THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

HOUSE BILL

No. 1344 Session of 2015

INTRODUCED BY HARHAI, ROZZI, THOMAS, McNEILL, YOUNGBLOOD, SCHLOSSBERG, O'BRIEN, D. PARKER, MAHONEY AND MULLERY, JUNE 18, 2015

REFERRED TO COMMITTEE ON STATE GOVERNMENT, JUNE 18, 2015

A JOINT RESOLUTION

- 1 Proposing integrated amendments to the Constitution of the
- 2 Commonwealth of Pennsylvania; and further providing for
- 3 Legislative Reapportionment.
- 4 The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania
- 5 hereby resolves as follows:
- 6 Section 1. The following integrated amendments to the
- 7 Constitution of Pennsylvania are proposed in accordance with
- 8 Article XI:
- 9 That section 17 of Article II be amended to read:
- 10 § 17. <u>Citizens</u> Legislative Reapportionment Commission.
- 11 (a) In each year following the year of the Federal decennial
- 12 census, a <u>Citizens</u> Legislative Reapportionment Commission shall
- 13 be constituted for the purpose of reapportioning the
- 14 Commonwealth. The <u>advisory</u> commission shall act by a majority of
- 15 its entire membership.
- 16 (b) The <u>advisory</u> commission shall consist of [five] <u>fourteen</u>
- 17 members[: four of whom shall be the majority and minority

- 1 leaders of both the Senate and the House of Representatives, or
- 2 deputies appointed by each of them, and a chairman selected as
- 3 hereinafter provided. No later than 60 days following the
- 4 official reporting of the Federal decennial census as required
- 5 by Federal law, the four members shall be certified by the
- 6 President pro tempore of the Senate and the Speaker of the House
- 7 of Representatives to the elections officer of the Commonwealth
- 8 who under law shall have supervision over elections.] <u>five of</u>
- 9 whom shall be registered with the largest political party in
- 10 this Commonwealth based on registration, five of whom shall be
- 11 registered with the second largest political party in this
- 12 <u>Commonwealth based on registration, and four of whom shall not</u>
- 13 <u>be registered with either of the two largest political parties</u>
- 14 in this Commonwealth based on registration.
- 15 (1) By January 1, 2020, and in each year of a Federal
- 16 decennial census thereafter, the Secretary of the Commonwealth
- 17 shall initiate an application open to all qualified electors in
- 18 this Commonwealth.
- 19 (2) The Secretary of the Commonwealth shall disqualify an
- 20 applicant if the applicant or a member of the applicant's
- 21 immediate family, within the 10 years immediately preceding the
- 22 date of application, was:
- 23 (i) Appointed to, elected to or served as a candidate for
- 24 Federal or State office.
- 25 (ii) Served as an officer, employee or paid consultant of a
- 26 political party or of a campaign committee of a candidate for
- 27 <u>elective Federal or State office.</u>
- 28 (iii) Served as an elected or appointed member of a
- 29 political party committee.
- 30 (iv) Served as a registered Federal or State lobbyist.

- 1 (v) Served as paid congressional, legislative or local
- 2 government staff.
- 3 (vi) Employed as staff or a consultant to, a person under a
- 4 <u>contract with</u>, or any person with an immediate family
- 5 <u>relationship with the Governor, a member of the General</u>
- 6 Assembly, a member of Congress or a member of the judiciary.
- 7 (b.1) No later than 60 days after initiating the application
- 8 process, the Secretary of the Commonwealth shall establish an
- 9 Applicant Review Panel, consisting of the following members:
- 10 (1) The Auditor General of the Commonwealth or a designee.
- 11 (2) The Attorney General of the Commonwealth or a designee.
- 12 (3) Four legislative appointees who are not current or past
- 13 members of the General Assembly or staff of a member of the
- 14 General Assembly, appointed as follows:
- (i) One individual appointed by the President pro tempore of
- 16 the Senate.
- 17 (ii) One individual appointed by the Minority Leader of the
- 18 Senate.
- 19 (iii) One individual appointed by the Speaker of the House
- 20 of Representatives.
- 21 (iv) One individual appointed by the Minority Leader of the
- 22 House of Representatives.
- 23 (b.2) The Secretary of the Commonwealth shall, no later than
- 24 August 1, 2020, and in each year of a Federal decennial census
- 25 thereafter, publish the names of the applicants not disqualified
- 26 under subsection (b) (2), which shall constitute the applicant
- 27 pool, in the Pennsylvania Bulletin and provide copies of their
- 28 applications to the Applicant Review Panel.
- 29 (b.3) (1) From the applicant pool, the Applicant Review
- 30 Panel shall select 60 of the most qualified applicants,

