any function, pursuant to [section 8 of Public Law 8826 582, known as the "Farm Labor Contractor Registration Act
  27 of 1963," and further, enter into agreements with] 29
  28 U.S.C. § 1863 (relating to agreements with Federal and
  29 State agencies);
- 30 <u>(ii)</u> the appropriate officers or agencies of any

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1 other state or states for the enforcement of any

2 provision of or the performance of any function under

3 this chapter <u>and chapters 2, 4, and 6;</u> and

(iii) the appropriate officers or other agencies of
the Commonwealth for the cooperative enforcement of any
provision of or the performance of any function under
this chapter and chapters 2, 4 and 6;

- (7) enforce, or cause to be enforced, the provisions of this chapter and chapters 2, 4 and 6, and cooperate with other officers, departments, boards, agencies or commissions of the Commonwealth, or of the United States, or of any other state, or of any local government, or with other persons or organizations in the enforcement of the provisions of this chapter[.] and chapters 2, 4 and 6; and
- 15 (8) in the secretary's discretion, require each employer

  16 and farm labor contractor utilizing a farm worker to file

  17 periodic informational returns with the department containing

  18 information deemed relevant by the department as to the

  19 employment of a farm worker.
- 20 Section 606. Criminal penalties.
- 21 (a) [Any person who violates any provision of Chapters 2, 4,
- 22 5 or section 303, or any effective permit, permit condition or
- 23 order of the department issued pursuant to section 303 shall,
- 24 for the first offense, be sentenced in a summary proceeding to
- 25 pay a fine of not more than \$50 and costs of prosecution or to
- 26 undergo imprisonment for not more than ten days, and for a
- 27 second or subsequent violation of the same provision of this act
- 28 within one year, or for a continuing violation of section 303
- 29 after written notice, shall be quilty of a misdemeanor of the
- 30 first degree and upon conviction shall be sentenced to pay a

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- 1 fine of not more than \$1,000, or to undergo imprisonment not
- 2 exceeding one year, or both. For the purposes of this section,
- 3 any violation occurring during any period of seven consecutive
- 4 days shall be considered one offense.] The Office of Attorney
- 5 General shall be empowered to file and prosecute criminal
- 6 proceedings under this act. Any person who willfully and
- 7 knowingly violates any provision of this act, any regulation
- 8 promulgated under this act or any effective permit, permit
- 9 <u>condition or order of the Department of Agriculture or the</u>
- 10 Department of Labor and Industry issued under this act shall be
- 11 guilty of:
- 12 (1) for a first offense, a misdemeanor of the first
- degree and shall be sentenced to pay a fine of not more than
- 14 \$1,000 and costs of prosecution or to undergo imprisonment
- for not more than one year, or both.
- 16 (2) for a subsequent violation, a felony of the third
- degree and shall be sentenced to pay a fine of not more than
- 18 \$10,000 or to undergo imprisonment for not more than three
- 19 years, or both.
- 20 (b) Prosecution for a violation of any section of this act
- 21 shall not bar prosecution for a violation of any other section
- 22 of this act, or of any other law, statute or ordinance resulting
- 23 from any action of the offender, nor shall any [such]
- 24 prosecution bar the assessment of civil penalties [by the
- 25 Environmental Quality Board pursuant to section 303].
- 26 [(c) Interference with, harassment of, eviction of, or
- 27 termination of the employment of any seasonal farm worker for
- 28 having filed a civil or criminal complaint under this act, shall
- 29 be a separate violation of this act and subject to the criminal
- 30 penalties set forth in subsection (a).]