- 1 consisting of 20 who are registered with the largest political
- 2 party in this Commonwealth based on registration, 20 who are
- 3 registered with the second largest political party in this
- 4 <u>Commonwealth based on registration and 20 who are not registered</u>
- 5 with either of the two largest political parties in this
- 6 Commonwealth based on registration. The applicants in the
- 7 <u>subpools shall be selected on the basis of their relevant</u>
- 8 <u>analytical skills and ability to be impartial and appreciation</u>
- 9 for this Commonwealth's diverse demographics and geography.
- 10 (2) The members of the panel shall not communicate with any
- 11 <u>Senator, Representative, member of Congress or their</u>
- 12 representatives or staff, about any matter related to the
- 13 <u>nomination process or applicants prior to the presentation by</u>
- 14 the panel of the pool of recommended applicants to the Secretary
- 15 of the Senate and the Chief Clerk of the House of
- 16 <u>Representatives.</u>
- 17 (b.4) No later than October 1, 2020, and in each year of a
- 18 Federal decennial census thereafter, the Applicant Review Panel
- 19 shall present its pool of recommended applicants to the
- 20 Secretary of the Senate and the Chief Clerk of the House of
- 21 Representatives. No later than November 15, 2020, and in each
- 22 year of a Federal decennial census thereafter, the President pro
- 23 <u>tempore of the Senate, the Minority Leader of the Senate, the</u>
- 24 Speaker of the House of Representatives and the Minority Leader
- 25 of the House of Representatives may veto no more than two
- 26 applicants from each subpool of 20 for a total of eight possible
- 27 removals per subpool. After the legislative leaders have
- 28 exercised their veto, the Secretary of the Senate and the Chief
- 29 Clerk of the House of Representatives shall jointly present the
- 30 pool of remaining names to the Secretary of the Commonwealth.

- 1 (b.5) No later than November 20, 2020, and in each year of a
- 2 Federal decennial census thereafter, the Secretary of the
- 3 Commonwealth shall randomly draw eight names from the remaining
- 4 pool of applicants as follows:
- 5 (1) Three from the remaining subpool of applicants
- 6 registered with the largest political party in this Commonwealth
- 7 <u>based on registration</u>.
- 8 (2) Three from the remaining subpool of applicants
- 9 registered with the second largest political party in this
- 10 Commonwealth based on registration.
- 11 (3) Two from the remaining subpool of applicants who are not
- 12 registered with either of the two largest political parties in
- 13 this Commonwealth based on registration. These eight individuals
- 14 <u>shall serve on the Citizens Legislative Reapportionment</u>
- 15 Commission.
- 16 (b.6) No later than December 31, 2020, and in each year of a
- 17 Federal decennial census thereafter, the eight commissioners
- 18 <u>selected under subsection (b.5) shall review the remaining names</u>
- 19 in the pool of applicants and appoint six applicants to the
- 20 advisory commission as follows:
- 21 (1) Two from the remaining subpool of applicants registered
- 22 with the largest political party in this Commonwealth based on
- 23 registration.
- 24 (2) Two from the remaining subpool of applicants registered
- 25 with the second largest political party in this Commonwealth
- 26 based on registration.
- 27 (3) Two from the remaining subpool of applicants who are not
- 28 registered with either of the two largest political parties in
- 29 this Commonwealth based on registration. The six appointees must
- 30 be approved by at least five affirmative votes that must include

- 1 <u>at least two votes of commissioners registered from each of the</u>
- 2 two largest parties and one vote from a commissioner who is not
- 3 <u>affiliated with either of the two largest political parties in </u>
- 4 this Commonwealth. The six appointees shall be chosen to ensure
- 5 the advisory commission reflects this Commonwealth's diversity,
- 6 <u>including</u>, but not limited to, racial, ethnic, geographic and
- 7 gender diversity, but it is not intended that formulas or
- 8 specific ratios be applied for this purpose. Applicants shall
- 9 <u>also be chosen based on their relevant analytical skills and</u>
- 10 ability to be impartial.
- 11 [The four members within] (b.7) Within 45 days after their
- 12 certification [shall select the fifth member, who] fourteen
- 13 members shall select an individual from the advisory commission
- 14 to serve as chairman [of the commission], and shall immediately
- 15 certify his name to [such elections officer] the Secretary of
- 16 the Commonwealth. [The chairman shall be a citizen of the
- 17 Commonwealth other than a local, State or Federal official
- 18 holding an office to which compensation is attached.]
- 19 If the [four] fourteen members fail to select [the fifth
- 20 member] a chairman within the time prescribed, a majority of the
- 21 entire membership of the Supreme Court within 30 days thereafter
- 22 shall appoint the chairman as aforesaid and certify his
- 23 appointment to [such elections officer] the Secretary of the
- 24 Commonwealth.
- 25 Any vacancy in the advisory commission shall be filled within
- 26 15 days [in the same manner in which such position was
- 27 originally filled] by the remaining members of the advisory
- 28 commission from the final subpool of candidates from the same
- 29 political party as the departing member.
- 30 (c) No later than 90 days after either the advisory

- 1 commission has been duly certified or the population data for
- 2 the Commonwealth as determined by the Federal decennial census
- 3 are available, whichever is later in time, the advisory
- 4 commission shall [file a preliminary reapportionment plan with
- 5 such elections officer] perform such duties as specified in this
- 6 section for the purpose of reapportioning the Commonwealth.
- 7 [The commission shall have 30 days after filing the
- 8 preliminary plan to make corrections in the plan.
- 9 Any person aggrieved by the preliminary plan shall have the
- 10 same 30-day period to file exceptions with the commission in
- 11 which case the commission shall have 30 days after the date the
- 12 exceptions were filed to prepare and file with such elections
- 13 officer a revised reapportionment plan. If no exceptions are
- 14 filed within 30 days, or if filed and acted upon, the
- 15 commissions's plan shall be final and have the force of law.
- 16 (d) Any aggrieved person may file an appeal from the final
- 17 plan directly to the Supreme Court within 30 days after the
- 18 filing thereof. If the appellant establishes that the final plan
- 19 is contrary to law, the Supreme Court shall issue an order
- 20 remanding the plan to the commission and directing the
- 21 commission to reapportion the Commonwealth in a manner not
- 22 inconsistent with such order.
- (e) When the Supreme Court has finally decided an appeal or
- 24 when the last day for filing an appeal has passed with no appeal
- 25 taken, the reapportionment plan shall have the force of law and
- 26 the districts therein provided shall be used thereafter in
- 27 elections to the General Assembly until the next reapportionment
- 28 as required under this section 17.
- 29 (f) Any district which does not include the residence from
- 30 which a member of the Senate was elected whether or not

- 1 scheduled for election at the next general election shall elect
- 2 a Senator at such election.
- 3 (g) The General Assembly shall appropriate sufficient funds
- 4 for the compensation and expenses of members and staff appointed
- 5 by the commission, and other necessary expenses. The members of
- 6 the commission shall be entitled to such compensation for their
- 7 services as the General Assembly from time to time shall
- 8 determine, but no part thereof shall be paid until a preliminary
- 9 plan is filed. If a preliminary plan is filed but the commission
- 10 fails to file a revised or final plan within the time
- 11 prescribed, the commission members shall forfeit all right to
- 12 compensation not paid.
- 13 (h) If a preliminary, revised or final reapportionment plan
- 14 is not filed by the commission within the time prescribed by
- 15 this section, unless the time be extended by the Supreme Court
- 16 for cause shown, the Supreme Court shall immediately proceed on
- 17 its own motion to reapportion the Commonwealth.
- 18 (i) Any reapportionment plan filed by the commission, or
- 19 ordered or prepared by the Supreme Court upon the failure of the
- 20 commission to act, shall be published by the elections officer
- 21 once in at least one newspaper of general circulation in each
- 22 senatorial and representative district. The publication shall
- 23 contain a map of the Commonwealth showing the complete
- 24 reapportionment of the General Assembly by districts, and a map
- 25 showing the reapportionment districts in the area normally
- 26 served by the newspaper in which the publication is made. The
- 27 publication shall also state the population of the senatorial
- 28 and representative districts having the smallest and largest
- 29 population and the percentage variation of such districts from
- 30 the average population for senatorial and representative