- 1 Section 10. The act is amended by adding sections to read:
- 2 <u>Section 606.1. Retaliation prohibited.</u>
- 3 It is a separate violation of this act to interfere with,
- 4 <u>intimidate</u>, threaten, restrain, coerce, harass, evict, blacklist
- 5 or terminate any farm worker or in any manner to discriminate
- 6 against any farm worker for having:
- 7 (1) instituted, or caused to be instituted, any
- 8 proceeding under or related to this act;
- 9 (2) testified or initiated the process to testify in any
- 10 proceeding under paragraph (1);
- 11 (3) exercised, on behalf of the farm worker or others,
- 12 <u>any right or protection under this act;</u>
- 13 <u>(4) complained about unsafe work practices;</u>
- 14 <u>(5)</u> refused to perform unsafe work; or
- 15 (6) contacted or consulted an attorney, farm worker
- 16 <u>advocate group or legal service.</u>
- 17 Section 606.2. Private right of action.
- 18 Any person aggrieved by a violation of this act or any
- 19 regulation under this act by a farm labor contractor,
- 20 agricultural employer or other person may file suit in the court
- 21 of common pleas or other court of competent jurisdiction. If the
- 22 court finds that the respondent has intentionally violated any
- 23 provision of this act or any regulation under this act, the
- 24 court may award damages up to and including an amount equal to
- 25 the amount of actual damages, statutory damages of up to \$500
- 26 per plaintiff per violation or other equitable relief, except
- 27 that multiple infractions of a single provision of this act or
- 28 of regulations under this act shall constitute only one
- 29 violation for purposes of determining the amount of statutory
- 30 damages due to a plaintiff.

- 1 Section 606.3. Civil penalties and enforcement orders.
- 2 (a) The department may issue enforcement orders requiring
- 3 the abatement of any violation of Chapter 2, 4, 5 or 6 or any
- 4 rule or regulation adopted under Chapter 2, 4, 5 or 6. Any order
- 5 <u>issued under this subsection shall be in writing, identify the</u>
- 6 person or persons to whom the order applies, including officers
- 7 of corporations, and shall specify the violations and conditions
- 8 that are to be abated. The order may also establish a schedule
- 9 of abatement or other appropriate remedial action. Orders issued
- 10 under this subsection may include requirements for the payments
- 11 of amounts determined to be due to a farm worker. Any order
- 12 <u>issued under this subsection shall be served personally or by</u>
- 13 <u>certified mail and shall be effective on receipt.</u>
- 14 (b) Notwithstanding any other provision of this act, the
- 15 <u>secretary or a designee may assess civil penalties payable to</u>
- 16 the Commonwealth in the amount of not less than \$100 and not
- 17 more than \$1,000 for each violation of this act or any rules,
- 18 regulations or orders promulgated or issued under this act. In
- 19 determining the amount of the penalty, the secretary shall
- 20 consider the willfulness of the violation, expenditures incurred
- 21 by the department in pursuing the violation, economic benefit
- 22 <u>derived from the unlawful conduct, seriousness of the violation</u>
- 23 and any other relevant factors.
- 24 (c) In assessing a penalty under subsection (b), the
- 25 secretary shall treat each violation of this act affecting more
- 26 than one farm worker as a separate violation of this act. Any
- 27 penalty assessed shall be payable to the Commonwealth within 30
- 28 days after the adjudication is issued by the secretary or a
- 29 designee. A penalty shall be collectible in any manner provided
- 30 by law for the execution of a final judgment and shall have

- 1 priority over any other civil debt. If the person fails to pay
- 2 the penalty when due, the principal amount, together with
- 3 interest at 8% per annum and any costs that may be incurred,
- 4 <u>shall be a lien on the property of the person, but only after</u>
- 5 the same has been entered and docketed of record by the
- 6 prothonotary of the county where the property is situated. The
- 7 secretary, at the request of any party, shall transmit certified
- 8 copies of any civil penalty adjudication, and it shall be the
- 9 duty of each prothonotary to enter, docket and index the copy of
- 10 any civil penalty adjudication in the office of the prothonotary
- 11 <u>as a final judgment.</u>
- 12 (d) In addition to any other remedies provided for in this
- 13 act, an action in equity may be filed in the court of
- 14 appropriate jurisdiction for an injunction to restrain any
- 15 <u>violation of this act or the rules, regulations or any order of</u>
- 16 the department issued under this act, including an action to
- 17 restrain any public nuisance or condition which may be
- 18 detrimental to the health or safety of a farm worker or their
- 19 family. If an action in equity is filed, the court shall, upon
- 20 motion of the plaintiff, issue a mandatory injunction if the
- 21 court finds that the defendant is engaging in conduct prohibited
- 22 by this act or has failed to comply with an effective order of
- 23 the department. In addition to granting relief in equity, the
- 24 court may have jurisdiction to assess civil penalties as
- 25 provided by this act.
- 26 Section 11. This act shall take effect in 60 days.