- 1 districts.]
- 2 (j) Unless otherwise directed by court order, legislative
- 3 and congressional redistricting shall only be permitted once in
- 4 the decade following the Federal decennial census.
- 5 (k) (1) The commission shall acquire appropriate
- 6 <u>information</u>, review and evaluate available facilities and
- 7 <u>develop programs and procedures in preparation for drawing</u>
- 8 <u>congressional and legislative redistricting plans on the basis</u>
- 9 <u>of each Federal census.</u>
- 10 (2) As soon as possible after January 1 of each year ending
- 11 <u>in one, the commission shall obtain from the United States</u>
- 12 Bureau of the Census information regarding geographic and
- 13 political units in this Commonwealth for which Federal census
- 14 population data has been gathered and will be tabulated. The
- 15 commission shall use the data obtained for all of the following:
- 16 (i) To describe geographic and political units for which
- 17 census data will be reported and which are suitable for use as
- 18 components of legislative districts.
- 19 <u>(ii) To prepare maps of counties, cities, incorporated</u>
- 20 boroughs, towns, boroughs, townships, wards and other geographic
- 21 units within this Commonwealth, which may be used to illustrate
- 22 the locations of legislative district boundaries proposed in
- 23 plans drawn in accordance with subsection (d).
- 24 (iii) To utilize the population data needed for legislative
- 25 districting which the Census Bureau is required to provide this
- 26 Commonwealth under 13 U.S.C. § 141 (relating to population and
- 27 <u>other census information</u>) to assign a population number based
- 28 upon census data to each geographic or political unit described
- 29 pursuant to subparagraph (i). Upon completing that task, the
- 30 commission shall begin the preparation of congressional and

- 1 legislative districting plans as required by subsection (c).
- 2 (3) All information collected under this section shall be
- 3 posted for public inspection on the commission's Internet
- 4 website as soon as it is available.
- 5 (1) (1) Not later than February 15 of each year ending in
- 6 one, a five-member temporary redistricting advisory commission
- 7 <u>shall be established as provided under subsection (e). The</u>
- 8 <u>advisory commission's only functions shall be those prescribed</u>
- 9 <u>under subsection (f). All advisory commission meetings shall be</u>
- 10 advertised and open to the public. All communications between
- 11 the commission and the advisory commission regarding a plan
- 12 shall be in writing and part of the public record.
- 13 (2) Not later than April 1 of each year ending in one, the
- 14 <u>commission shall deliver to the advisory commission a</u>
- 15 preliminary plan of legislative and congressional districting
- 16 prepared in accordance with subsection (d).
- 17 (3) Upon receipt of the preliminary plan the advisory
- 18 commission shall:
- 19 (i) As expeditiously as reasonably possible but no later
- 20 than 30 days after receiving the preliminary plan, schedule and
- 21 conduct at least five public hearings on the plan in different
- 22 geographic regions of this Commonwealth.
- 23 (ii) Within 10 days following completion of the hearings,
- 24 promptly prepare and submit to the Secretary of the Senate, the
- 25 Chief Clerk of the House of Representatives and the commission a
- 26 report summarizing information and testimony received by the
- 27 <u>commission in the course of the hearings. The advisory</u>
- 28 commission's report shall include any comments and conclusions
- 29 which its members deem appropriate on the information and
- 30 testimony received at the hearings or otherwise presented to the

- 1 commission and shall be posted for public inspection on the
- 2 advisory commission's Internet website.
- 3 <u>(iii) The commission shall have 30 days after receiving the</u>
- 4 advisory commission report to prepare a revised plan of
- 5 <u>legislative and congressional districting prepared in accordance</u>
- 6 with subsection (d) taking into account public comments on the
- 7 preliminary plan insofar as it is possible to do so within the
- 8 requirements of subsection (d) and deliver identical bills
- 9 embodying the revised legislative district plan and identical
- 10 bills embodying the revised congressional district plan to the
- 11 advisory commission, the Secretary of the Senate and the Chief
- 12 <u>Clerk of the House of Representatives.</u>
- 13 (iv) The General Assembly shall bring the bills to a vote in
- 14 both the Senate and the House of Representatives not less than
- 15 seven days but no more than 20 days after the bills have been
- 16 <u>delivered in accordance with subparagraph (iii) under a</u>
- 17 procedure or rule permitting no amendments. It is further the
- 18 intent of this section that, if the bill is approved by the
- 19 <u>first House in which it is considered</u>, it shall be brought to a
- 20 vote in the second House within 10 days under a similar
- 21 procedure or rule.
- 22 (4) (i) If the bill embodying the revised plan submitted by
- 23 the commission under paragraph (3) (iii) fails to be approved by
- 24 a constitutional majority in either the Senate or the House of
- 25 Representatives, the Secretary of the Senate or the Chief Clerk
- 26 of the House of Representatives, as the case may be, shall at
- 27 <u>once transmit to the commission information which the Senate or</u>
- 28 House of Representatives may direct regarding reasons why the
- 29 <u>revised plan was not approved.</u>
- 30 (ii) The commission shall prepare a bill embodying a final

- 1 plan of legislative and congressional districting prepared in
- 2 accordance with subsection (m) taking into account the reasons
- 3 <u>cited by the Senate or House of Representatives for its failure</u>
- 4 to approve the revised plan insofar as it is possible to do so
- 5 within the requirements of subsection (m). If a final plan is
- 6 required under this subsection, the bill embodying it shall be
- 7 <u>delivered to the Secretary of the Senate and the Chief Clerk of</u>
- 8 the House of Representatives no later than 14 days after the
- 9 <u>date of the vote by which the Senate or the House of</u>
- 10 Representatives fails to approve the bill submitted under
- 11 paragraph (1), whichever date is later.
- 12 <u>(iii) It is the intent of this section that, if it is</u>
- 13 necessary to submit a bill under this paragraph, the bill be
- 14 brought to a vote within the same time period after its delivery
- 15 to the Secretary of the Senate and the Chief Clerk of the House
- 16 of Representatives as is prescribed for the bill submitted under
- 17 paragraph (3), but shall not be subject to amendment in the same
- 18 manner as other bills.
- 19 (5) If either House fails to bring a bill embodying a final
- 20 plan to a vote within the prescribed time, the plan embodied in
- 21 that bill shall be the adopted plan. If a bill embodying a final
- 22 plan is voted upon but fails to receive a constitutional
- 23 majority of either or both Houses of the General Assembly, then
- 24 the revised and final plan shall be sent to the chief elections
- 25 officer who shall choose one of them by lot as the adopted plan.
- 26 (6) Notwithstanding paragraphs (1), (2) and (3):
- 27 <u>(i) If population data from the Federal census which is</u>
- 28 sufficient to permit preparation of a congressional districting
- 29 plan becomes available at an earlier time than the population
- 30 data needed to permit preparation of a legislative districting

- 1 plan in accordance with subsection (d), the commission shall so
- 2 inform the advisory commission. If the advisory commission so
- 3 directs, the commission shall prepare a separate bill
- 4 <u>establishing congressional districts and submit it separately</u>
- 5 <u>from the bill establishing legislative districts.</u>
- 6 (ii) It is the intent of this section that the General
- 7 Assembly shall proceed to consider the congressional districting
- 8 bill in the manner prescribed by paragraphs (1), (2) and (3).
- 9 <u>(iii) If the population data for legislative districting</u>
- 10 which the United States Census Bureau is required to provide
- 11 this Commonwealth under 13 U.S.C. § 141 is not available to the
- 12 commission on or before February 1 of the year ending in one,
- 13 the dates set forth in this section shall be extended by a
- 14 <u>number of days equal to the number of days after February 1 of</u>
- 15 the year ending in one that the Federal census population data
- 16 <u>for legislative districting is received.</u>
- 17 (m) (1) Legislative and congressional districts shall be
- 18 established on the basis of population as follows:
- 19 (i) Senatorial and representative districts, respectively,
- 20 shall each have a population as nearly equal as practicable to
- 21 the ideal population for such districts, determined by dividing
- 22 the number of districts to be established into the population of
- 23 this Commonwealth reported in the Federal decennial census.
- 24 Senatorial districts and representative districts shall not vary
- 25 in population from the respective ideal district populations
- 26 except as necessary to comply with one of the other standards
- 27 <u>enumerated in this section. In no case shall the quotient,</u>
- 28 obtained by dividing the total of the absolute values of the
- 29 deviations of all district populations from the applicable ideal
- 30 district population by the number of districts established,

- 1 exceed 2.5% of the applicable ideal district population. No
- 2 <u>senatorial district shall have a population which exceeds that</u>
- 3 of any other senatorial district by more than 5%, and no
- 4 <u>representative district shall have a population which exceeds</u>
- 5 that of any other representative district by more than 5%.
- 6 (ii) Congressional districts shall each have a population as
- 7 <u>nearly equal as practicable to the ideal district population,</u>
- 8 <u>derived as prescribed in subparagraph (i). No congressional</u>
- 9 <u>district shall have a population which varies by more than 2.5%</u>
- 10 from the applicable ideal district population.
- 11 (iii) If an action is filed with the Supreme Court under
- 12 <u>subsection</u> (i) alleging excessive population variance among
- 13 <u>districts established in the adopted plan, the commission has</u>
- 14 the burden of justifying any variance in excess of the standards
- 15 <u>described in subparagraphs (i) and (ii).</u>
- 16 (2) To the extent consistent with paragraph (1), district
- 17 boundaries shall coincide with the boundaries of political
- 18 subdivisions of this Commonwealth. Unless absolutely necessary,
- 19 no county, city, incorporated town, borough, township or ward
- 20 shall be divided in forming a congressional, senatorial or
- 21 representative district. The advisory commission shall include
- 22 an addendum to the plan explaining why a division is made for
- 23 any division made in the plan. With respect to any congressional
- 24 or legislative plan, when there is a choice between dividing
- 25 local political subdivisions, the more populous subdivisions
- 26 shall be divided before the less populous, but this provision
- 27 does not apply to a legislative district boundary drawn along a
- 28 county line which passes through a city that lies in more than
- 29 one county.
- 30 (3) Districts shall be composed of convenient contiquous

- 1 territory. Areas which meet only at the points of adjoining
- 2 corners are not contiquous.
- 3 (4) It is preferable that a district be compact in form with
- 4 <u>a compactness measurement of not less than 15% of the total</u>
- 5 <u>ideal measurement for the district, but the standards</u>
- 6 <u>established by paragraphs (1), (2) and (3) take precedence over</u>
- 7 compactness where a conflict arises between compactness and
- 8 these standards. In general, compact districts are those which
- 9 are square, rectangular or hexagonal in shape to the extent
- 10 permitted by natural or political boundaries.
- 11 (5) No district shall be drawn for the purpose of favoring a
- 12 political party, incumbent legislator or member of Congress or
- 13 other person. In establishing districts, no use shall be made of
- 14 any of the following data:
- 15 <u>(i) Addresses of incumbent legislators or members of</u>
- 16 Congress or of any other person.
- 17 (ii) Political affiliations of registered voters.
- 18 (iii) Previous election results.
- 19 (6) Each bill embodying a plan drawn under this section
- 20 shall provide that notwithstanding the adoption of a
- 21 redistricting plan, for the purposes of filling a vacancy during
- 22 the legislative session in which redistricting occurs, such
- 23 vacancy shall be filled from the same geographic district in
- 24 which the previous individual was most recently elected.
- 25 (7) Each bill embodying a plan drawn under this section
- 26 shall include provisions for election of senators to the General
- 27 Assembly which take office in the years ending in three and
- 28 five, which shall be in conformity with section 16 of this
- 29 article.
- 30 (n) Any district which does not include the residence from

- 1 which a member of the Senate was elected whether or not
- 2 scheduled for election at the next general election shall elect
- 3 a Senator at such election.
- 4 (o) (1) The members of the temporary redistricting advisory
- 5 commission established in subsection (c)(1) shall be selected as
- 6 follows:
- 7 (i) Each of the four selecting authorities shall certify to
- 8 the chief election officer his appointment of a person to serve
- 9 on the advisory commission. The certifications may be made at
- 10 any time after December 1 of the year ending in zero.
- 11 (ii) Within 30 days after the four selecting authorities
- 12 have certified their respective appointments to the advisory
- 13 <u>commission</u>, but in no event later than February 15 of the year
- 14 ending in one, the four advisory commission members so appointed
- 15 shall select, by a vote of at least three members, and certify
- 16 to the chief election officer the fifth advisory commission
- 17 member who shall serve as chairperson.
- 18 (iii) If the four members fail to select the fifth member
- 19 within the time prescribed, a majority of the membership of the
- 20 Supreme Court within 30 days thereafter shall appoint the
- 21 chairman as aforesaid and certify his appointment to such
- 22 <u>elections officer</u>.
- 23 (iv) A vacancy on the advisory commission shall be filled by
- 24 the initial selecting authority within 15 days after the vacancy
- 25 occurs.
- 26 (v) Members of the advisory commission shall receive travel
- 27 expenses and reimbursement for other necessary expenses incurred
- 28 in performing their duties under this section.
- 29 (2) No person shall be appointed to the advisory commission
- 30 who:

- 1 (i) Is not an eligible elector of this Commonwealth at the
- 2 time of selection.
- 3 (ii) Holds partisan public office or political party office.
- 4 (iii) Is a relative of or is employed by a member of the
- 5 General Assembly or of the United States Congress or is employed
- 6 <u>directly by the General Assembly or by the United States</u>
- 7 <u>Congress.</u>
- 8 (p) The functions of the advisory commission shall be as
- 9 follows:
- 10 (1) If, in preparation of any plan as required by this
- 11 section, the commission is confronted with the necessity to make
- 12 any decision for which no clearly applicable guideline is
- 13 provided by subsection (d), the commission may submit a written
- 14 request for direction to the advisory commission.
- (2) (i) Prior to delivering any plan on any bill embodying
- 16 that plan to the Secretary of the Senate and the Chief Clerk of
- 17 the House of Representatives in accordance with subsection (c),
- 18 the commission shall provide to persons outside the commission
- 19 staff only such information regarding the plan as may be
- 20 required by policies agreed upon by the advisory commission.
- 21 (ii) This paragraph does not apply to data furnished to the
- 22 commission by the United States Bureau of the Census.
- 23 (3) Upon each delivery by the commission to the advisory
- 24 commission or the General Assembly of a plan or bill embodying a
- 25 plan, pursuant to subsection (c), the advisory commission shall
- 26 at the earliest feasible time make available to the public and
- 27 post on the advisory commission's Internet website the following
- 28 information:
- 29 (i) Copies of the bill delivered by the commission to the
- 30 General Assembly.

- 1 (ii) Maps illustrating the plan.
- 2 (iii) A summary of the standards prescribed by subsection
- 3 (m) for development of the plan.
- 4 (iv) The full legal description of each district included in
- 5 the plan.
- 6 (v) A statement of the population of each district included
- 7 <u>in the plan and the relative deviation of each district</u>
- 8 population from the ideal district population.
- 9 (vi) An explanation of any deviation from any standard
- 10 specified in subsection (m)(1)(i) and (ii), along with any
- 11 document used to support the deviation.
- 12 (g) The preliminary and adopted congressional and
- 13 legislative redistricting plans shall be published by the chief
- 14 elections officer once in at least one newspaper of general
- 15 circulation in each congressional, senatorial and representative
- 16 district. The publication shall contain a map of the
- 17 Commonwealth showing the complete redistricting of congressional
- 18 and legislative districts, and a map showing the districts in
- 19 the area normally served by the newspaper in which the
- 20 publication is made. The publication shall also state the
- 21 population of the congressional, senatorial and representative
- 22 districts having the smallest and largest population and the
- 23 percentage variation of such districts from the average
- 24 population for congressional, senatorial and representative
- 25 districts.
- 26 (r) The advisory commission shall expire and its
- 27 responsibilities shall terminate when a redistricting plan is
- 28 adopted and shall be reconstituted no later than February 15 in
- 29 the year following the next Federal decennial census.
- 30 Notwithstanding the expiration of the advisory commission, all

- 1 information which was made publicly available on the advisory
- 2 <u>commission's Internet website shall be transferred to the</u>
- 3 website of the commission and shall remain available to the
- 4 public until the next advisory commission comes into existence.
- 5 (s) (1) Any aggrieved person may file an appeal from the
- 6 adopted plan directly to the Supreme Court within 60 days after
- 7 the passage thereof. If the appellant establishes that the
- 8 adopted plan is contrary to law, the Supreme Court shall issue
- 9 <u>an order remanding the plan to the commission and directing the</u>
- 10 commission to redistrict the Commonwealth in a manner not
- 11 inconsistent with such order.
- 12 (2) If the Supreme Court finds that the adopted plan is
- 13 <u>unconstitutional</u>, it shall order the commission to make the
- 14 necessary revisions to the plan and to submit the plan with
- 15 <u>revisions to the Supreme Court for approval.</u>
- 16 (t) The term of office of each member of the Citizens
- 17 Legislative Reapportionment Commission shall expire upon the
- 18 appointment of the first member of the succeeding commission. No
- 19 person may be appointed to the commission more than once.
- 20 (u) The following words and phrases when used in this
- 21 section shall have the meanings given to them in this subsection
- 22 unless the context clearly indicates otherwise:
- 23 "Advisory commission." The temporary redistricting advisory
- 24 <u>commission established pursuant to this section.</u>
- 25 "Chief election officer." The Secretary of the Commonwealth
- 26 or a designee.
- 27 "Commission." The Citizens Legislative Reapportionment
- 28 Commission established pursuant to this section.
- 29 "Federal census." The decennial census required by Federal
- 30 law to be conducted by the United States Bureau of the Census in

- 1 every year ending in zero.
- 2 <u>"Four selecting authorities."</u>
- 3 <u>(1) The Majority Leader of the Senate.</u>
- 4 (2) The Minority Leader of the Senate.
- 5 (3) The Majority Leader of the House of Representatives.
- 6 (4) The Minority Leader of the House of Representatives.
- 7 <u>"Partisan public office."</u>
- 8 (1) An elective or appointive office in the executive or
- 9 <u>legislative branch or in an independent establishment of the</u>
- 10 Federal Government.
- 11 (2) An elective office in the executive or legislative
- 12 branch of the government of this Commonwealth or an office which
- 13 <u>is filled by appointment.</u>
- 14 (3) An office of a county, city or other political
- 15 <u>subdivision of this Commonwealth which is filled by an election</u>
- 16 process involving nomination and election of candidates on a
- 17 partisan basis.
- 18 "Plan." The comprehensive map and legal description for
- 19 congressional and legislative redistricting or the separate maps
- 20 and legal descriptions for congressional redistricting drawn up
- 21 pursuant to the requirements of this article.
- 22 "Political party office." An elective office in the national
- 23 or State organization of a political party.
- 24 "Relative." An individual who is related to the person in
- 25 <u>question as father, mother, son, daughter, brother, sister,</u>
- 26 uncle, aunt, first cousin, nephew, niece, husband, wife,
- 27 grandfather, grandmother, father-in-law, mother-in-law, son-in-
- 28 <u>law, daughter-in-law, brother-in-law, sister-in-law, stepfather,</u>
- 29 stepmother, stepson, stepdaughter, stepbrother, stepsister, half
- 30 brother or half sister.

- 1 Section 2. (a) Upon the first passage by the General
- 2 Assembly of these proposed constitutional amendments, the
- 3 Secretary of the Commonwealth shall proceed immediately to
- 4 comply with the advertising requirements of section 1 of Article
- 5 XI of the Constitution of Pennsylvania and shall transmit the
- 6 required advertisements to two newspapers in every county in
- 7 which such newspapers are published in sufficient time after
- 8 passage of these proposed constitutional amendments.
- 9 (b) Upon the second passage by the General Assembly of these
- 10 proposed constitutional amendments, the Secretary of the
- 11 Commonwealth shall proceed immediately to comply with the
- 12 advertising requirements of section 1 of Article XI of the
- 13 Constitution of Pennsylvania and shall transmit the required
- 14 advertisements to two newspapers in every county in which such
- 15 newspapers are published in sufficient time after passage of
- 16 these proposed constitutional amendments. The Secretary of the
- 17 Commonwealth shall submit the proposed constitutional amendments
- 18 to the qualified electors of this Commonwealth as a single
- 19 ballot question at the first primary, general or municipal
- 20 election which meets the requirements of and is in conformance
- 21 with section 1 of Article XI of the Constitution of Pennsylvania
- 22 and which occurs at least three months after the proposed
- 23 constitutional amendments are passed by the General Assembly.
- 24 Section 3. Upon ratification by the electors of the
- 25 amendment of section 16 of Article II of the Constitution of
- 26 Pennsylvania, the General Assembly shall enact legislation to
- 27 implement this constitutional amendment so that it applies for
- 28 the first time to the first session of the General Assembly
- 29 which begins after the 2020 reapportionment.